

# Go Hydrology: A Ten Year Retrospective

*Robert V. Sobczak  
Big Cypress National Preserve*

# Opening Confession

“I never set out to  
be a blogger.”

Cost = free

Response = Mostly Positive

Still ...

Questions remained

Why is it a  
.com and .org?

Mid Life  
Hydrology Crisis

Gohydrology

Go(ing through the motions)

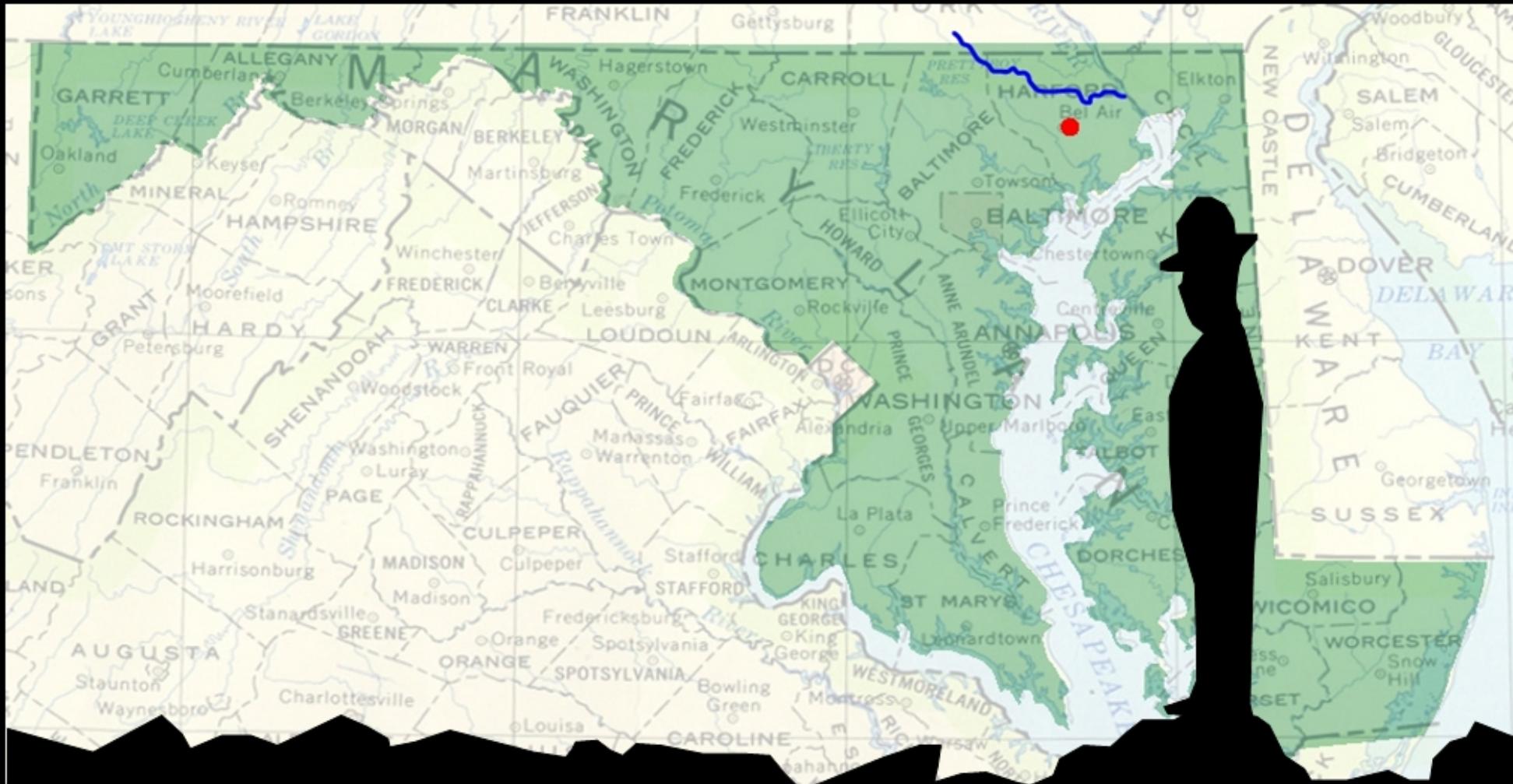


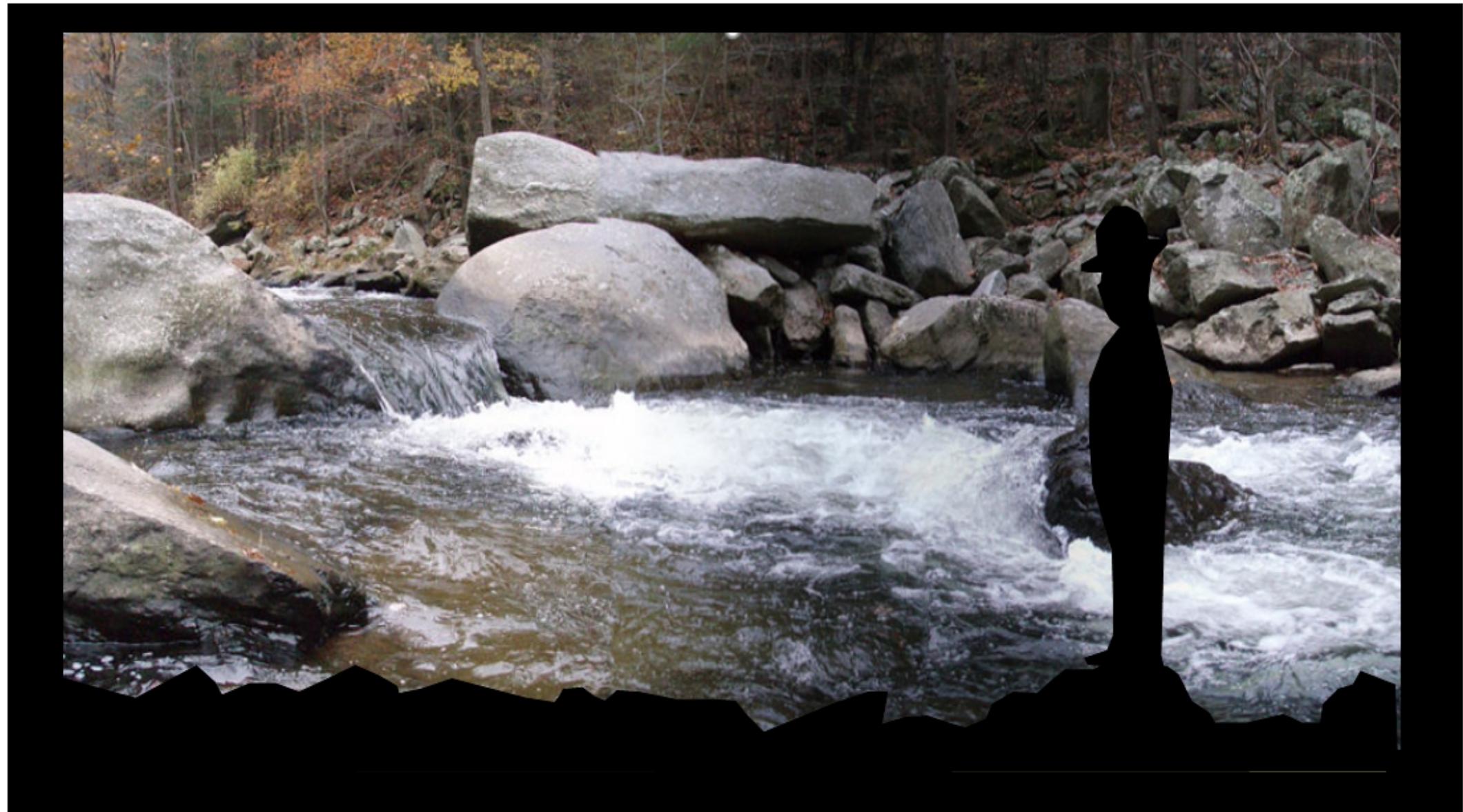






# Origin Story

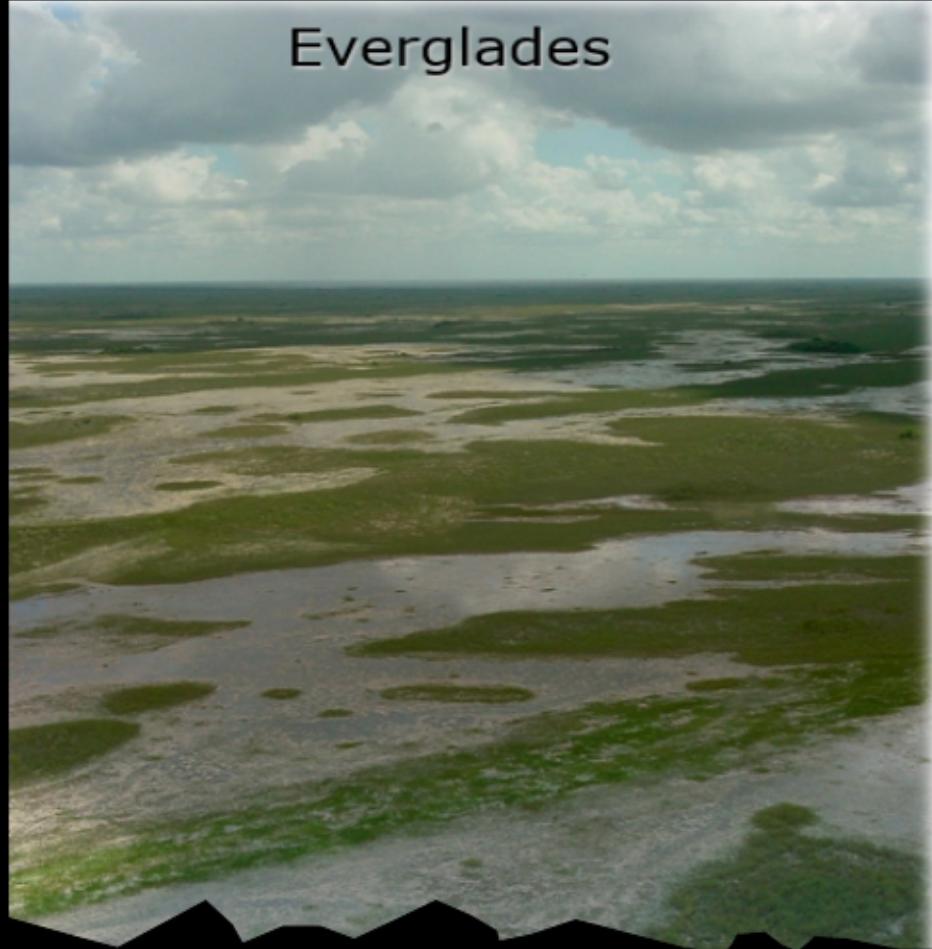




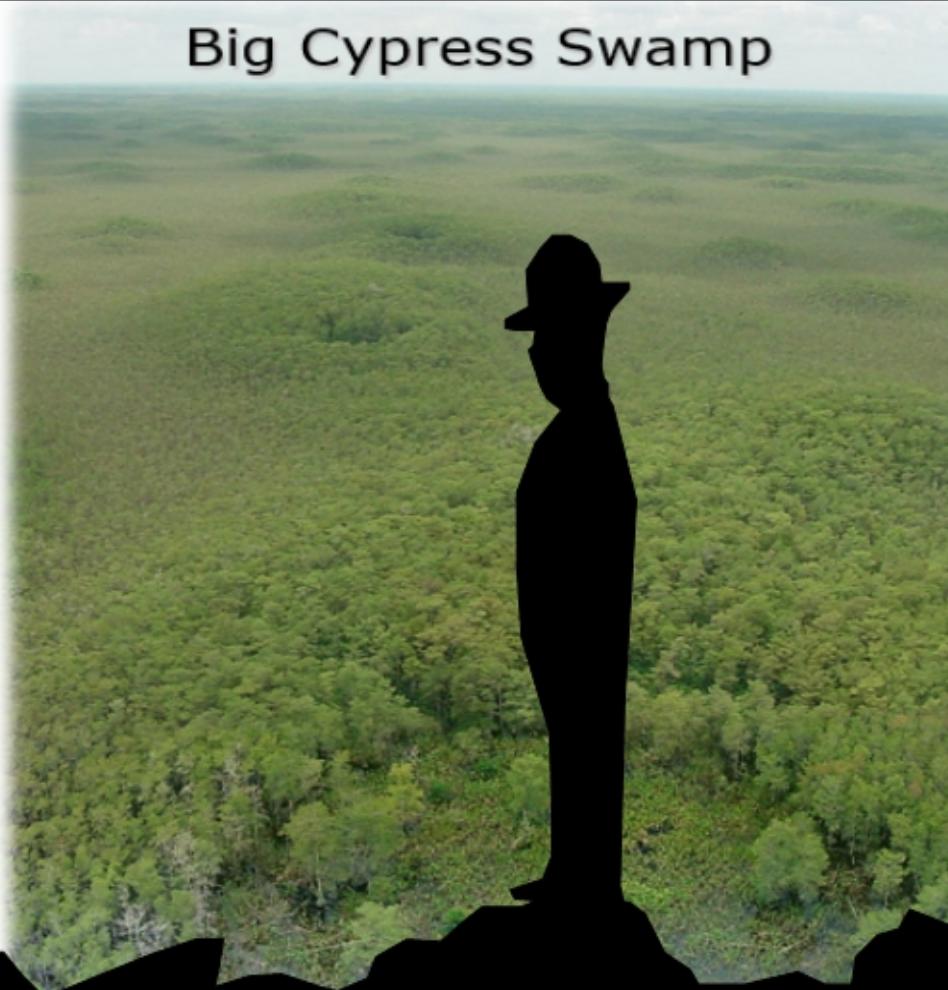




Everglades



Big Cypress Swamp





**During the annual **spring** drought ...**



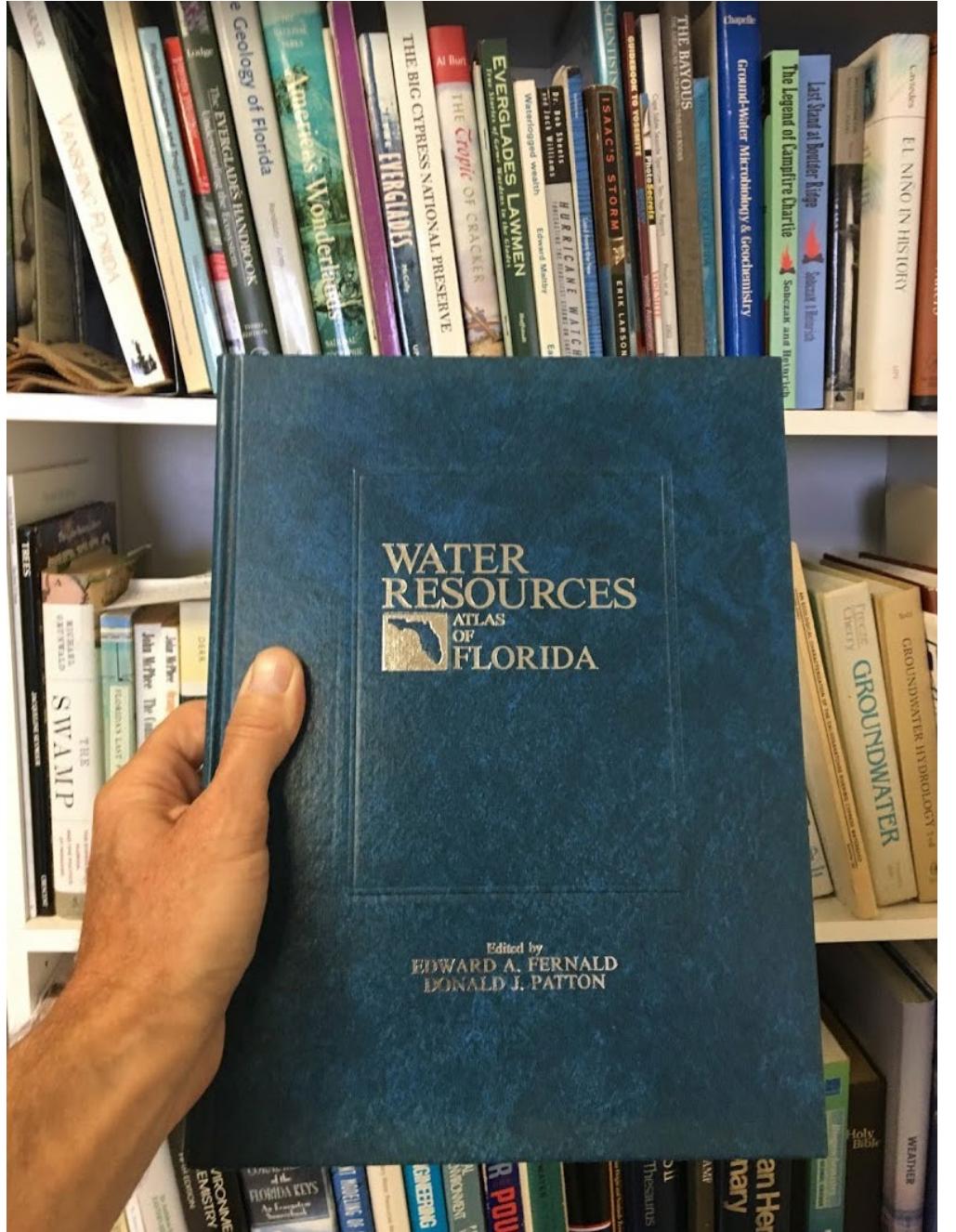
**everything** goes dry!

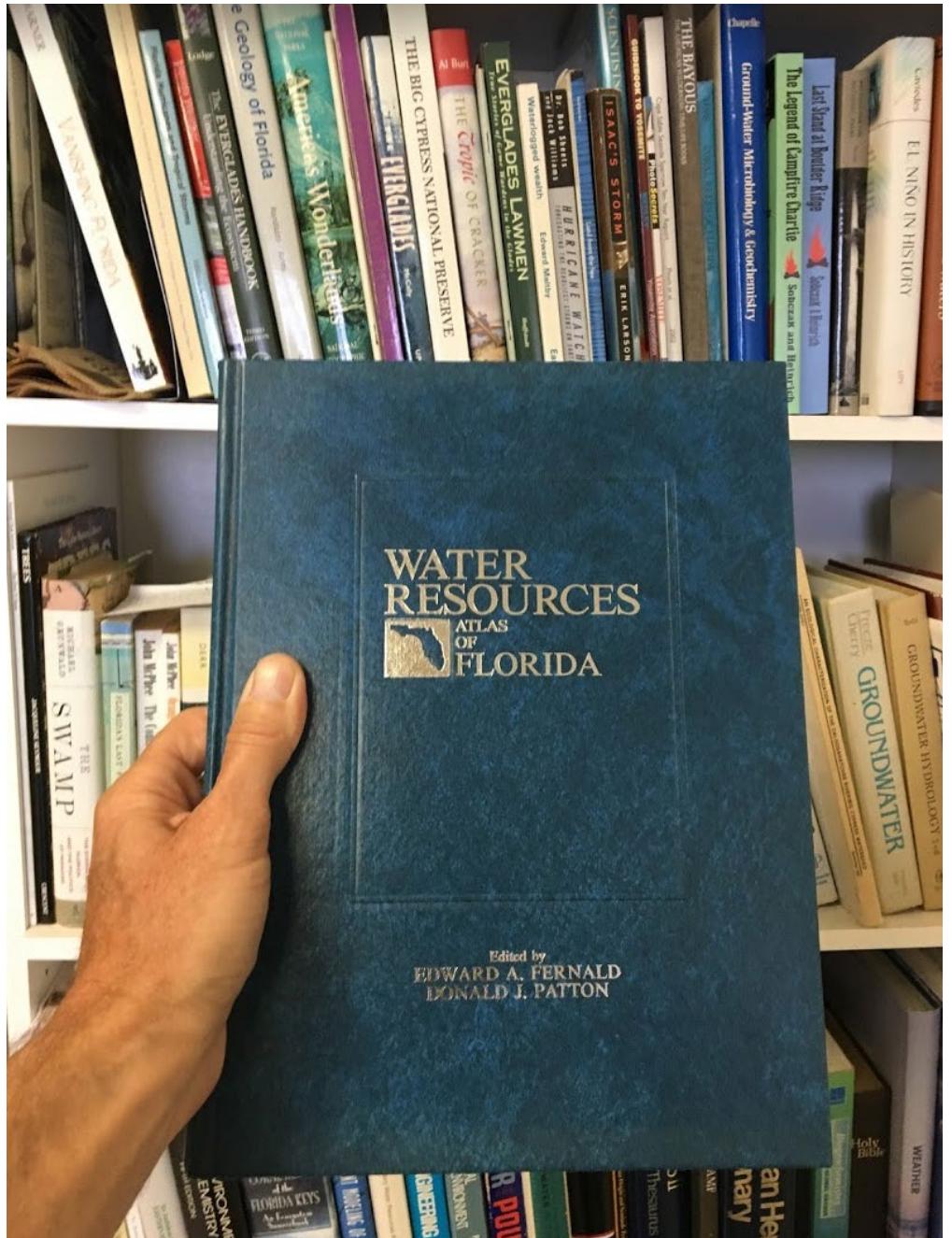
# Wrong-way clouds



Moving East to West













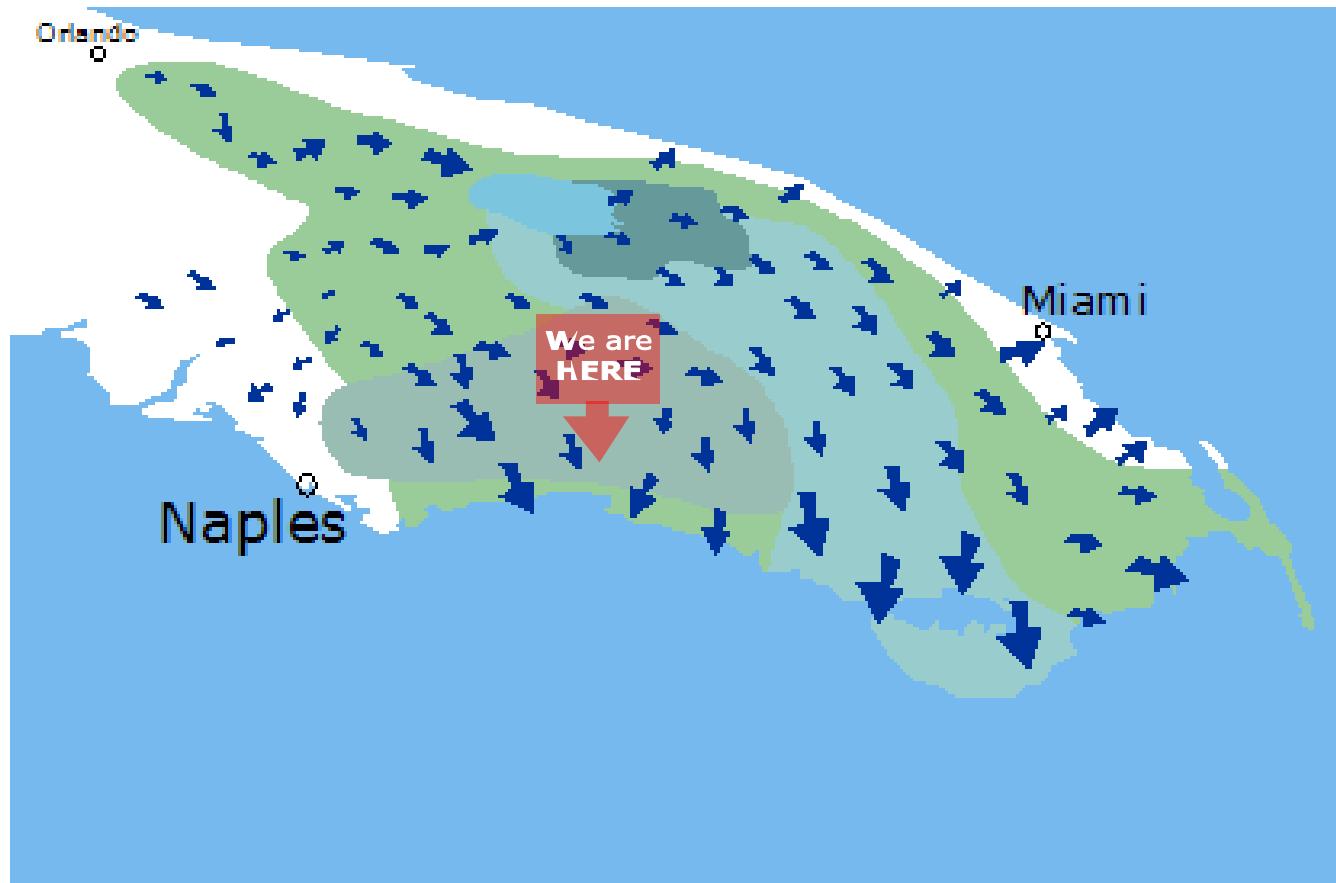
Go Hydrology!







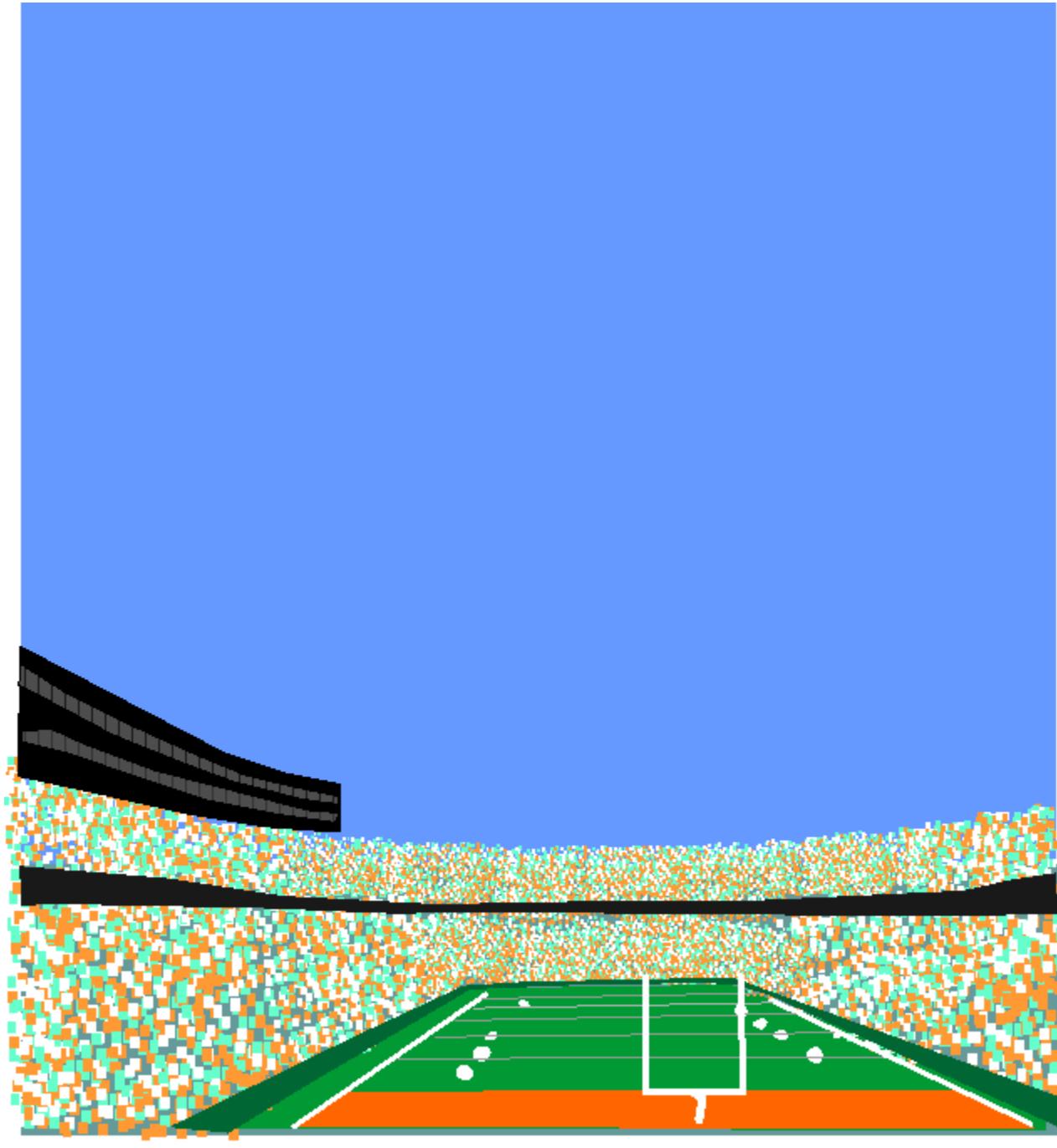




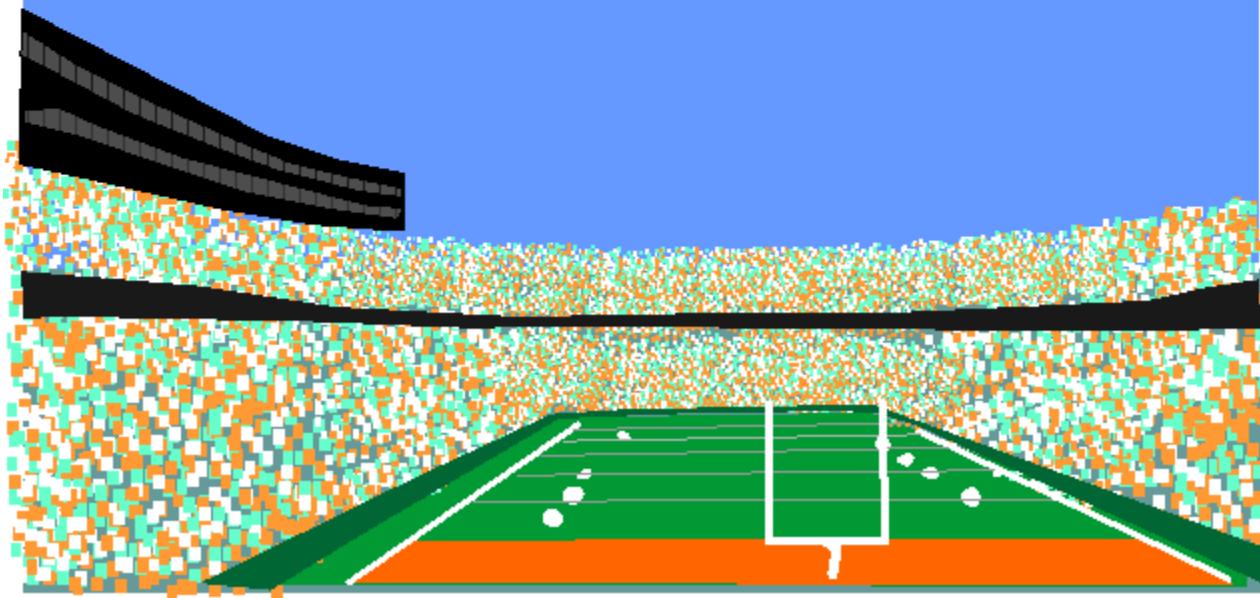
## Kissimmee-Okeechobee-Everglades Ecosystem

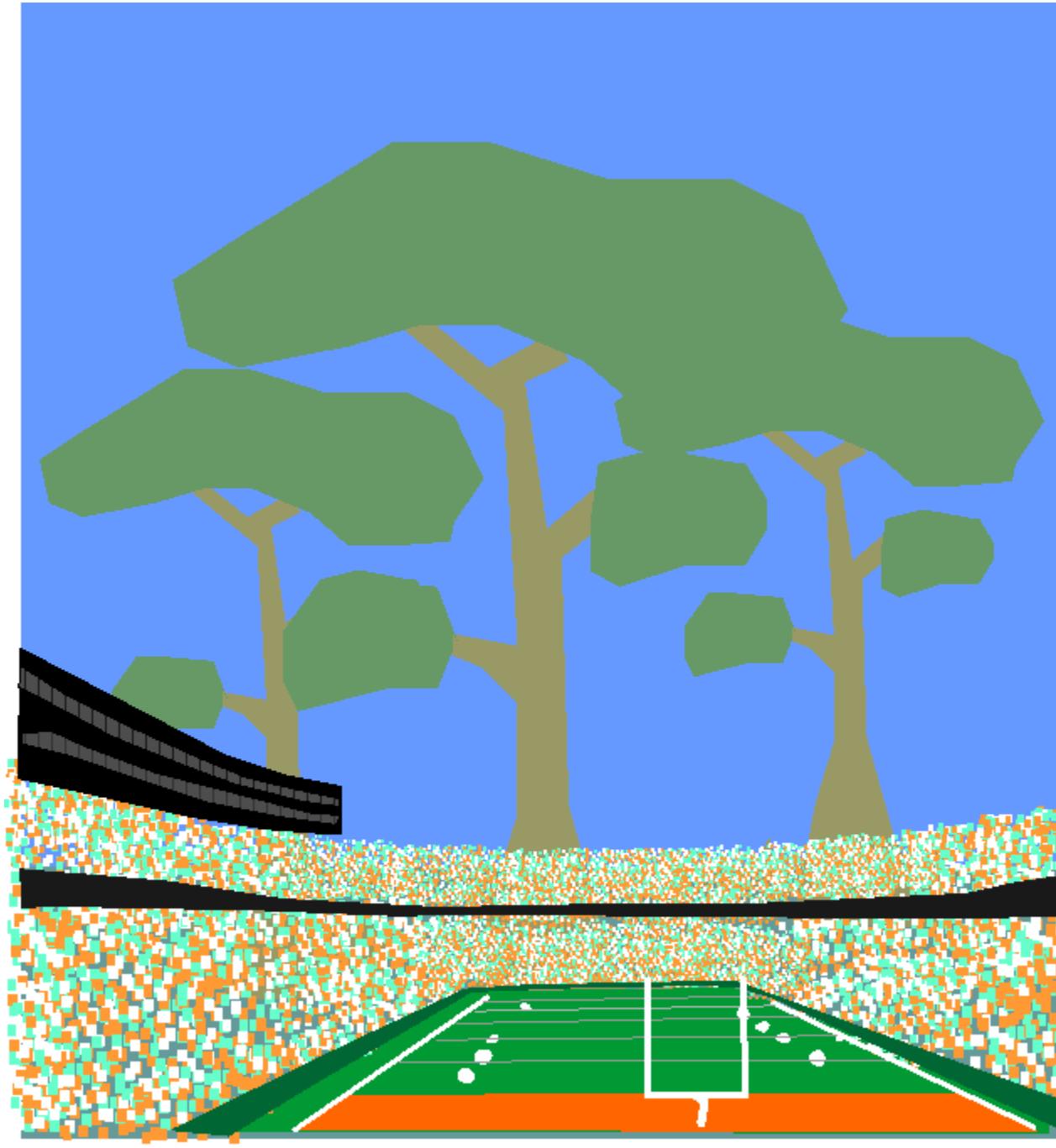


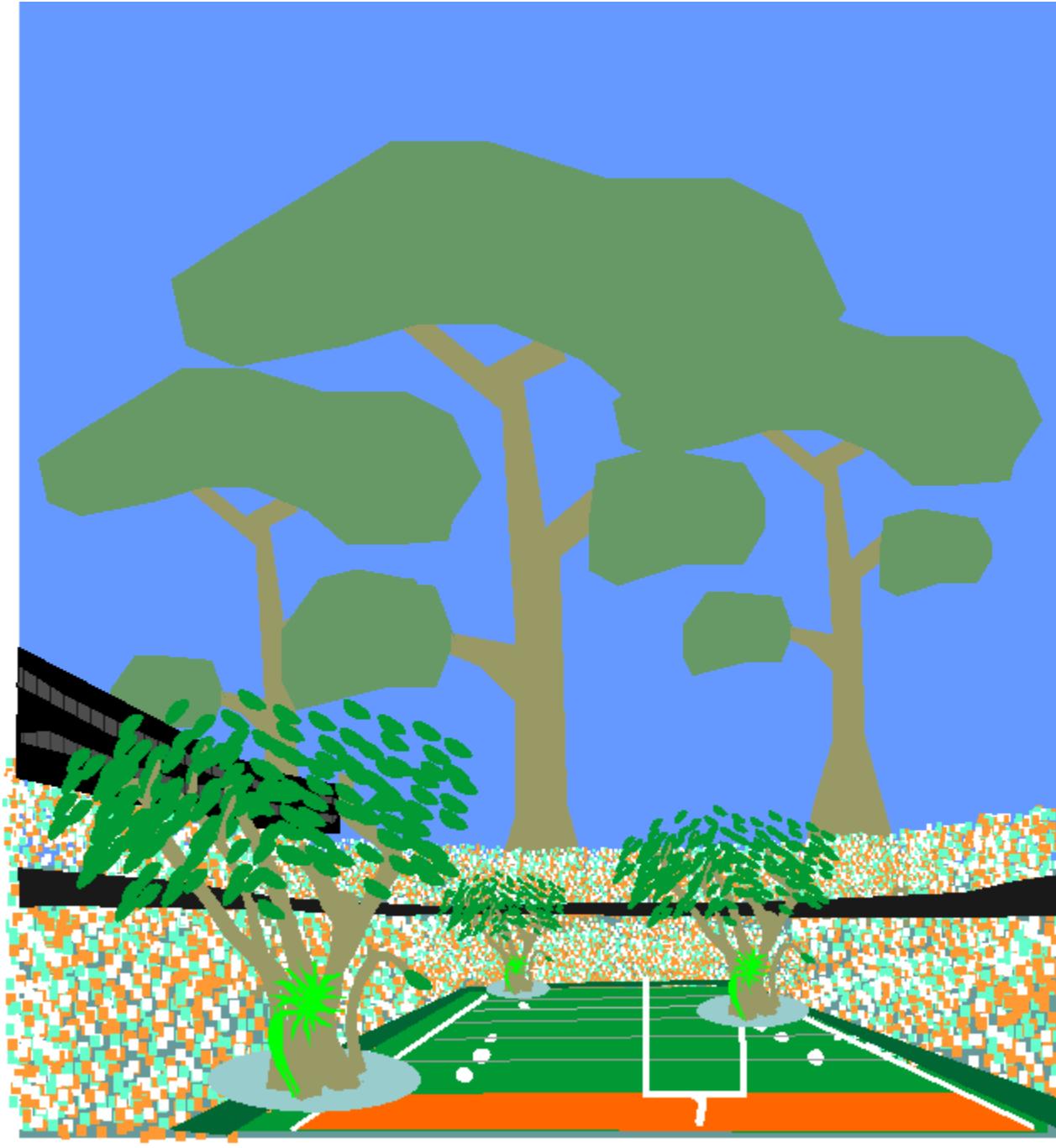
Formed a  
Watershed Team



# **Go Dolphins!**



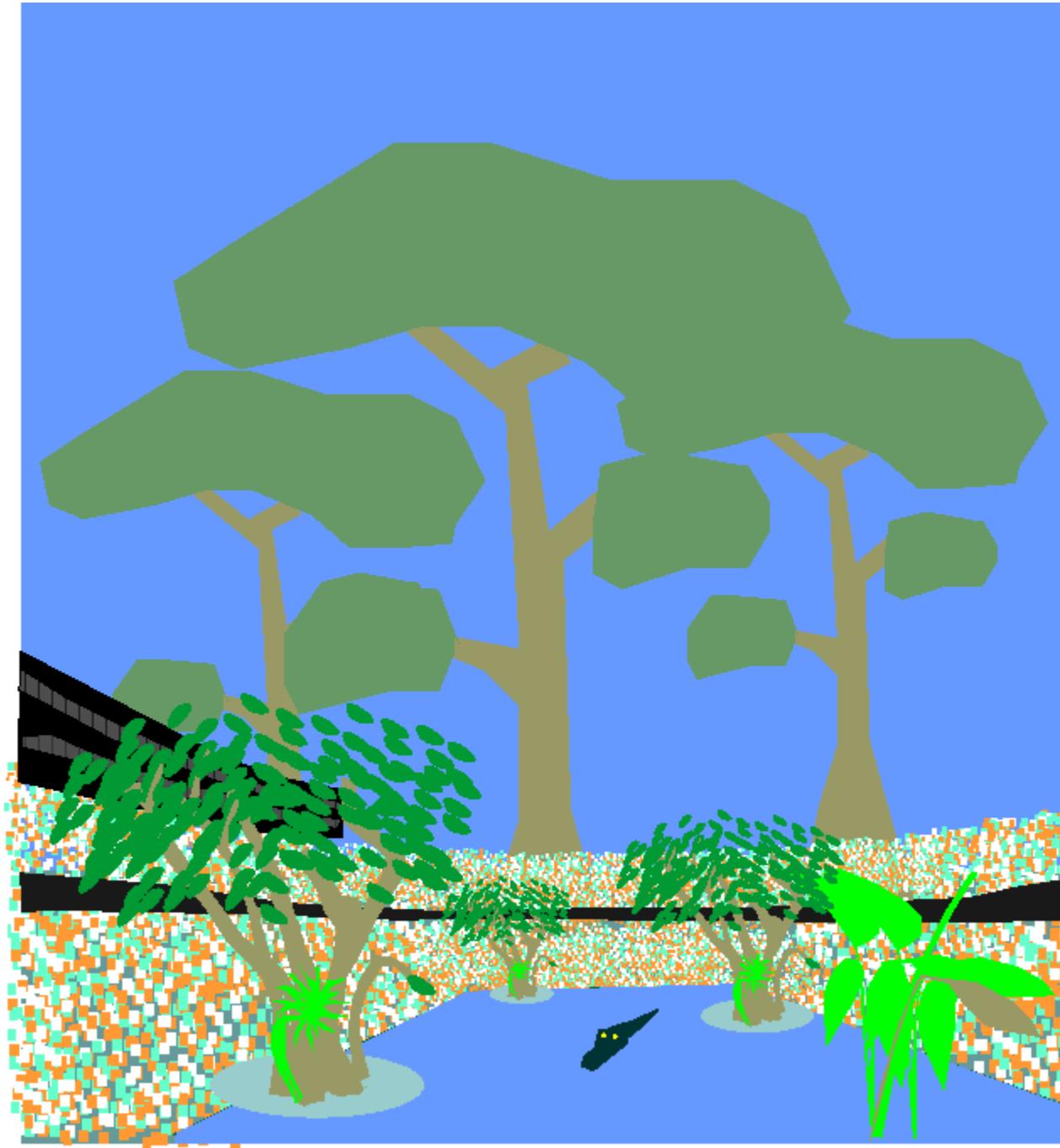










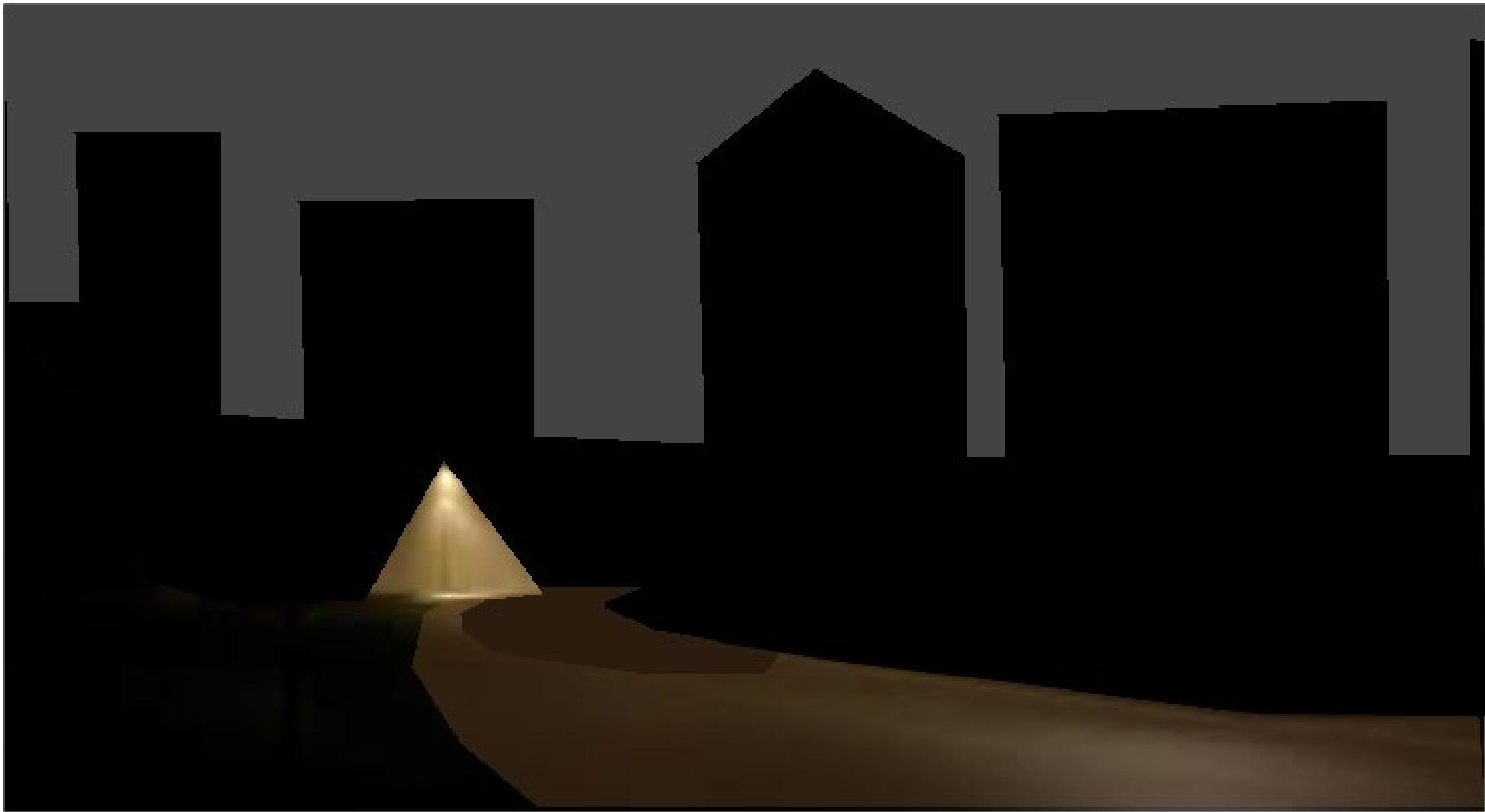






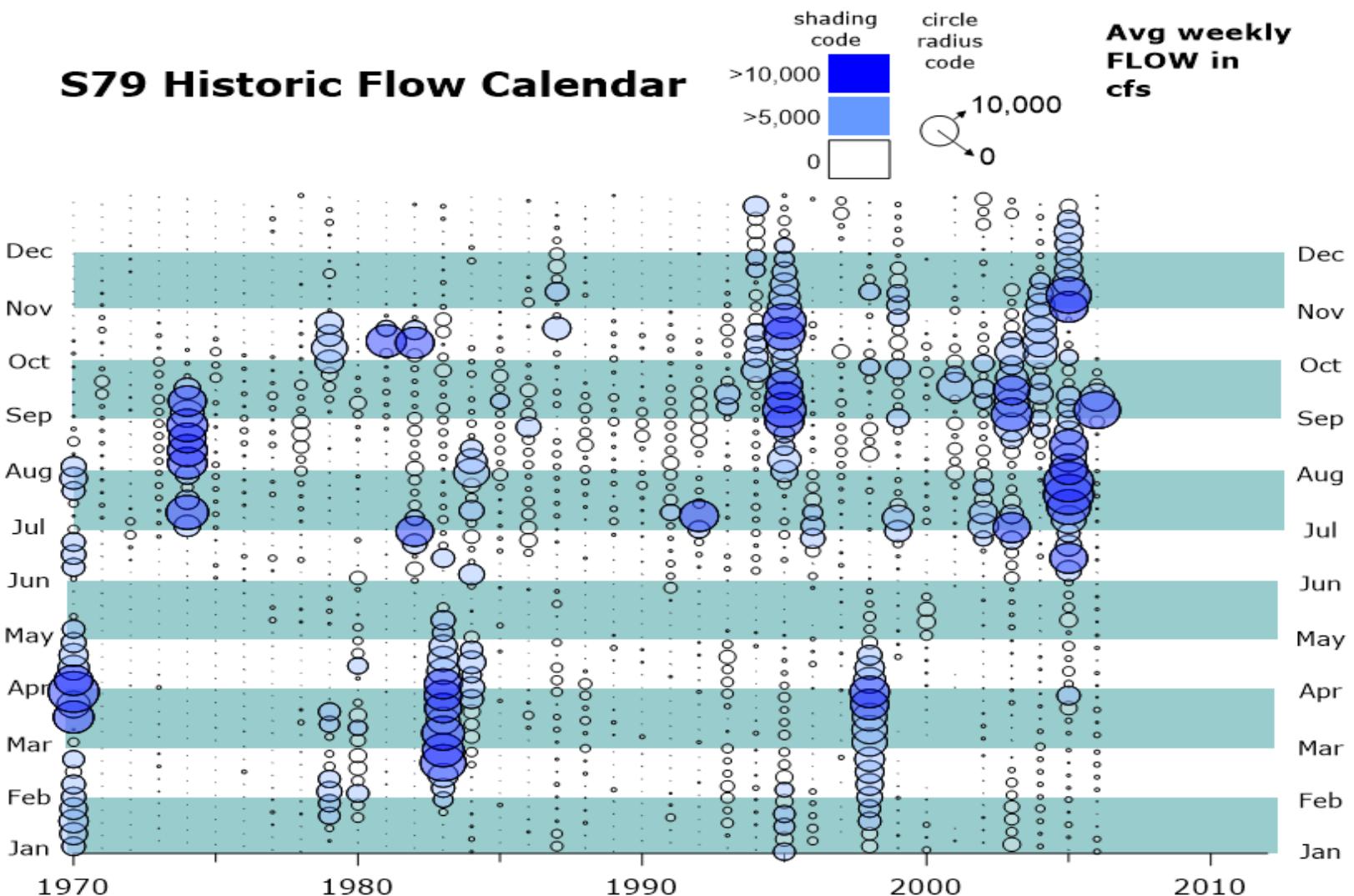


# Data Sharing



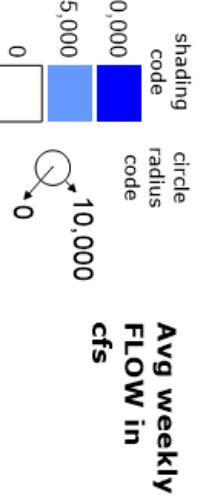
# Poor man's data dump

# Poor man's data dump

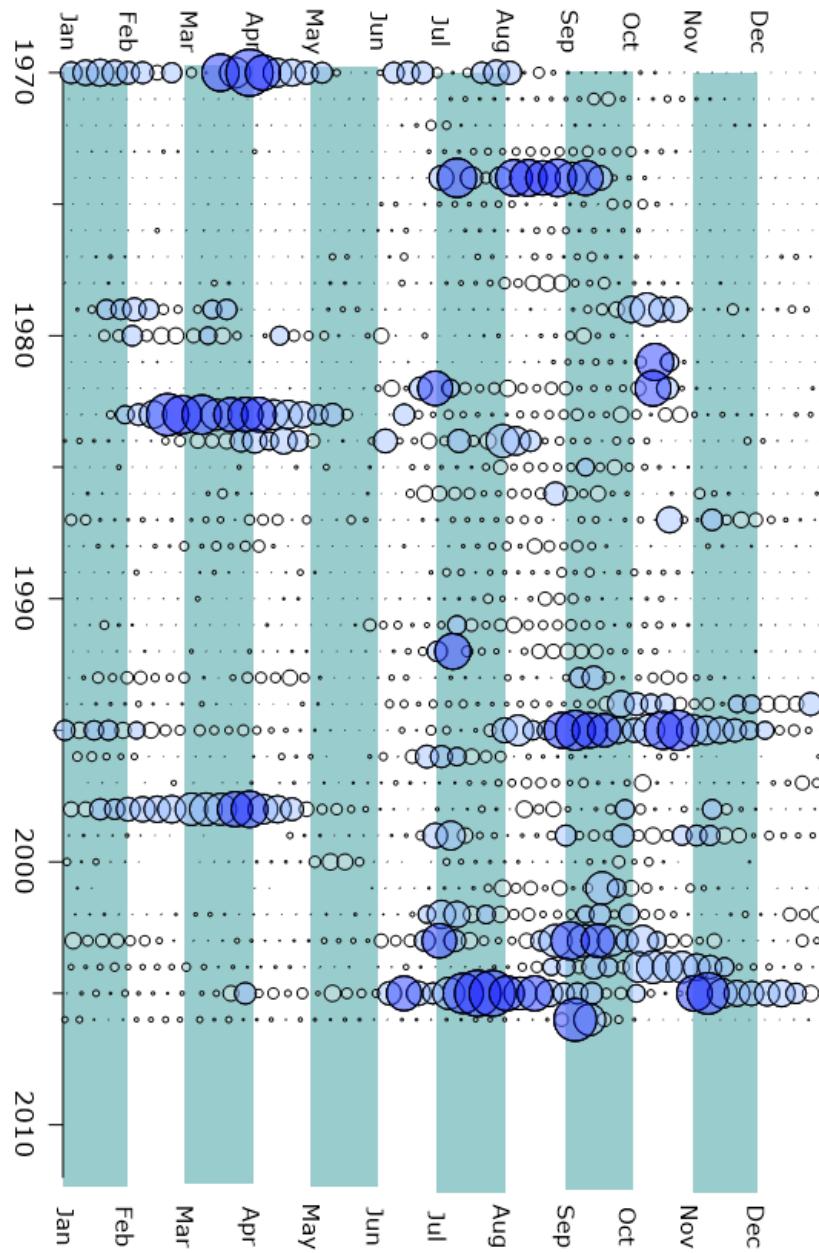


## S79 Historic Flow Calendar

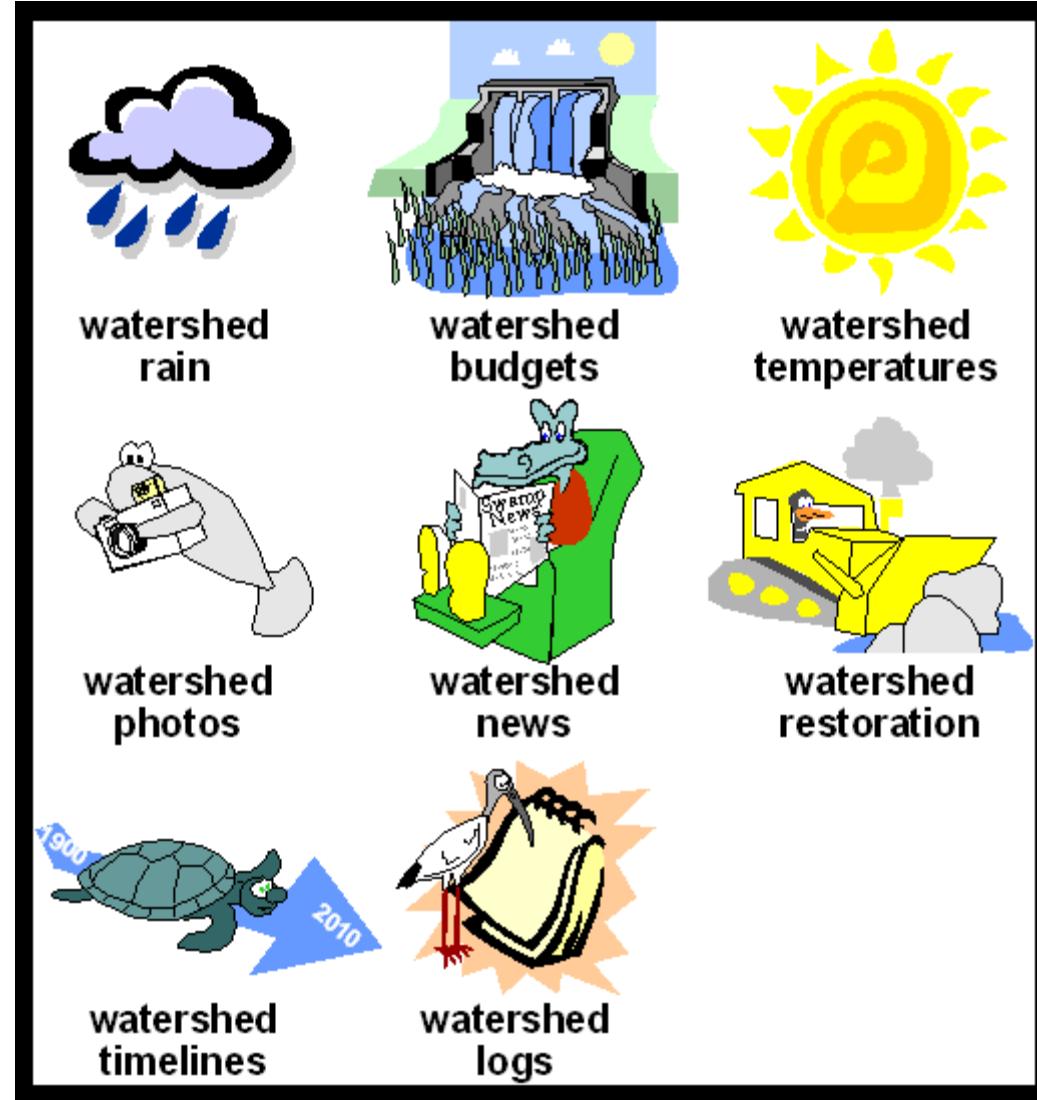
Avg weekly  
FLOW in  
cfs

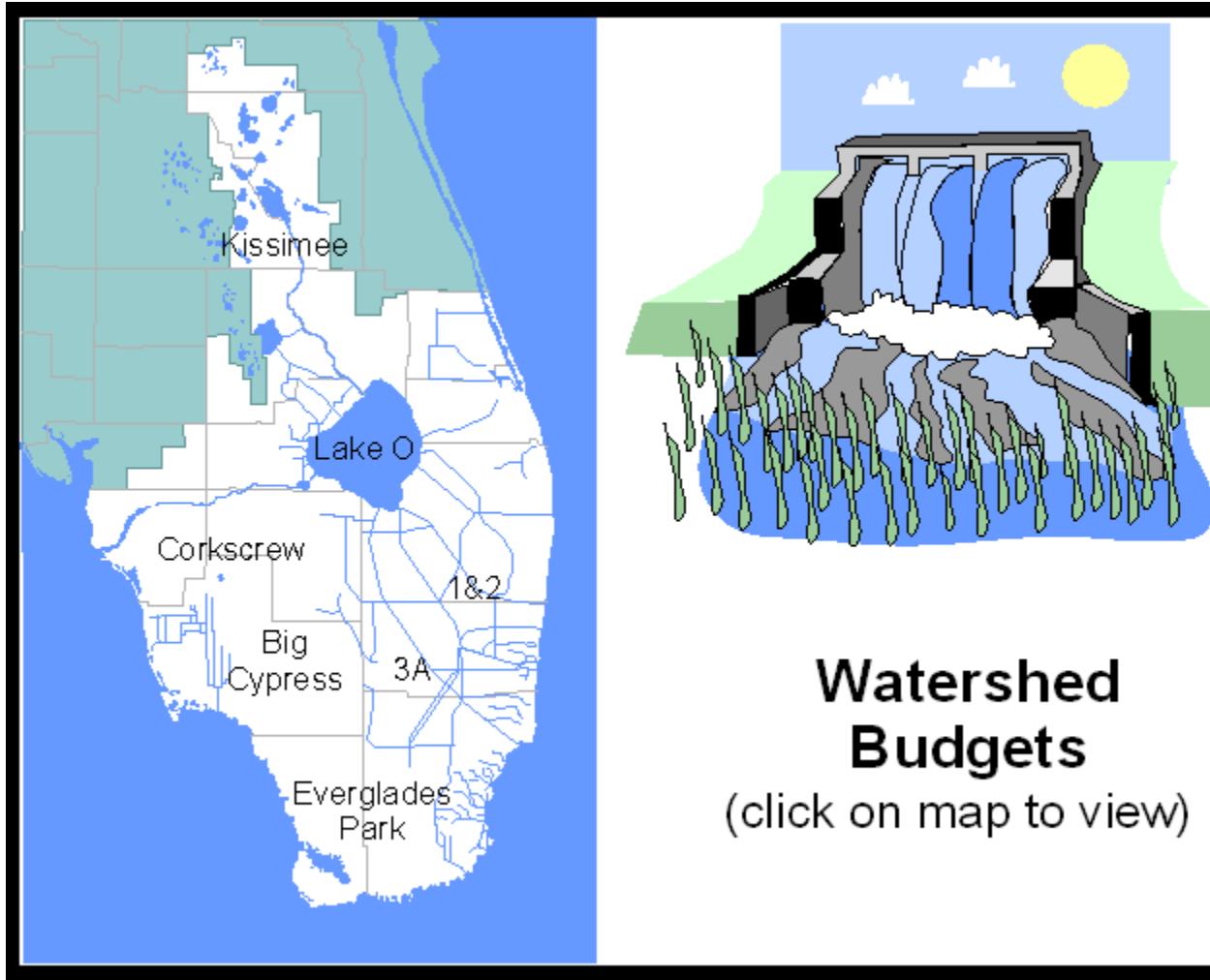


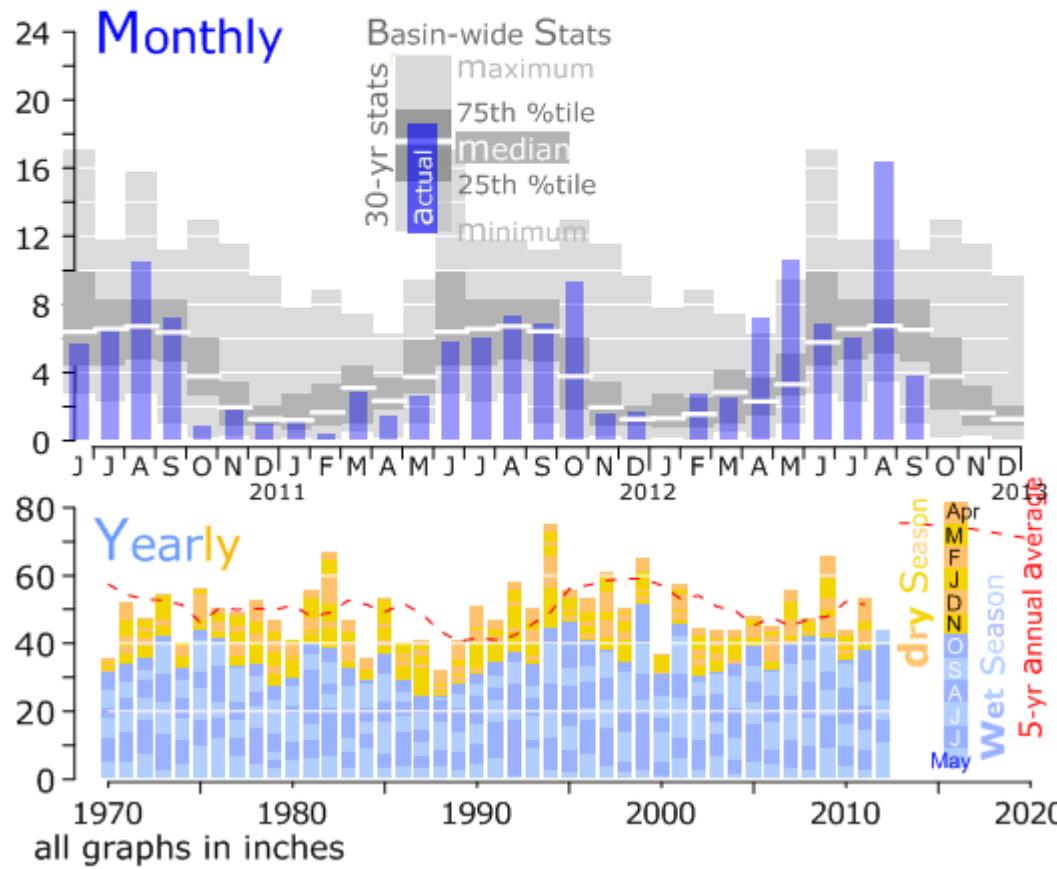
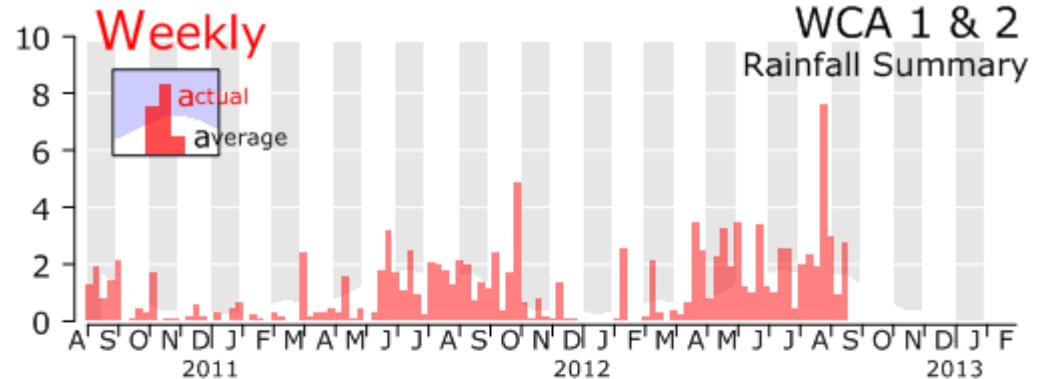
Shading Code	Circle Radius Code	Approximate Avg Weekly Flow (cfs)
Lightest Blue	Smallest Circle	< 1,000
Medium Blue	Medium Circle	~1,000 - 5,000
Darkest Blue	Largest Circle	> 10,000





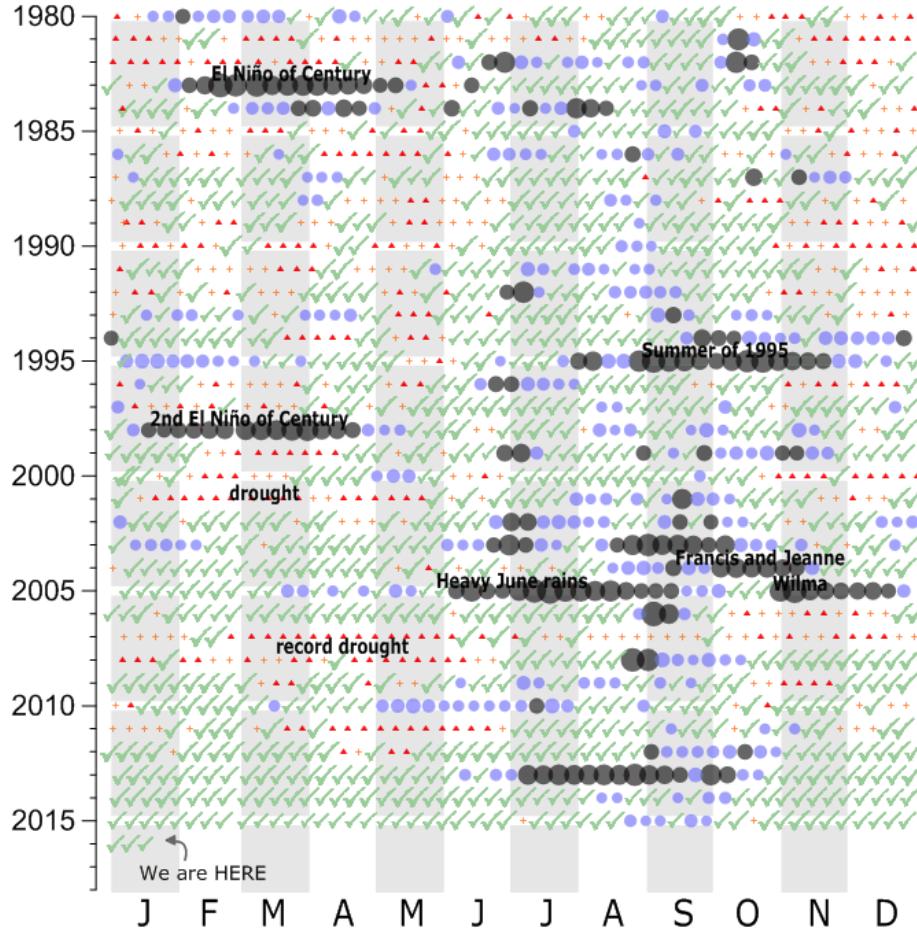
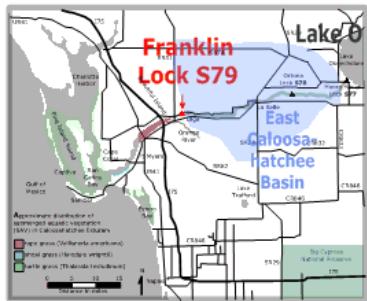
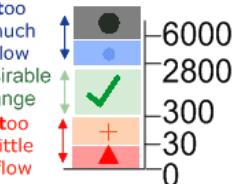






## History of Caloosahatchee Discharges into the Estuary from the S-79 Structure

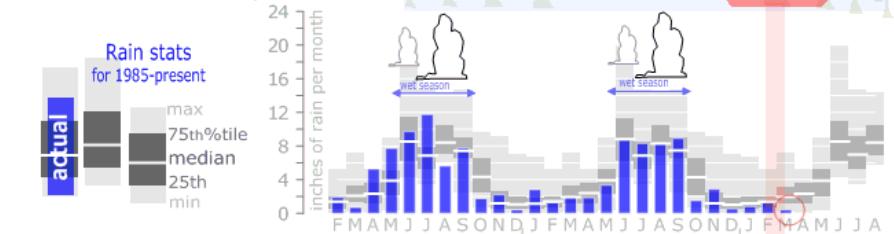
As measured  
as average weekly  
discharge at  
WP Franklin S-79  
in cubic feet  
per second



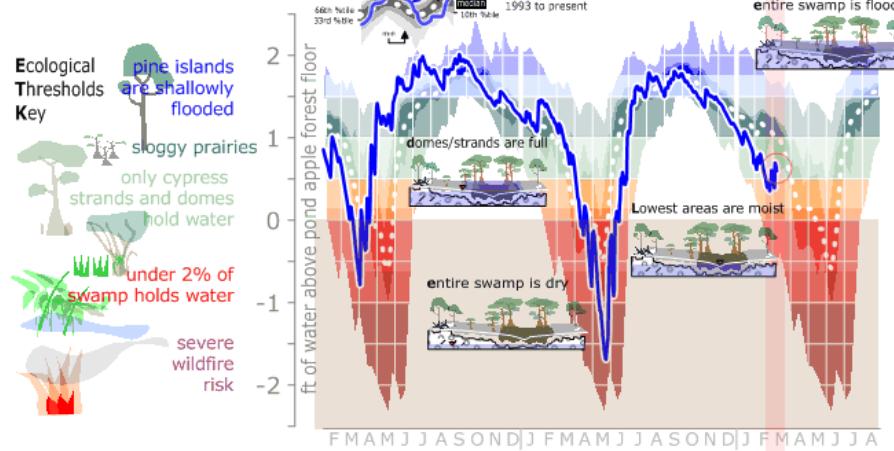
## Overview Hydrograph for Big Cypress Nat'l Preserve

We are HERE  
03/13/15

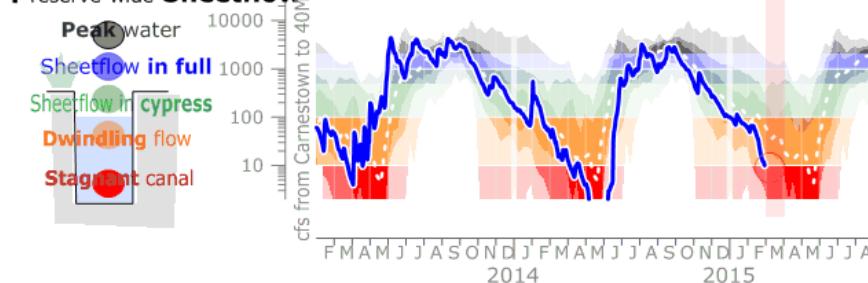
### Preserve-wide Monthly Rainfall



### Preserve-wide Water Depth

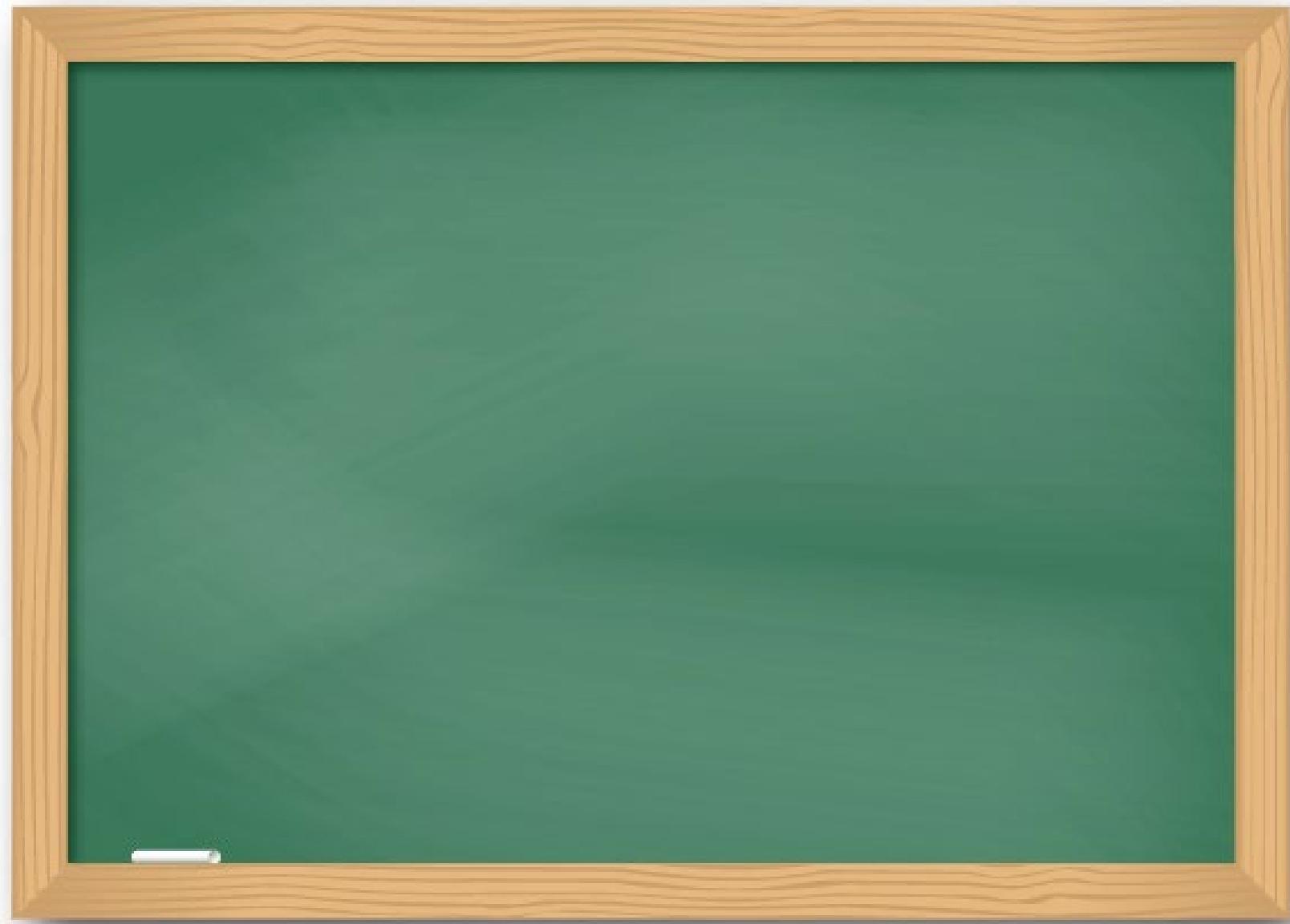


### Preserve-wide Sheetflow



Advice:

“You’re right, we  
need a war room!”



# Weekly Update

# Weekly Update

Short  
Narrative

Links  
to charts

# Weekly Update

Short  
Narrative

Short  
Narrative

Short  
Narrative

Short  
Narrative

Short  
Narrative

Short  
Narrative

Links  
to charts



Blogger<sup>TM</sup>

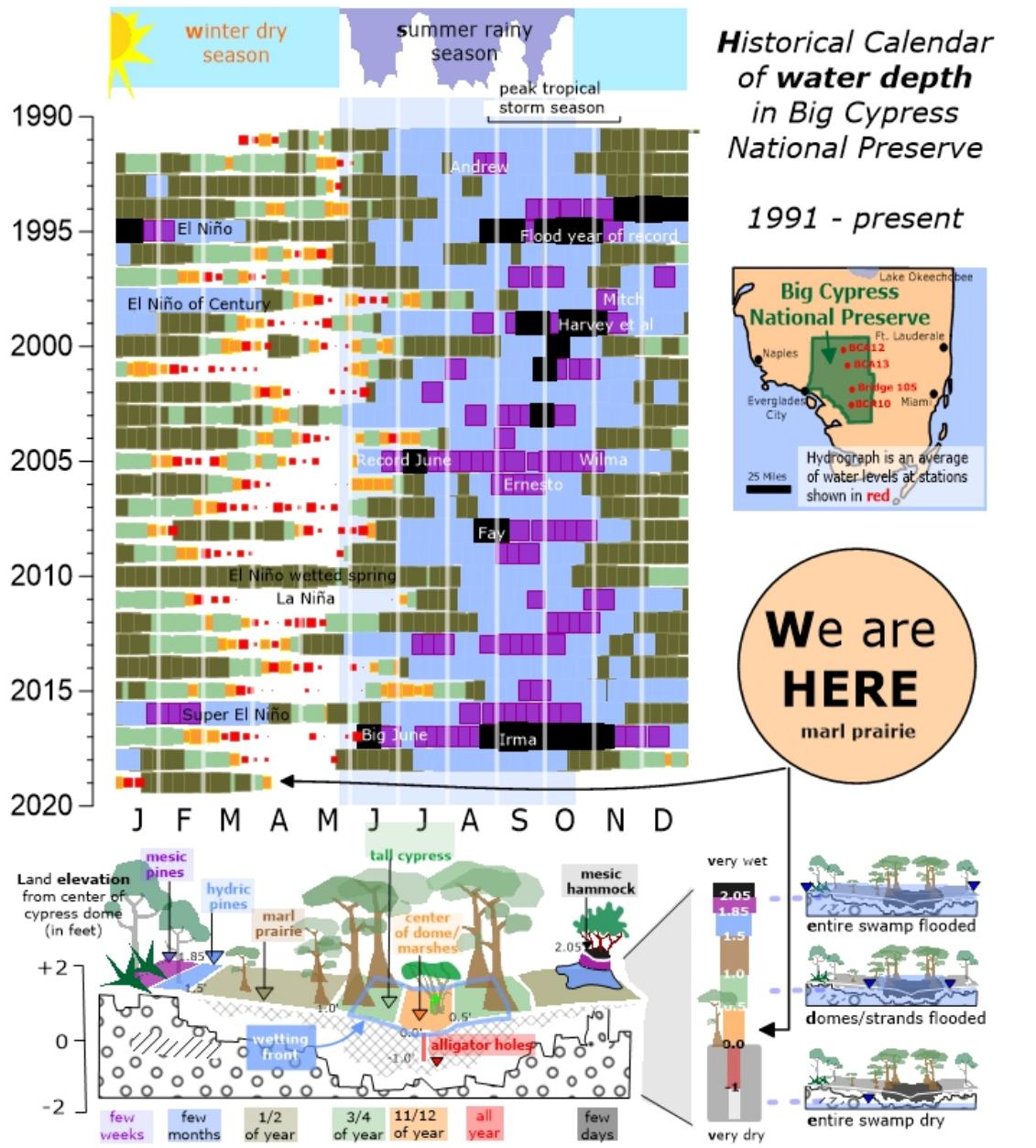






Go Hydrology!

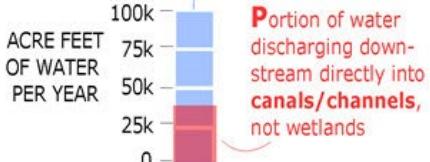




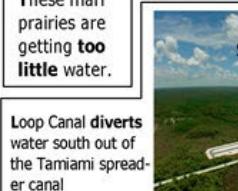
# Annual Average Discharge of Water under Tamiami Trail in Big Cypress Nat'l Preserve 1998-2011

in 5-mile reach segments

Total average annual  
discharge volume  
in acre feet per year  
1998-2011



Water is diverted away from wetlands in Ochopee (right) via nearby tide-connected canals (below).



Loop Canal diverts water south out of the Tamiami spreader canal

The L-28 levee (top) and S-12A (below) severe the Big Cypress from overland flow from the north.



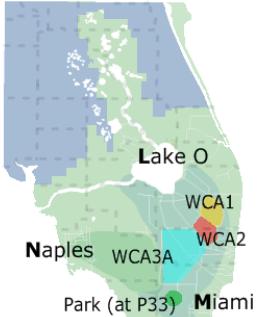
The Barnes Strand/Turner River reach receive too much water instead of spreading it out into marl prairies to the east and west.



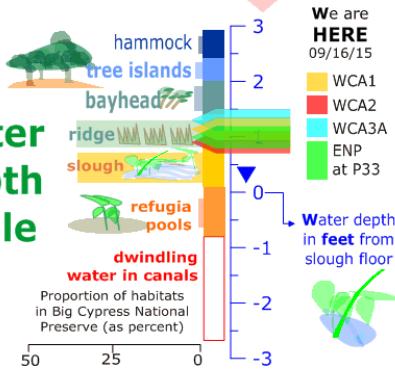
Go.Hydrology!

# Where's the Wetting Front in the Glades?

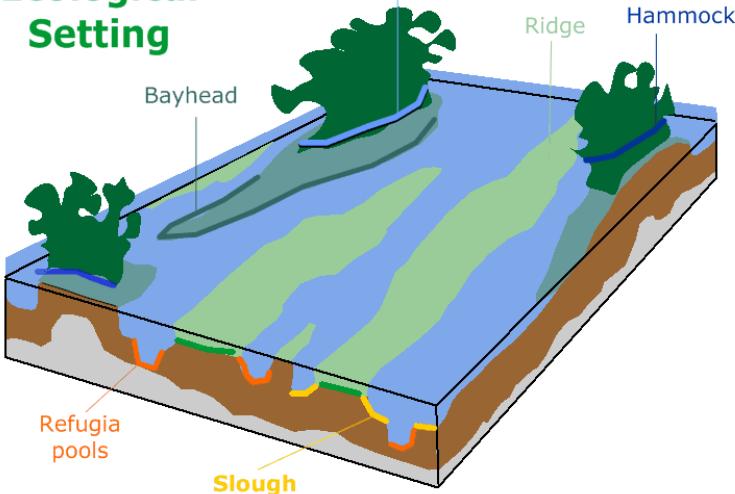
## Map



## Water Depth Scale

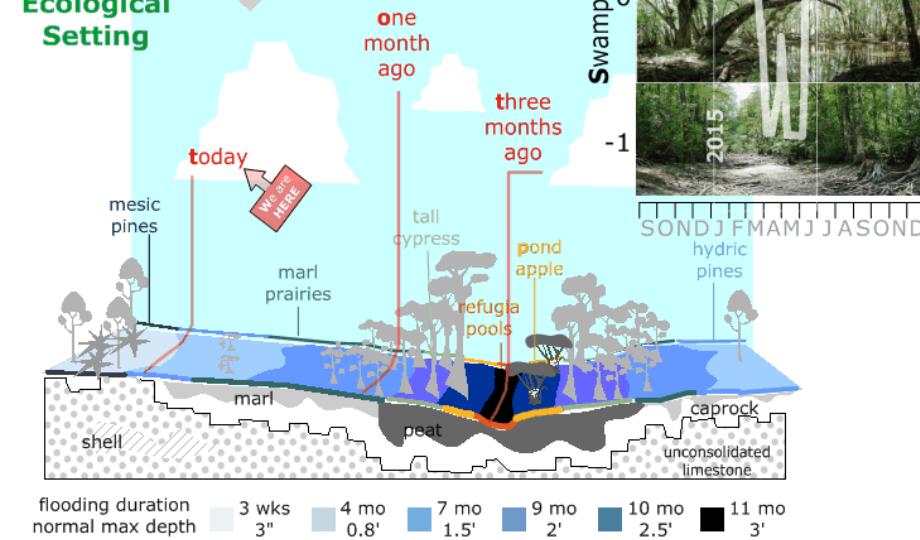


## Ecological Setting



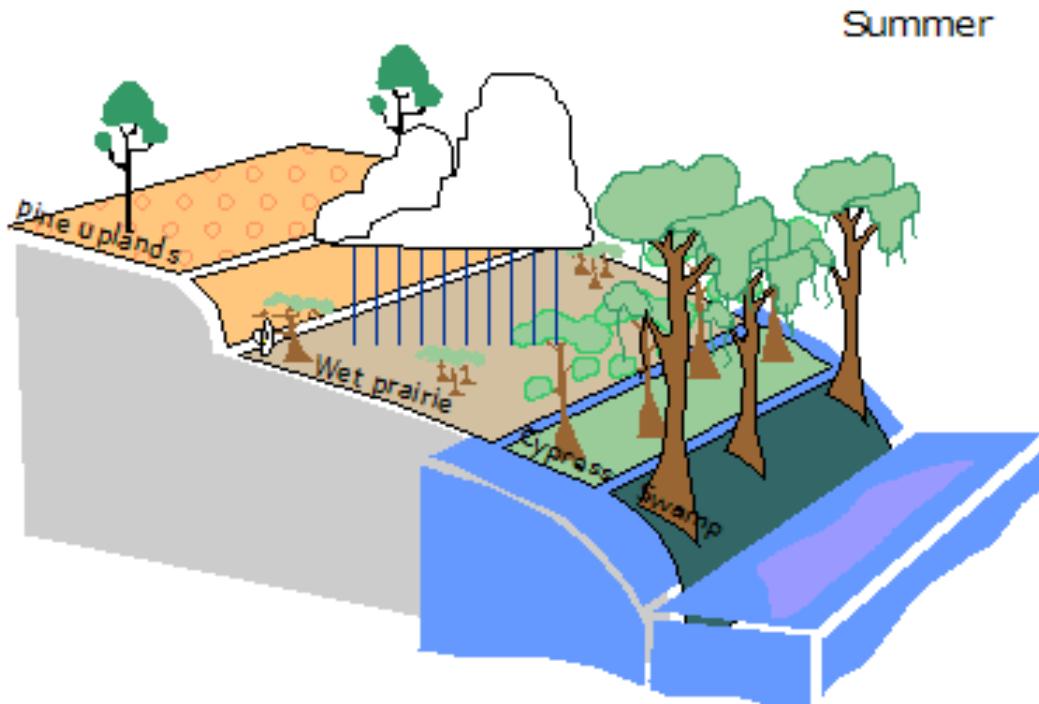
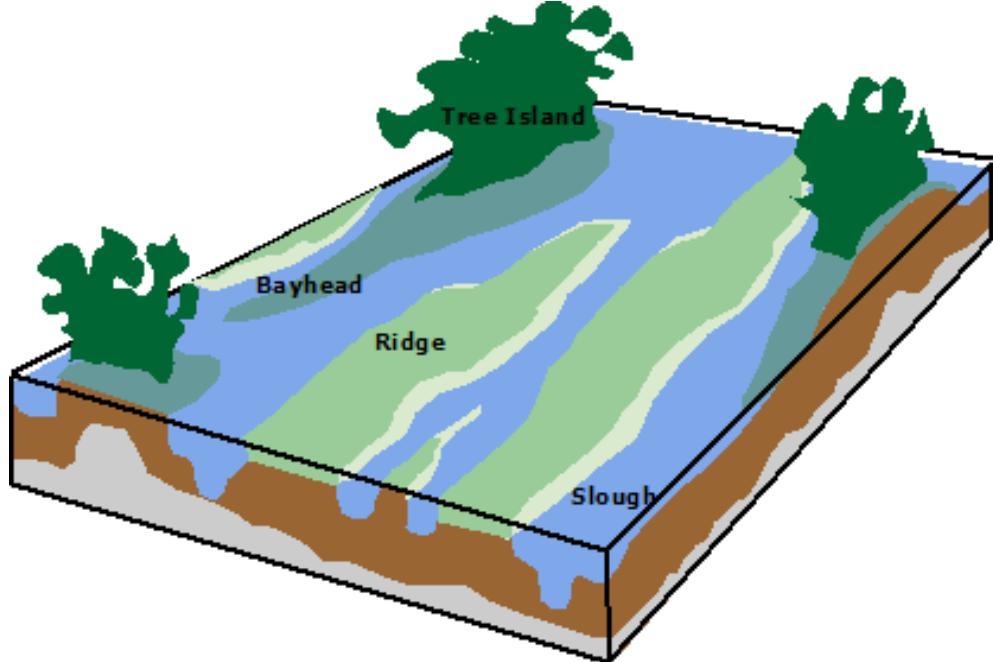
# Where's the wetting front?

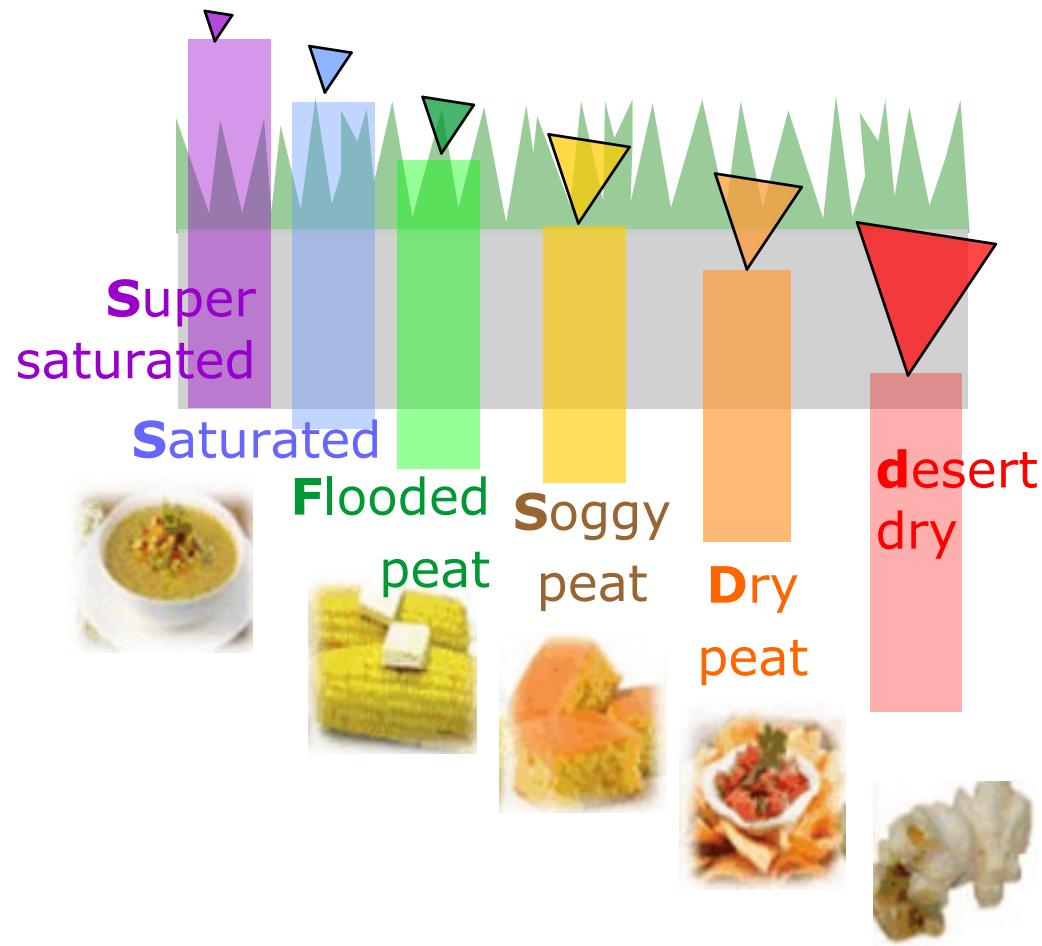
## Ecological Setting



## Hydrograph







### South Florida **Soup/Popcorn** Scale for 8/13/15

Drought  
Severity Scale



Low  
drought  
severity

High  
drought  
severity

Big Cypress  
Nat'l Pres      Everglades  
Nat'l Park



Marsh  
Water  
Depth  
in feet



WCA3a



WCA2



WCA1

#### KEY

We are  
**HERE**  
month ago  
year ago

P0 Very Saturated  
Even high ground is wet

P1 Saturated  
Everything soggy

P2 Flooded Peat  
Fire breaks are flooded

P3 Patchy Peat  
Fire breaks are moist

P4 Dry Peat  
Fire breaks are dry

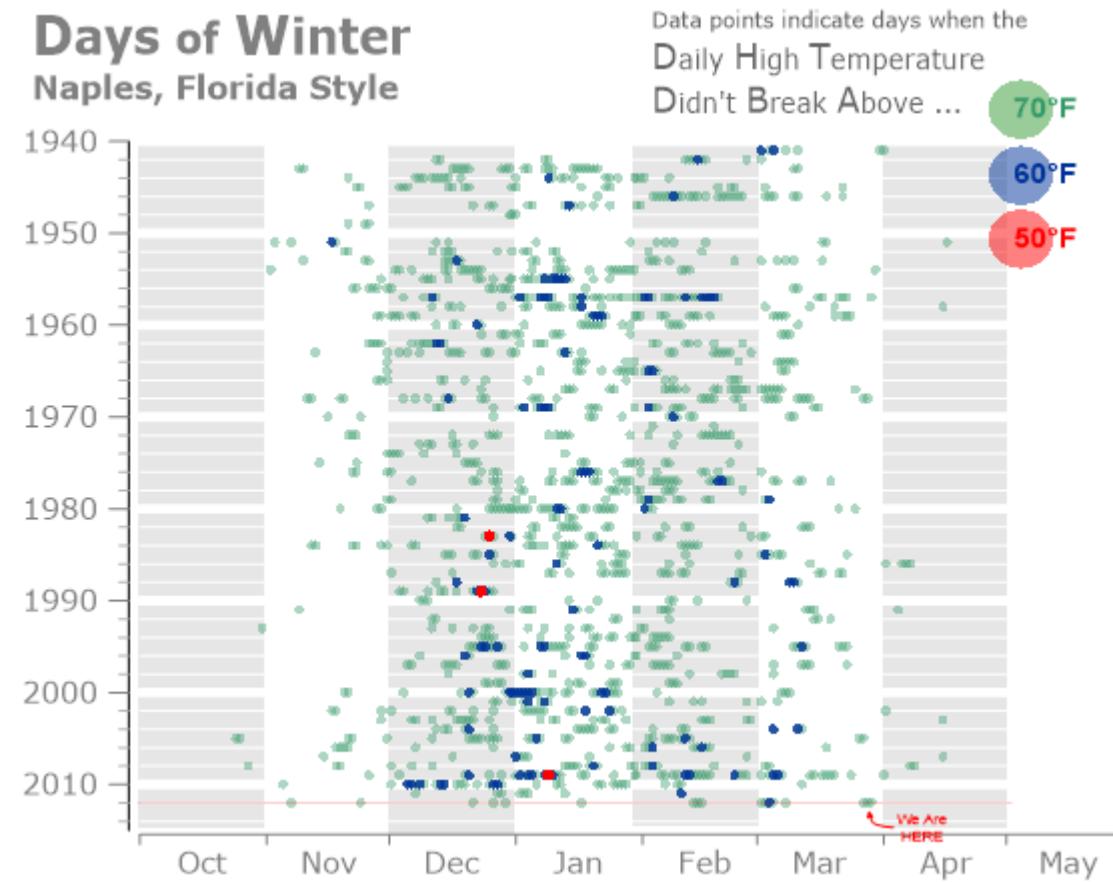
P5 Dry Refugia  
Severe drought





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## Days of Winter Naples, Florida Style



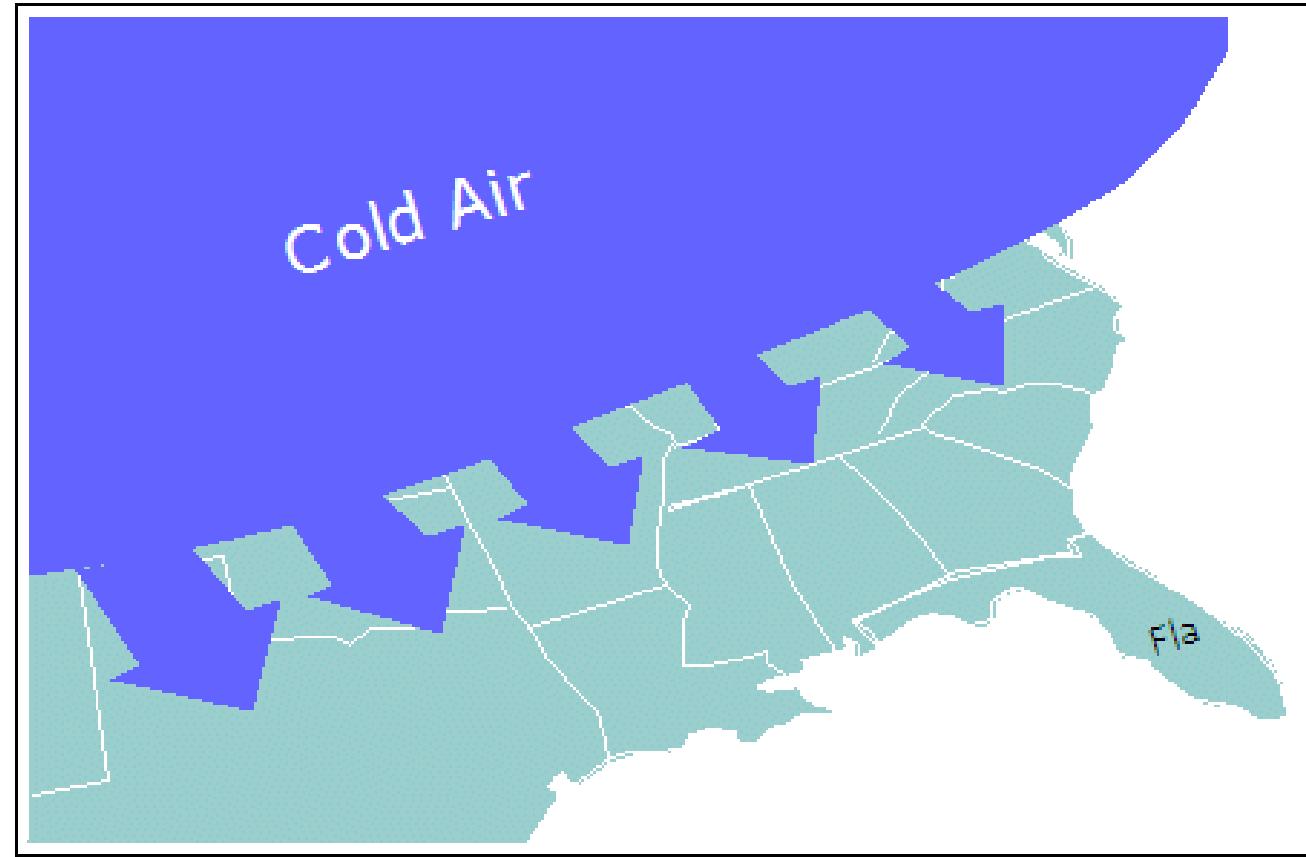


Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!



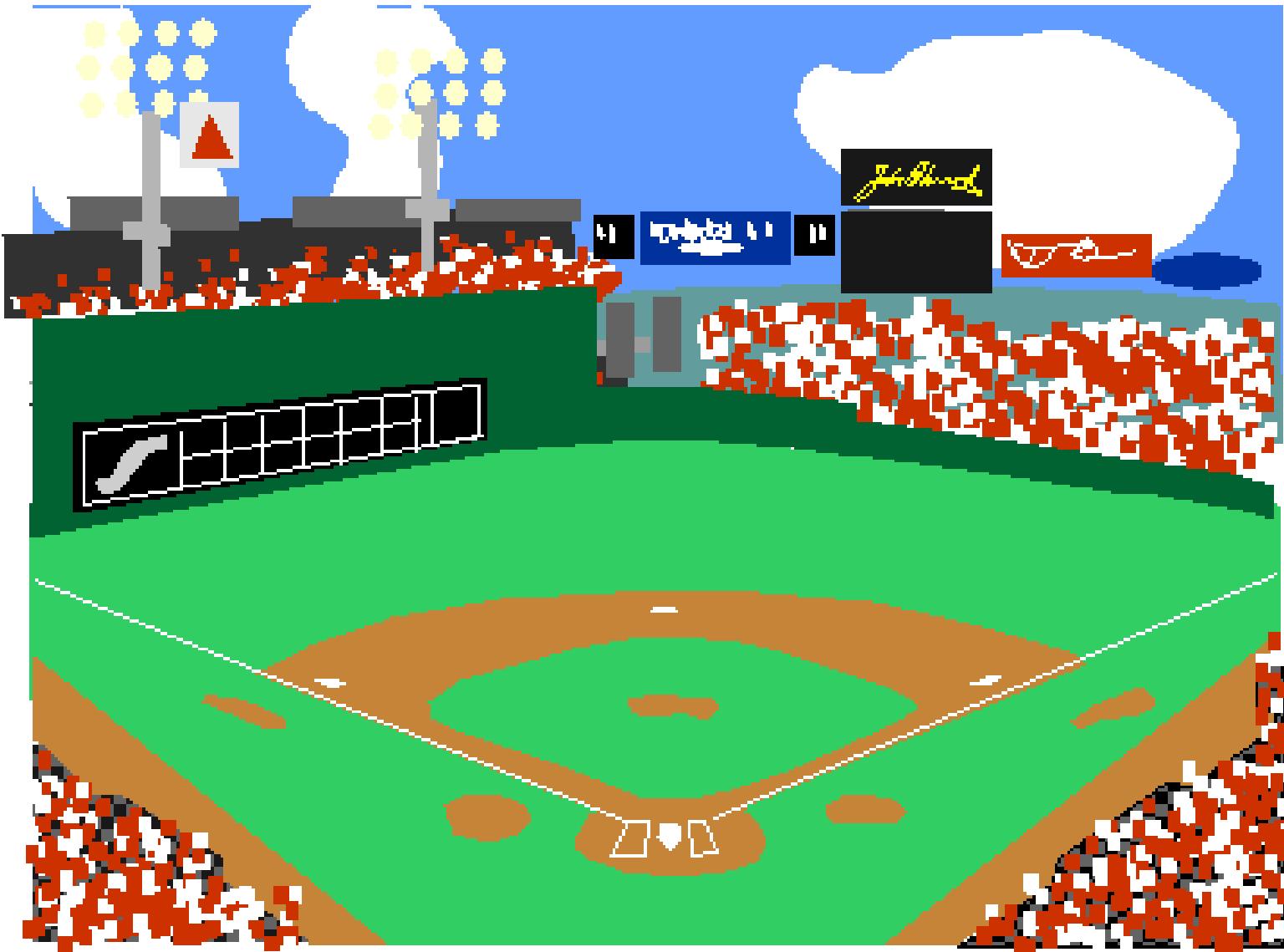
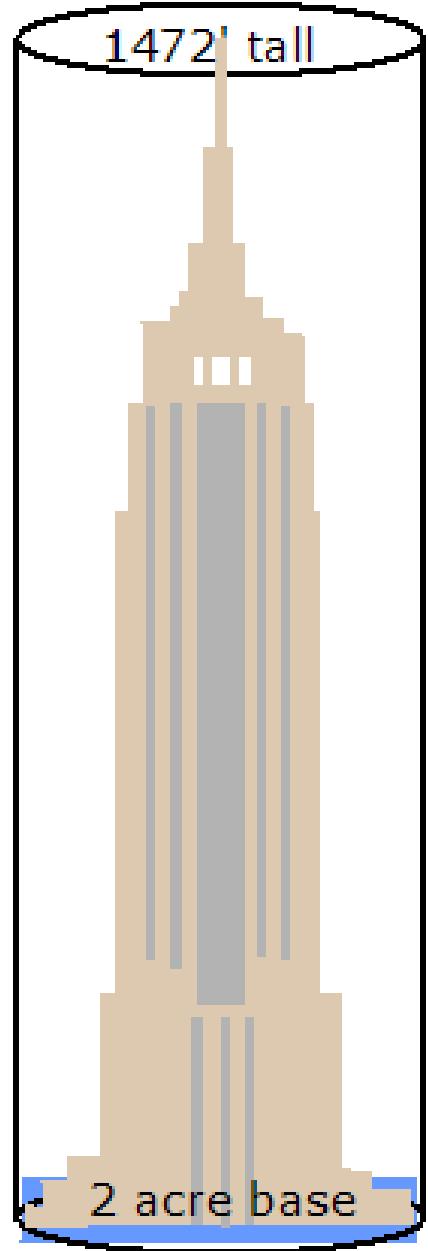








Go Hydrology!





Go Hydrology!



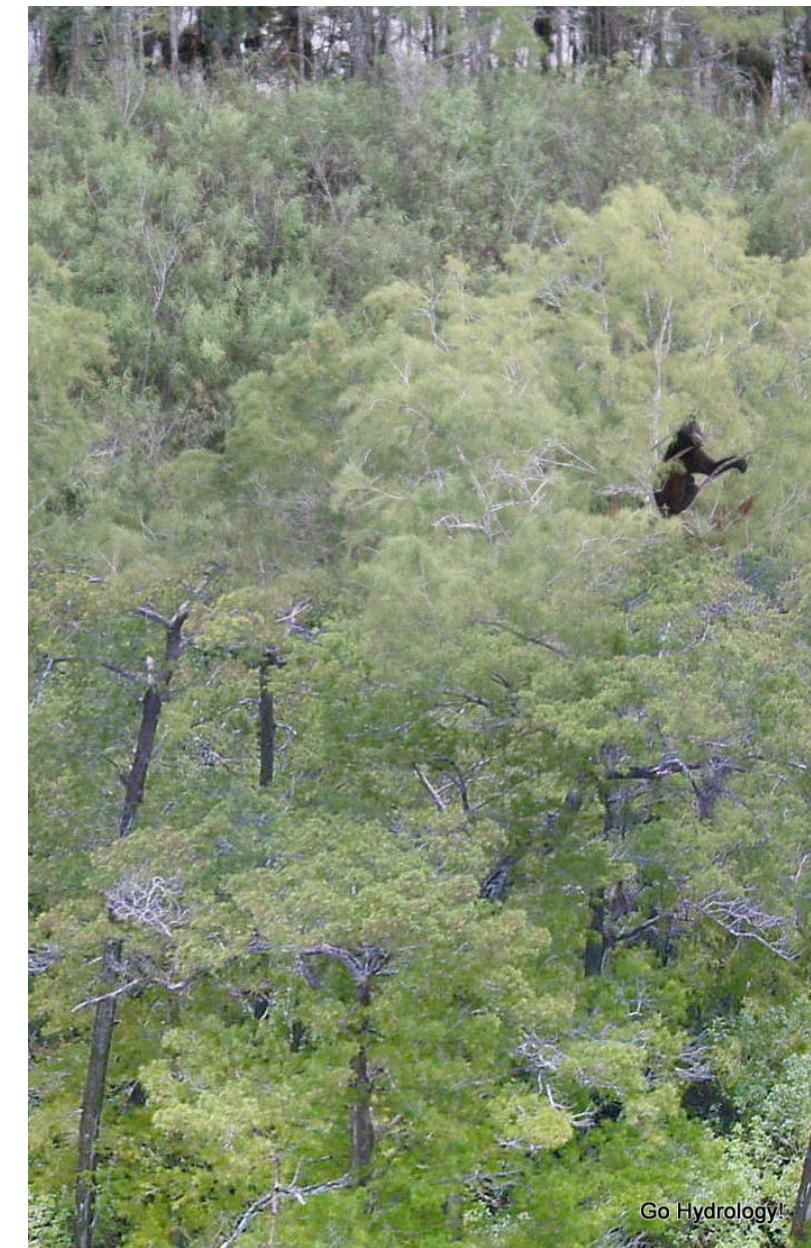
Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!



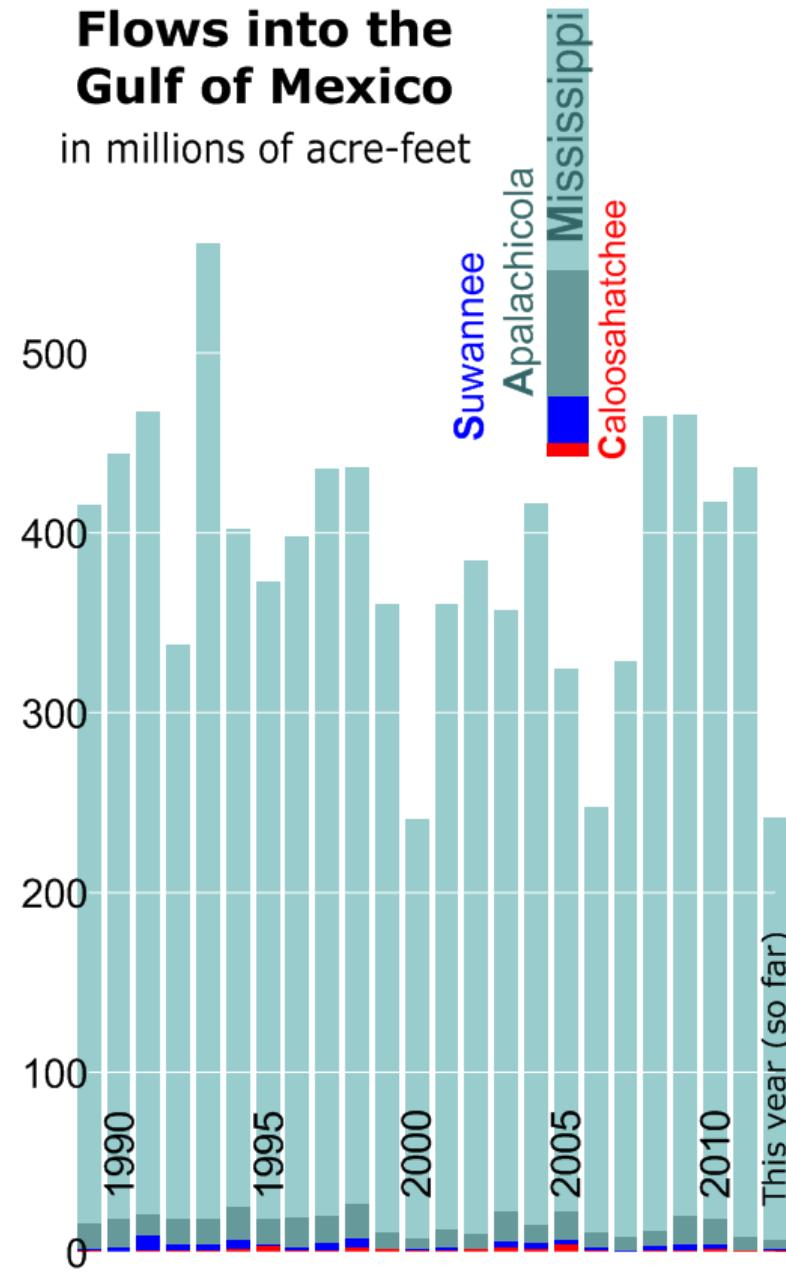
Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!

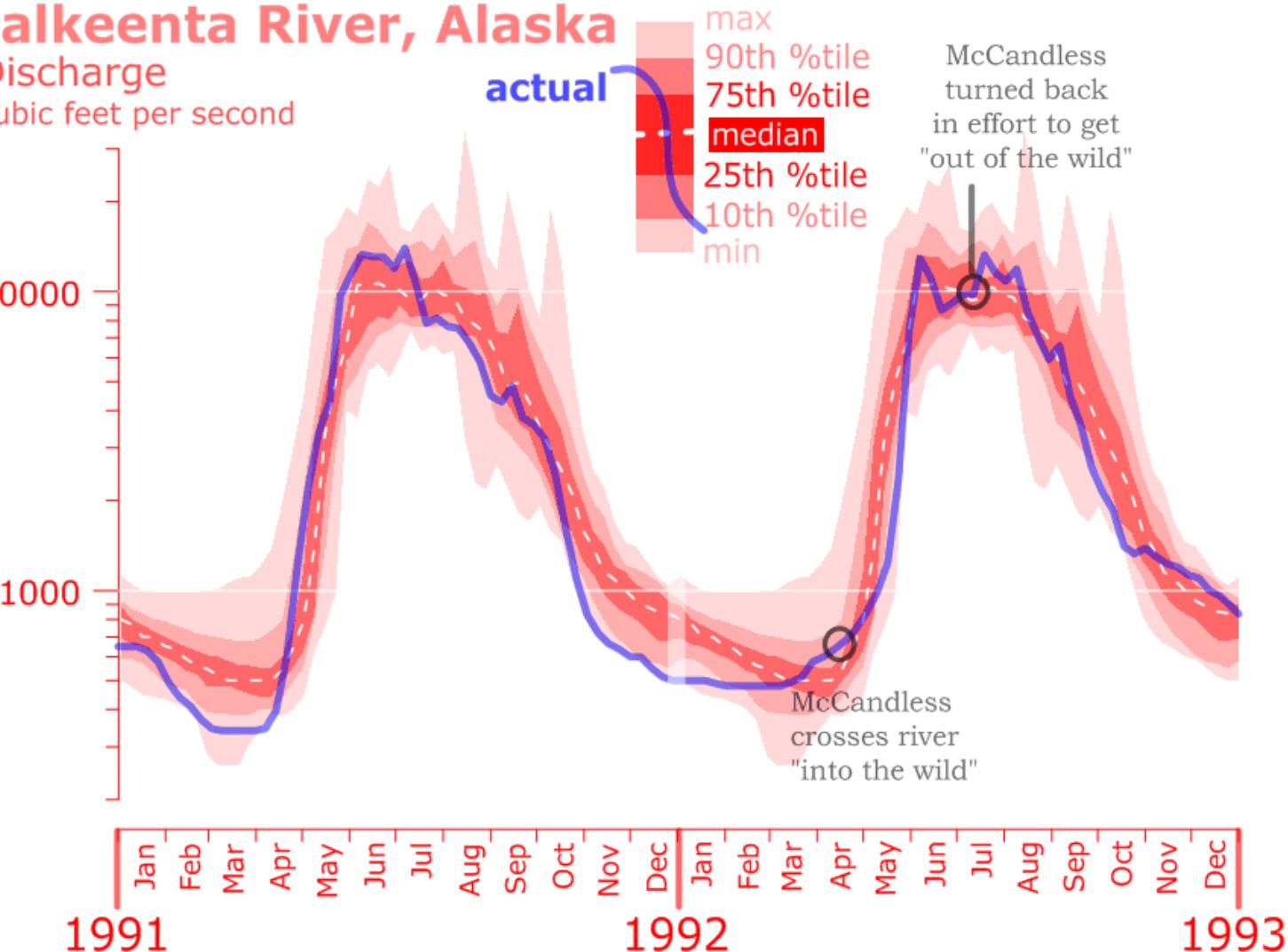
## Flows into the Gulf of Mexico

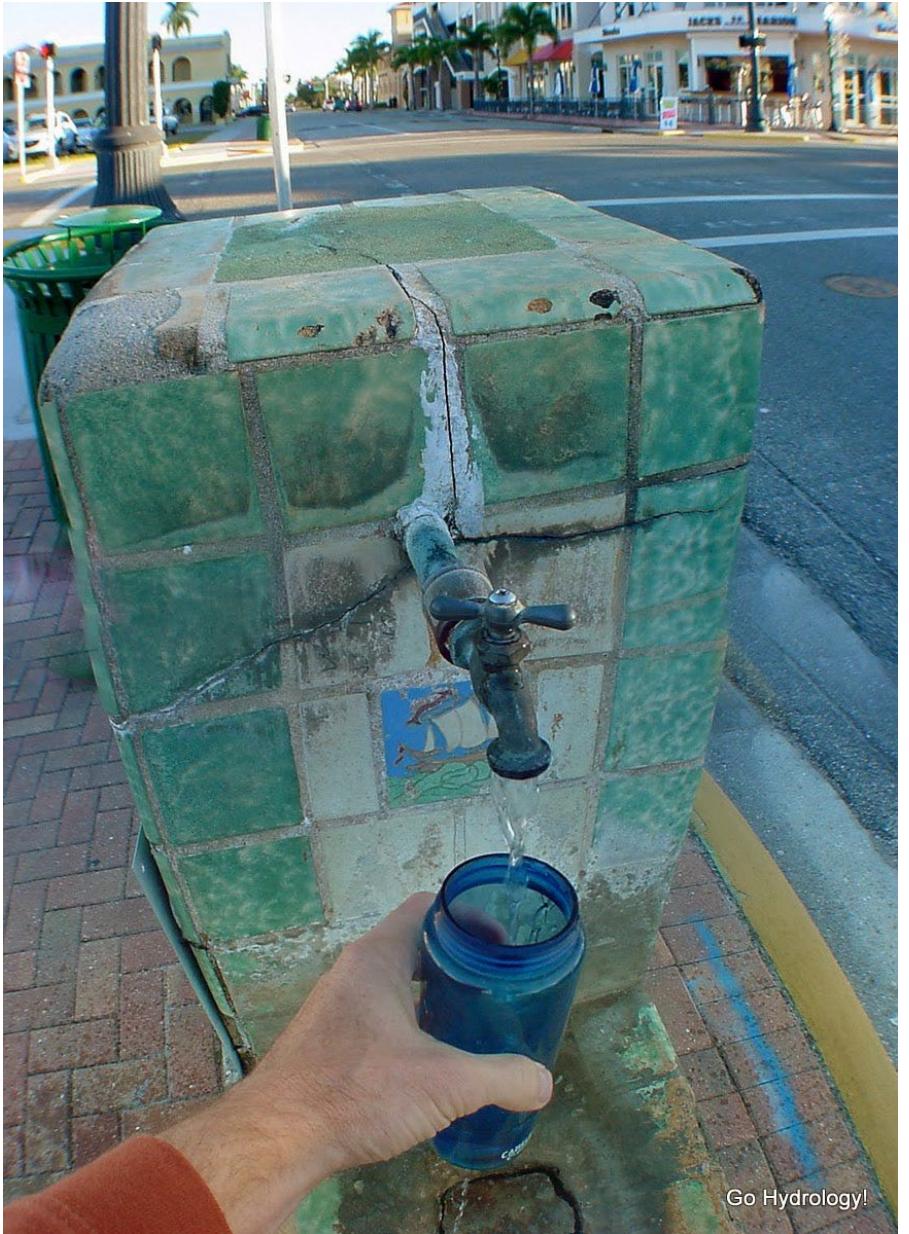
in millions of acre-feet



## Talkeenta River, Alaska

Discharge  
cubic feet per second







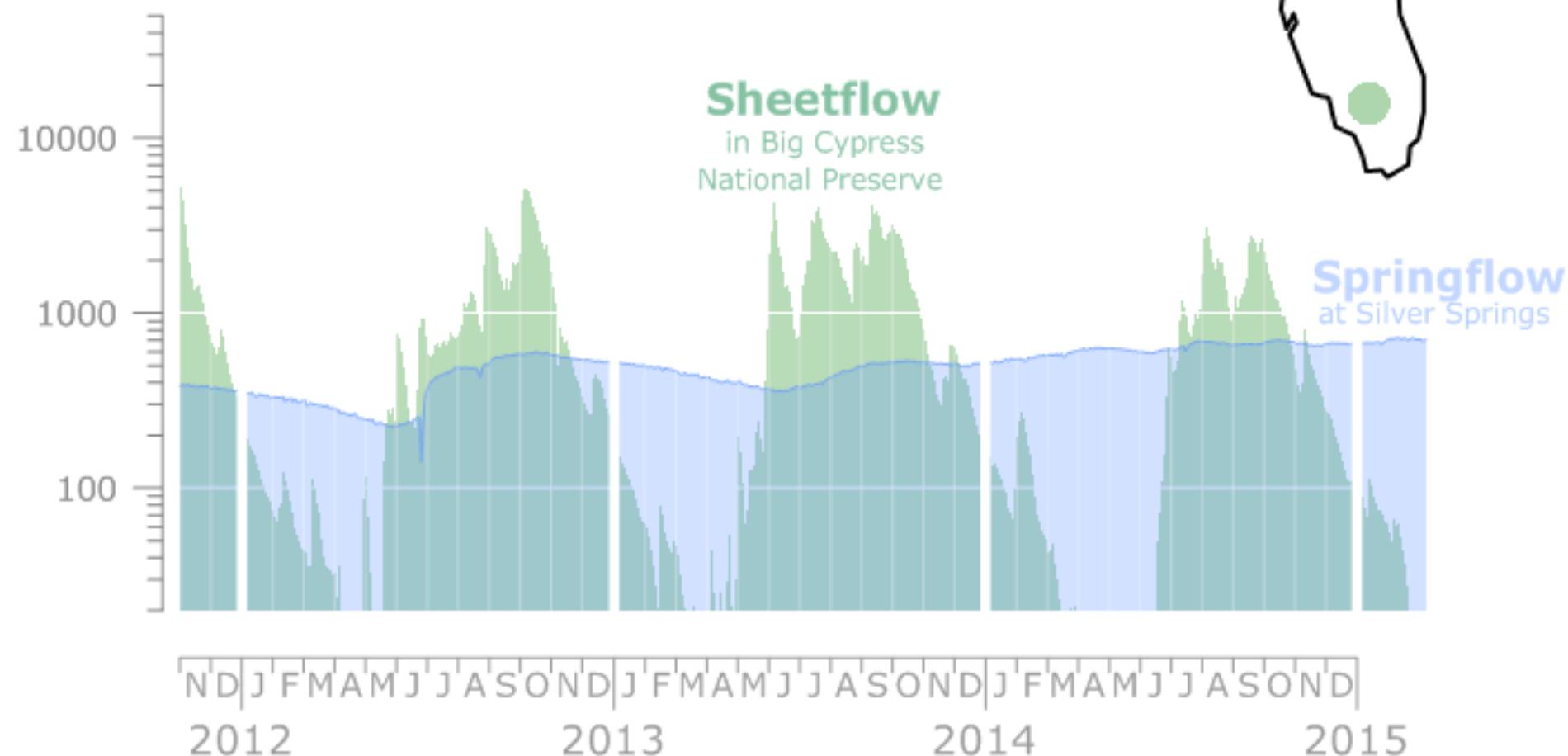
Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!

## Spring and Sheet Flow

in cubic feet per second





**Four horseman** of the Florida atmosphere



Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!





Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!



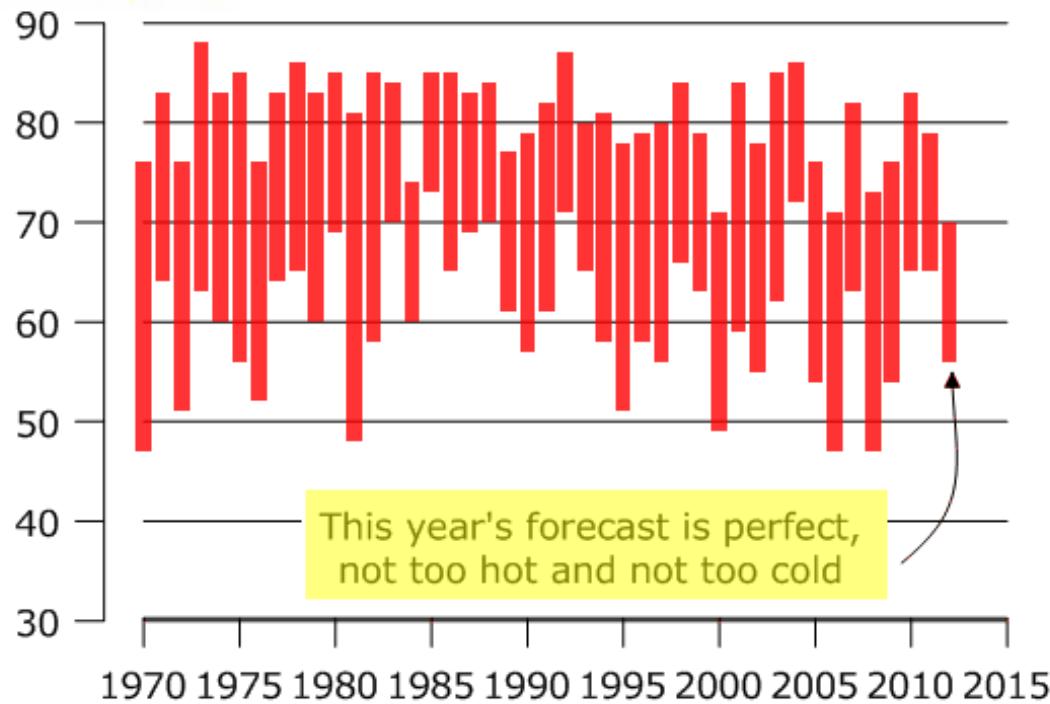
Go Hy



## Warm Thanksgiving Wishes

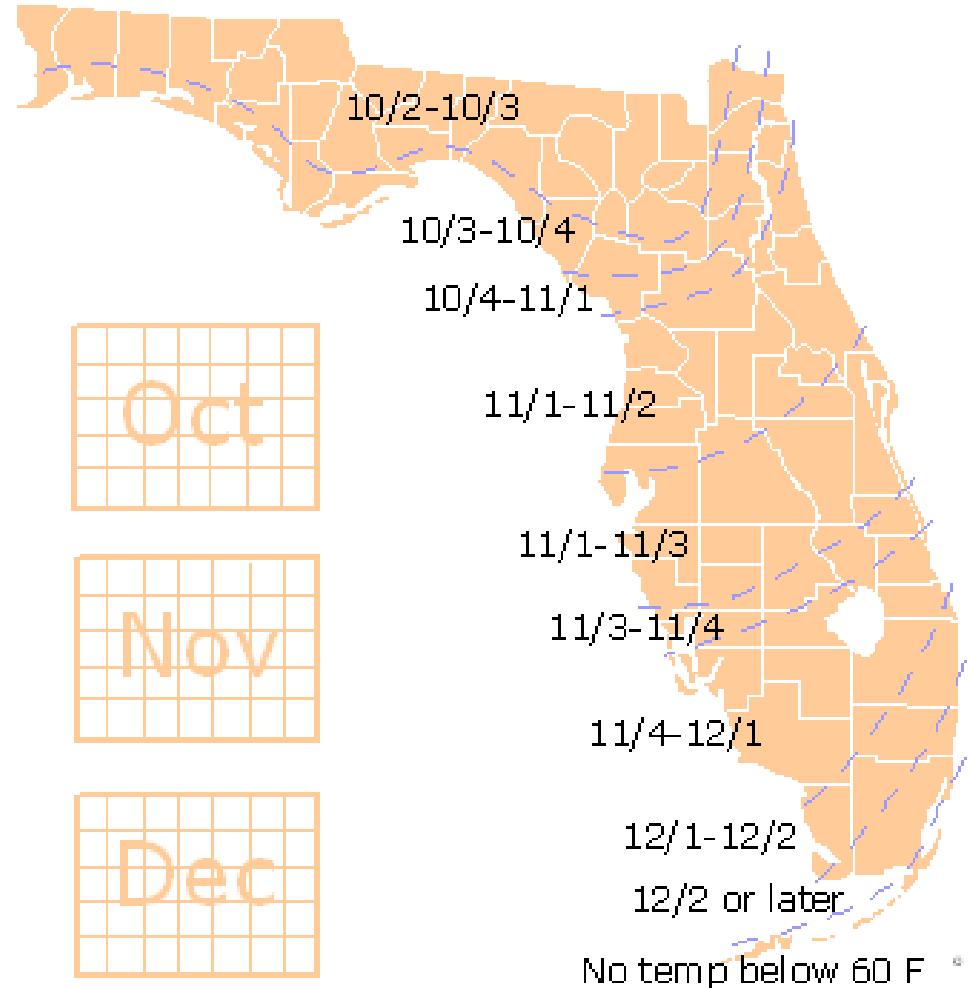
A History of High and Low Temperatures (°F) on Thanksgiving Day in sunny Naples, Fla

Day time high  
Night time low



## When fall arrives in Florida

Adapted from "Florida Weather" (Winsberg, 2003)



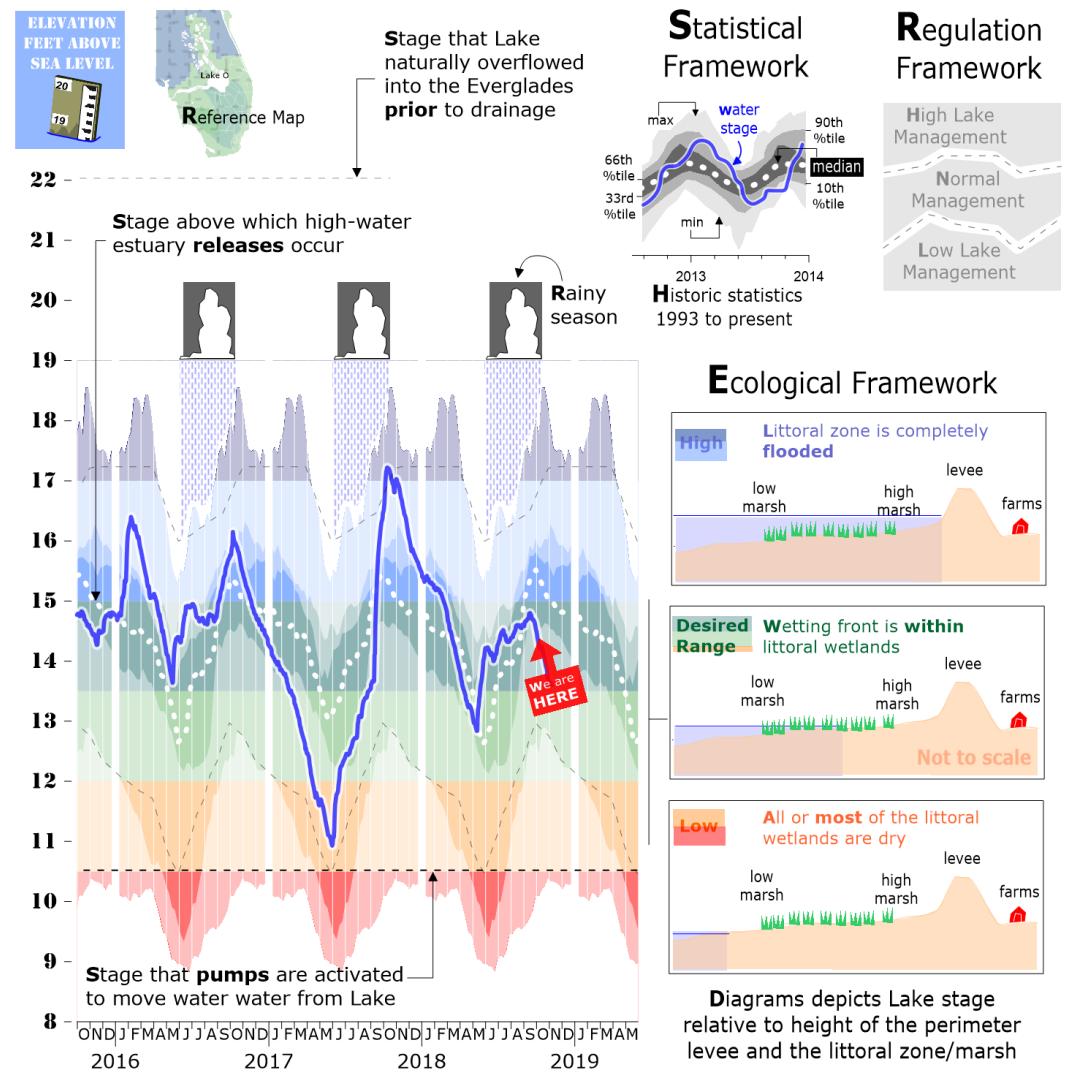
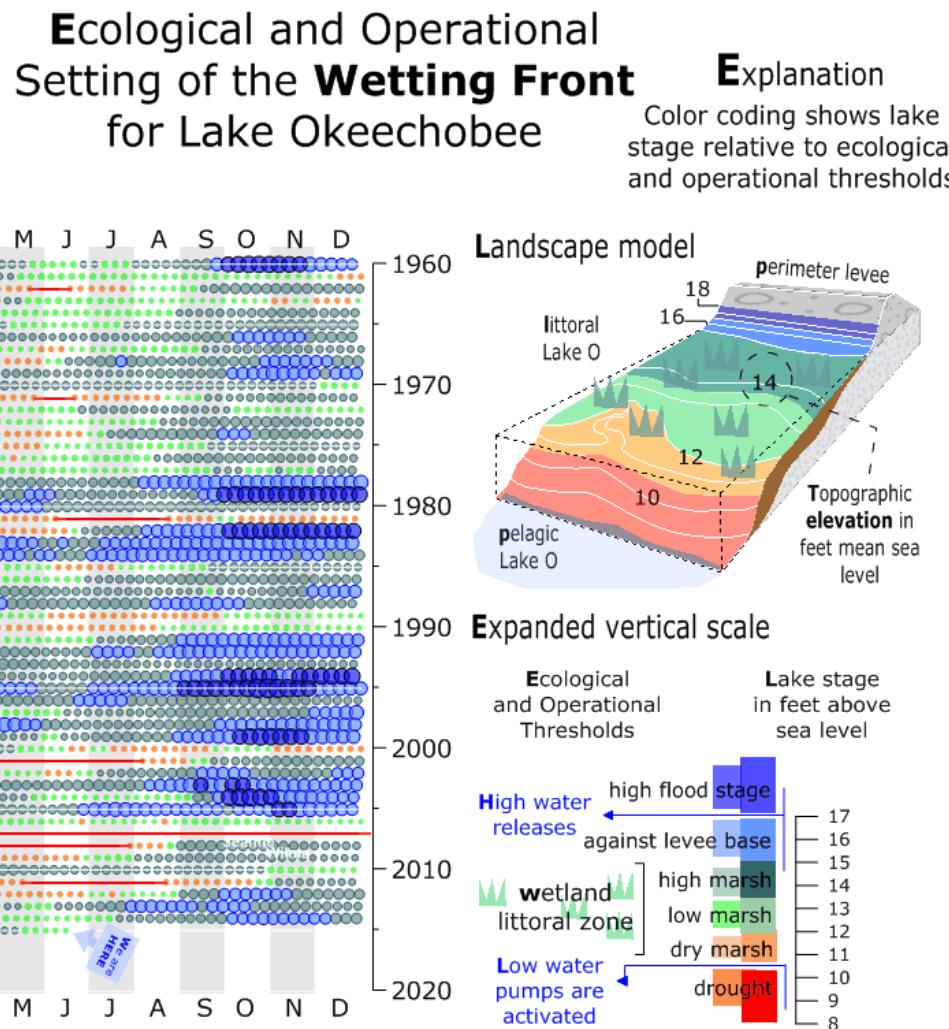


Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!

# Lake Okeechobee Water Stage

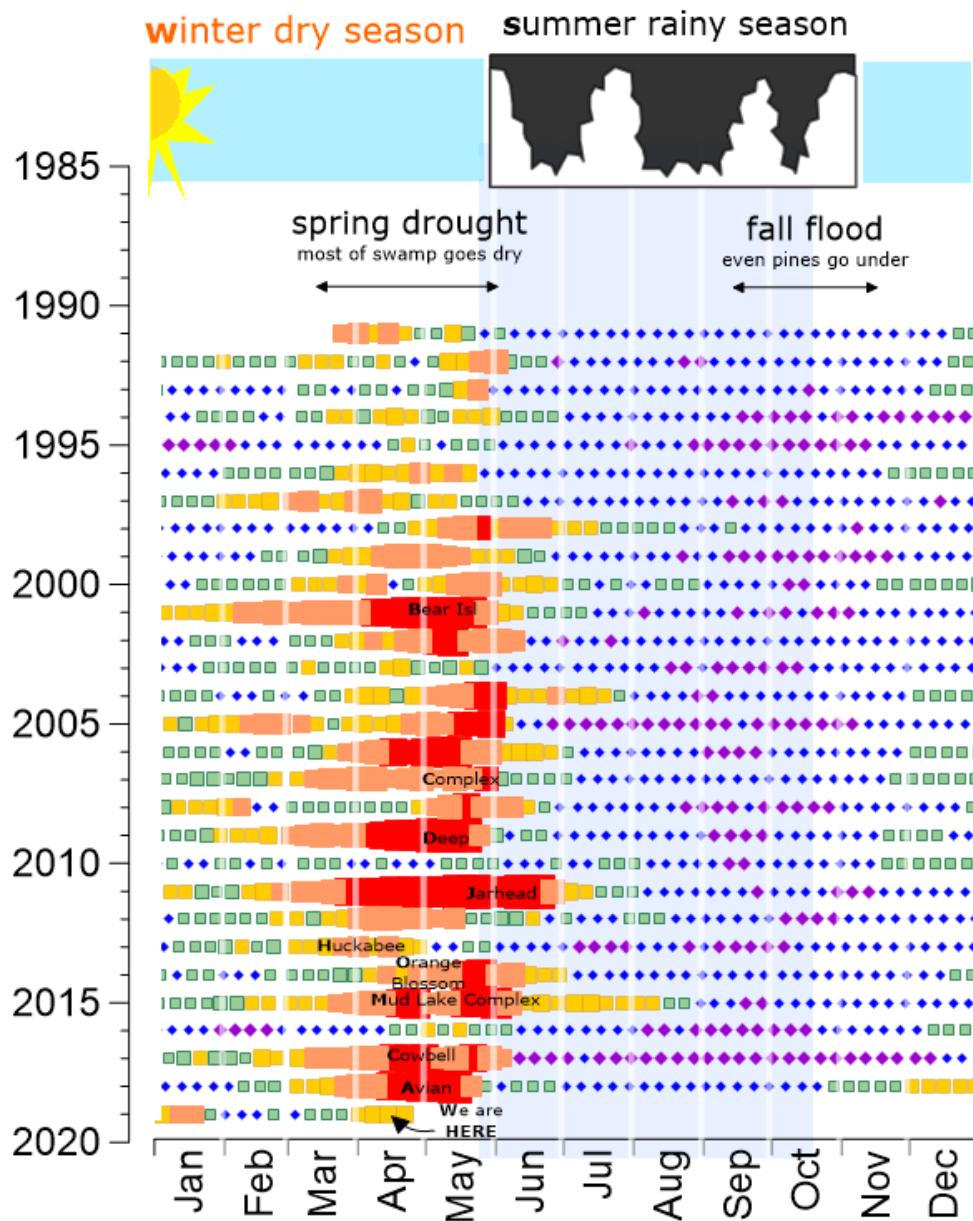




Go Hydrology!

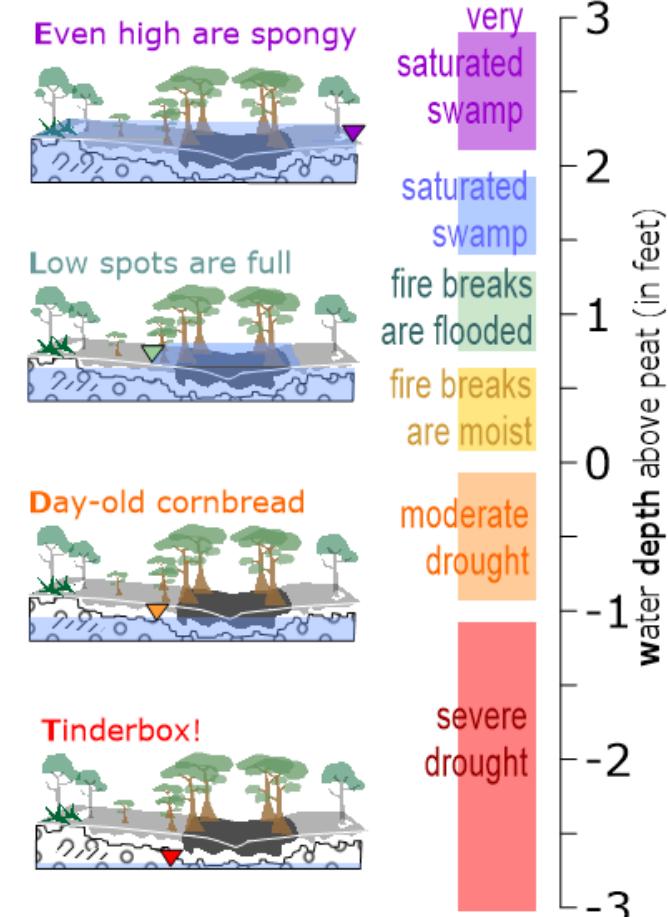


April 2010



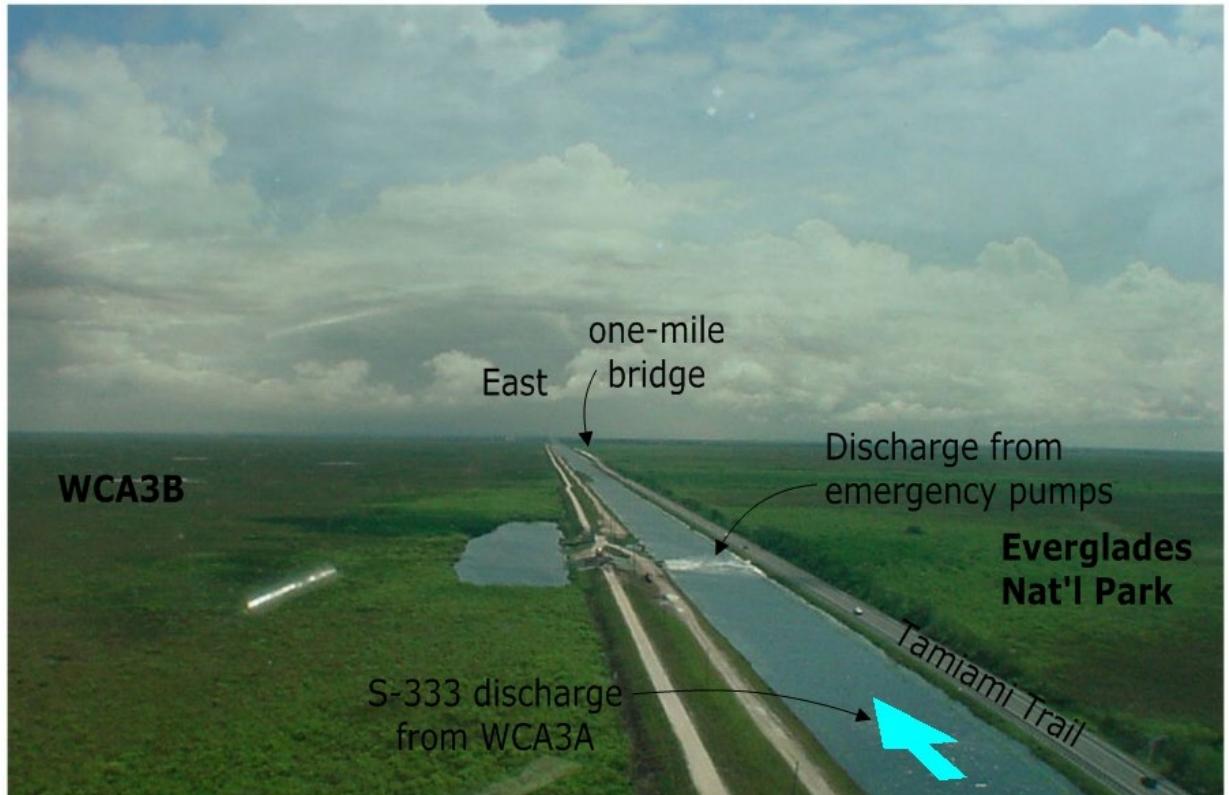
# History of Drought Severity in Big Cypress National Preserve

Explanation: The color coding of the chart on the left is based on the hydro-ecological model below

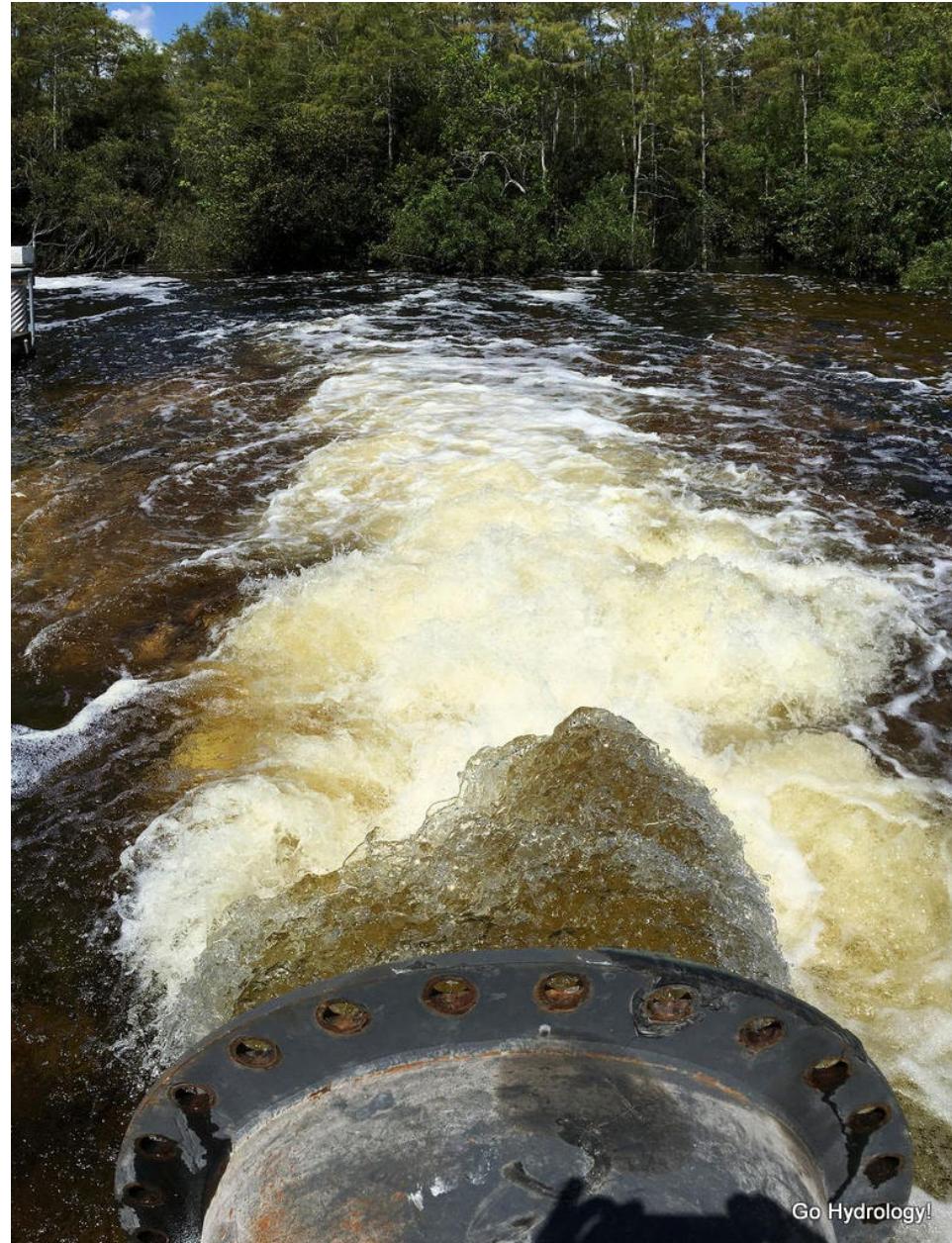




Go Hydrology!



Go Hydrology!



# Question: What type of blog is it?

Hydrology  
blog



Everglades  
blog

Hydrology  
blog

Answer:

Everglades  
blog



Answer:

Neither



Not a blog



South Florida Watershed Journal  
<http://www.sfwj.blogspot.com>

It's about  
the water cycle

# Water Cycle

# Water Cycle

Cycle

Water

Cycle

Water

# Cycle

cycle

cycle

Cycle

cycle  
3

*Cycle*

cycle

# Cycle

cycle

cycle

Cycle

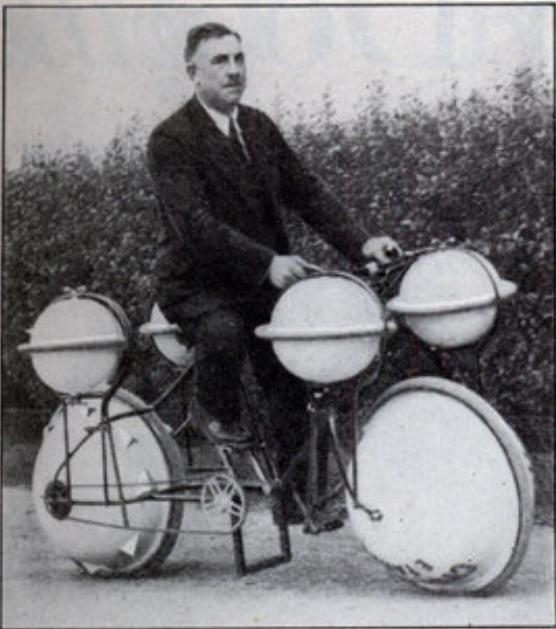
cycle  
3

*Cycle*

cycle

# Cycle

## Amphibian Bicycle Can Travel on Land or Water



A HYBRID among vehicles, an amphibian bicycle that can travel on land or water, was demonstrated by its French inventor at a recent Paris exposition. Its wheels are hollow, bulbous floats that, with the aid of four smaller globes on outriggers, sustain it in the water. All of the floats revolve freely like wheels, resulting in a minimum of drag. When the rider pedals across the water, fins on the rear wheel

The amphibian bicycle, left, ridden by its French inventor, has its supporting outrigger globes raised so it can be used for land travel



serve as paddles to drive the machine forward. For a ride on dry land, the outriggers supporting the outer floats may be folded up clear of the ground. Proof that

Drawing below, suggests the manner in which the bicycle, pictured at left, would drop the outrigger floats and be supported by them and the wheels in water travel

the floats would be sufficiently buoyant to support the rider was given when the inventor navigated his device, without difficulty, across a large swimming pool.





















Go Hydrology

It's free, fun and ...

**It's incredibly  
dangerous!**

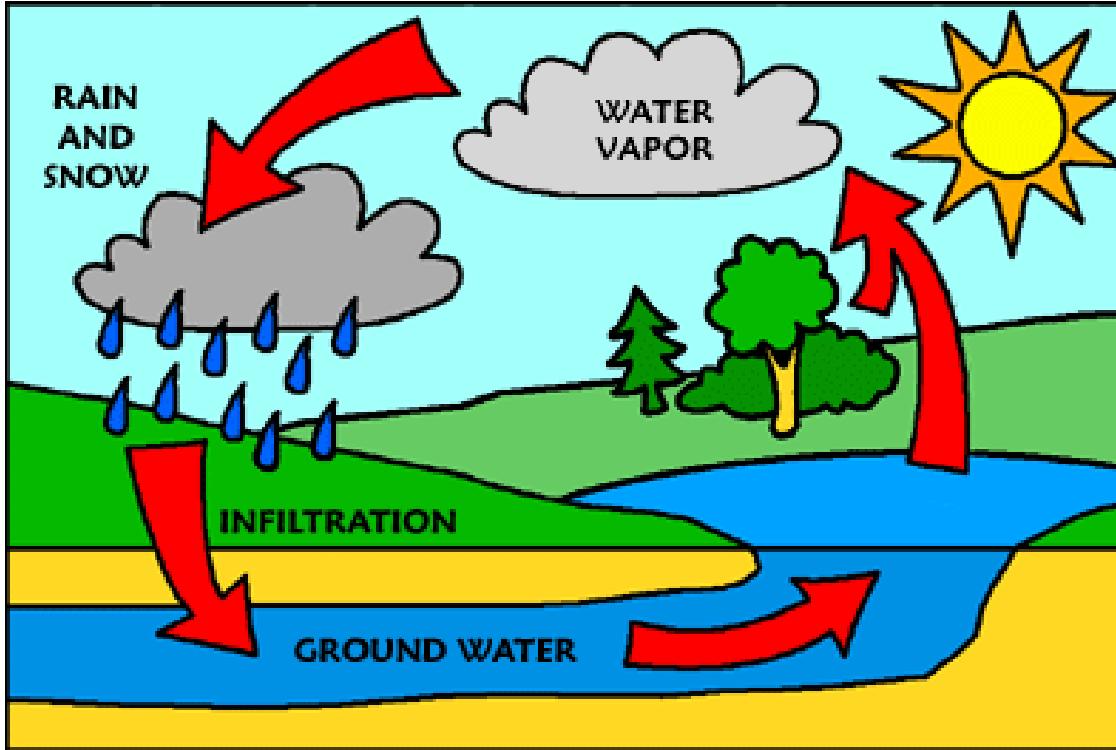


**Experts only**

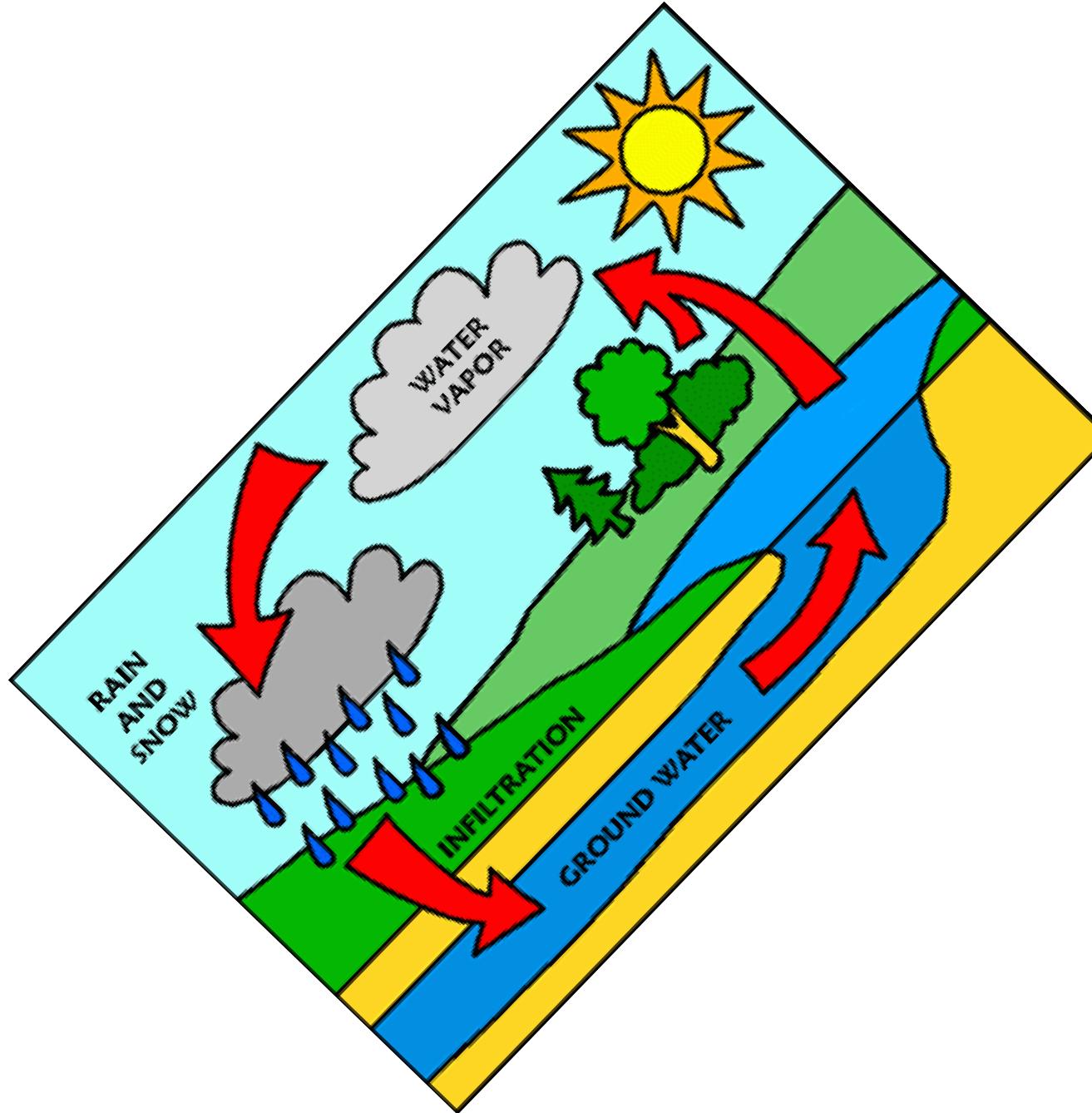
# Everyone's a winner!

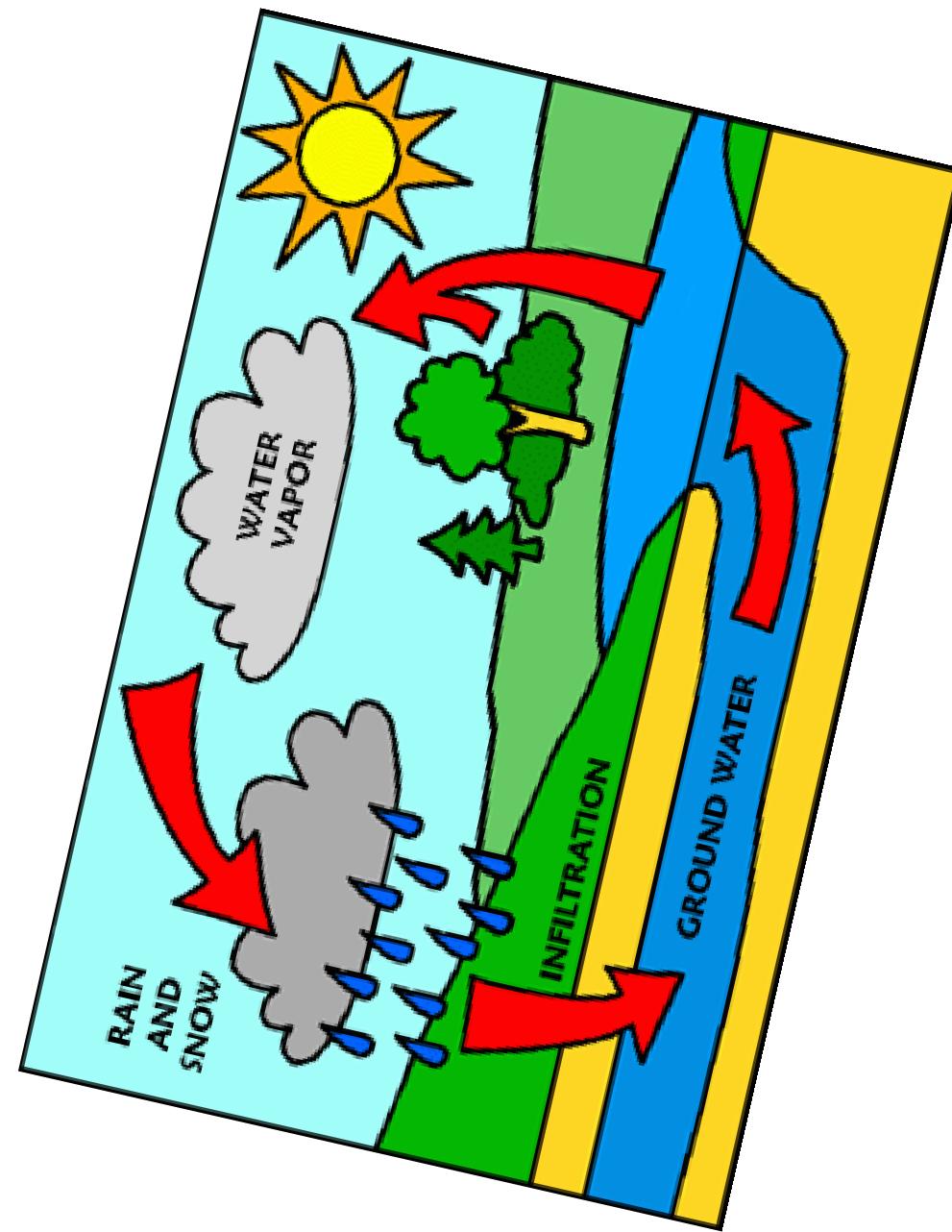


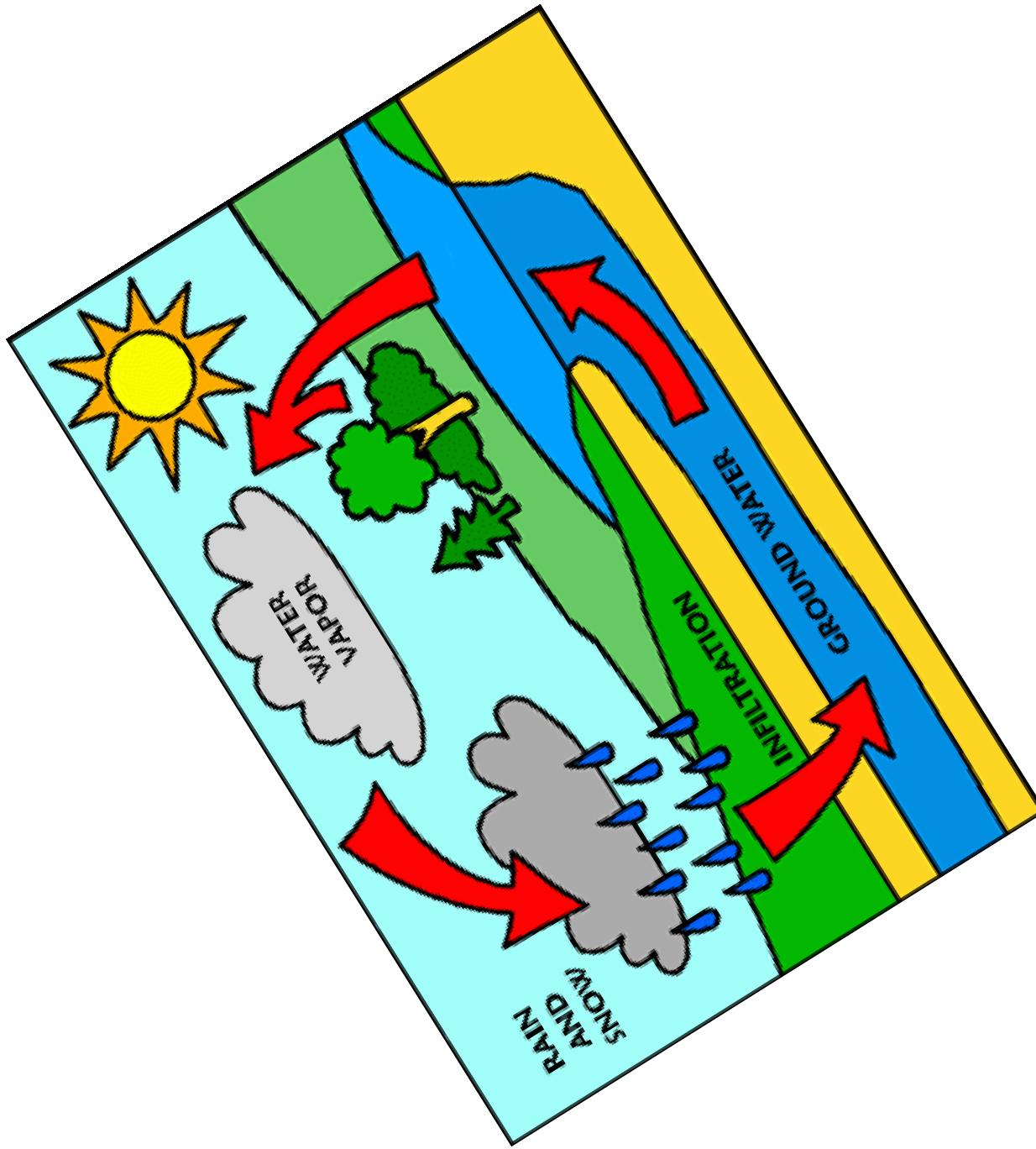
How do we move beyond this **static** diagram?

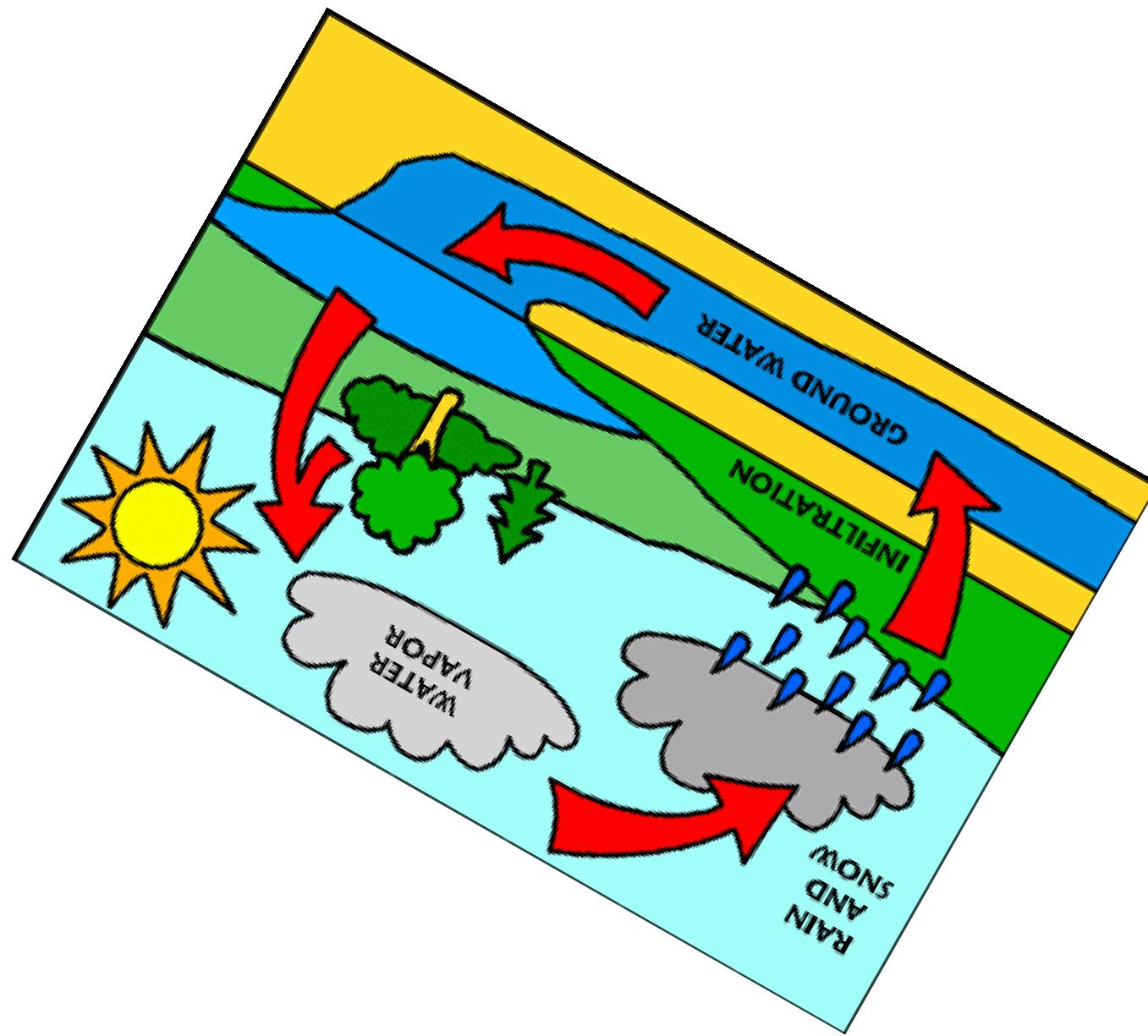


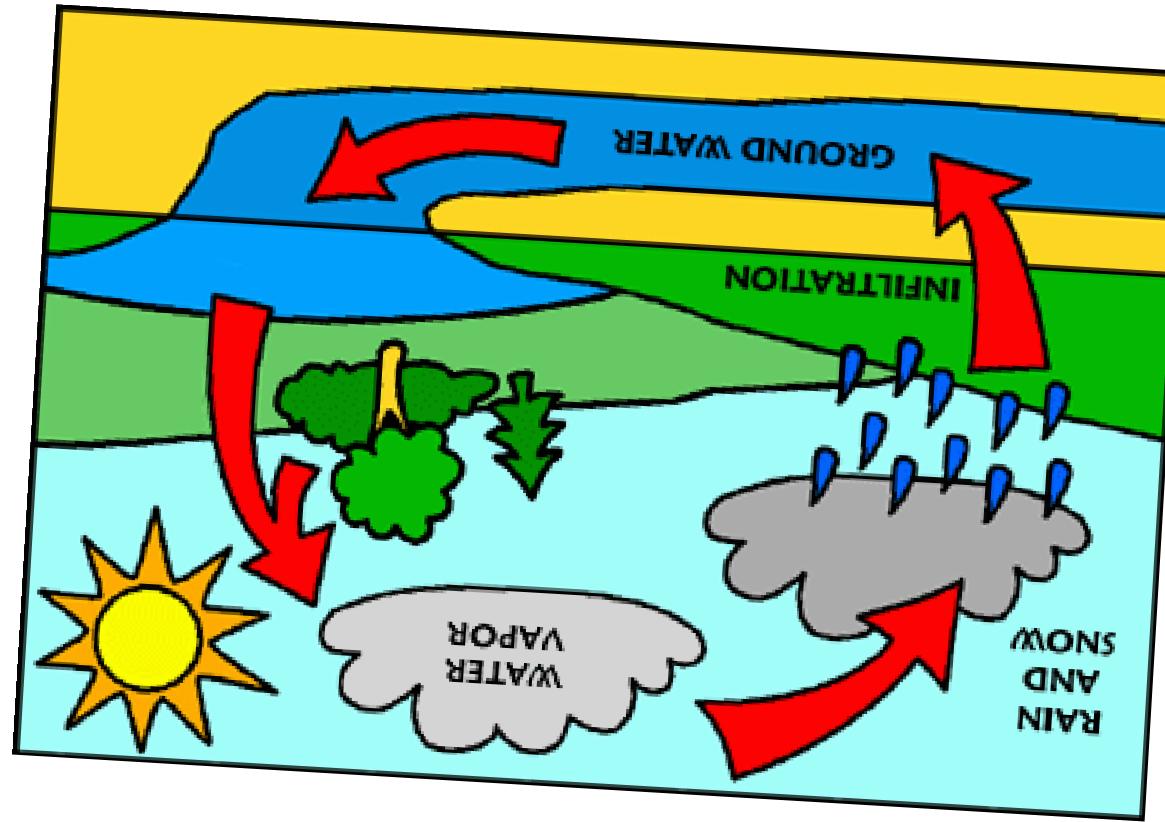
i.e., how do we make the arrows **move**?

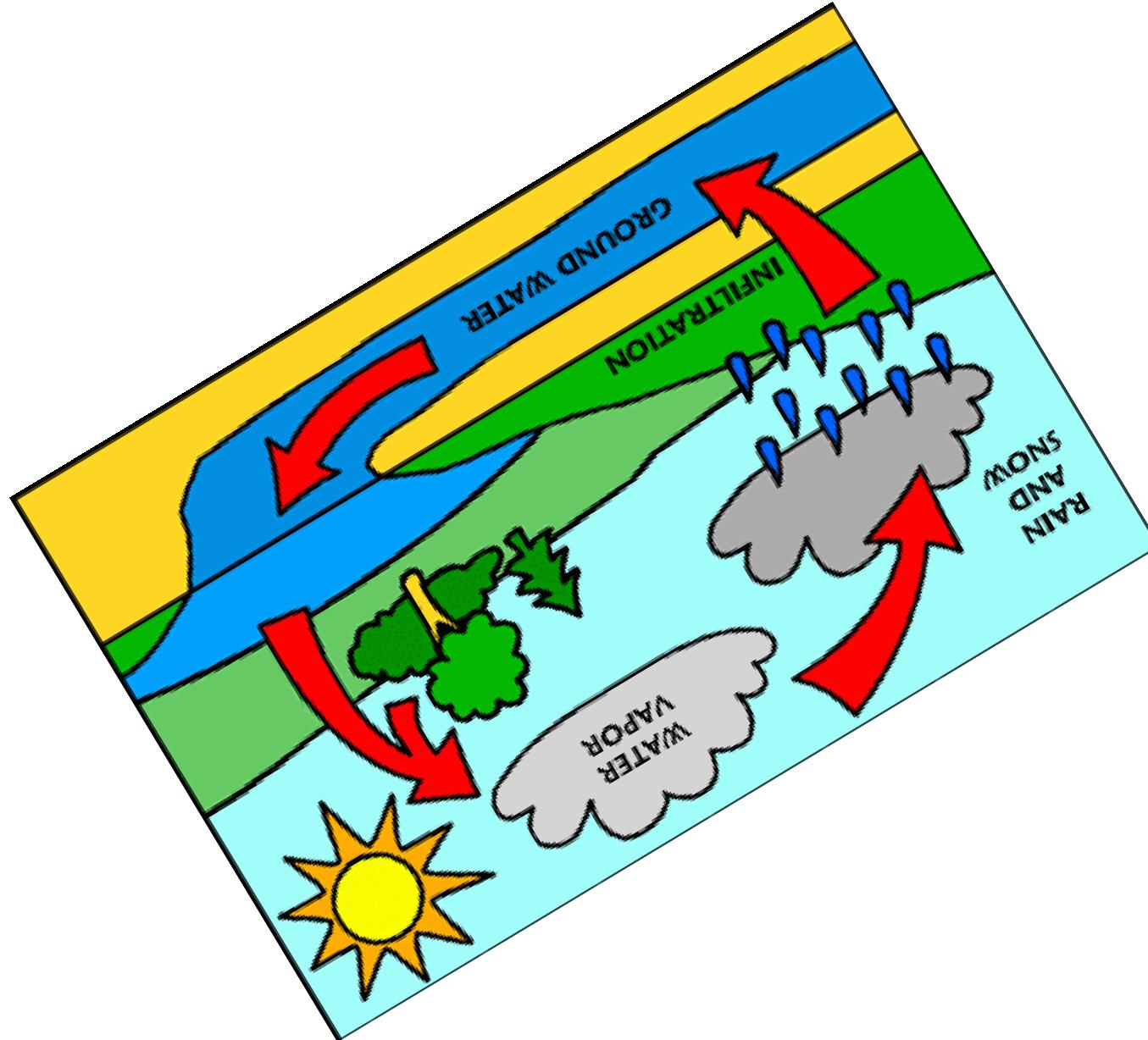


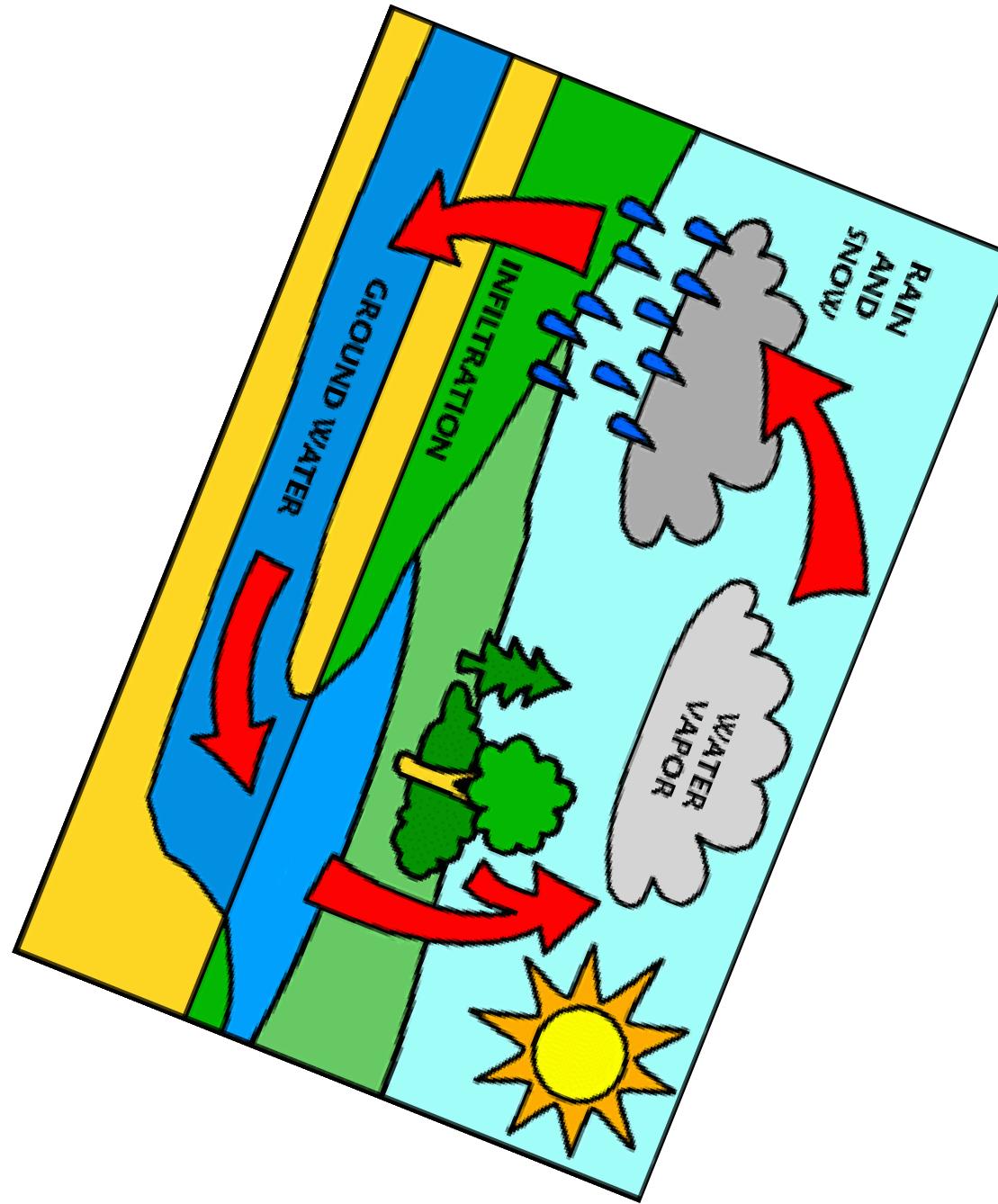


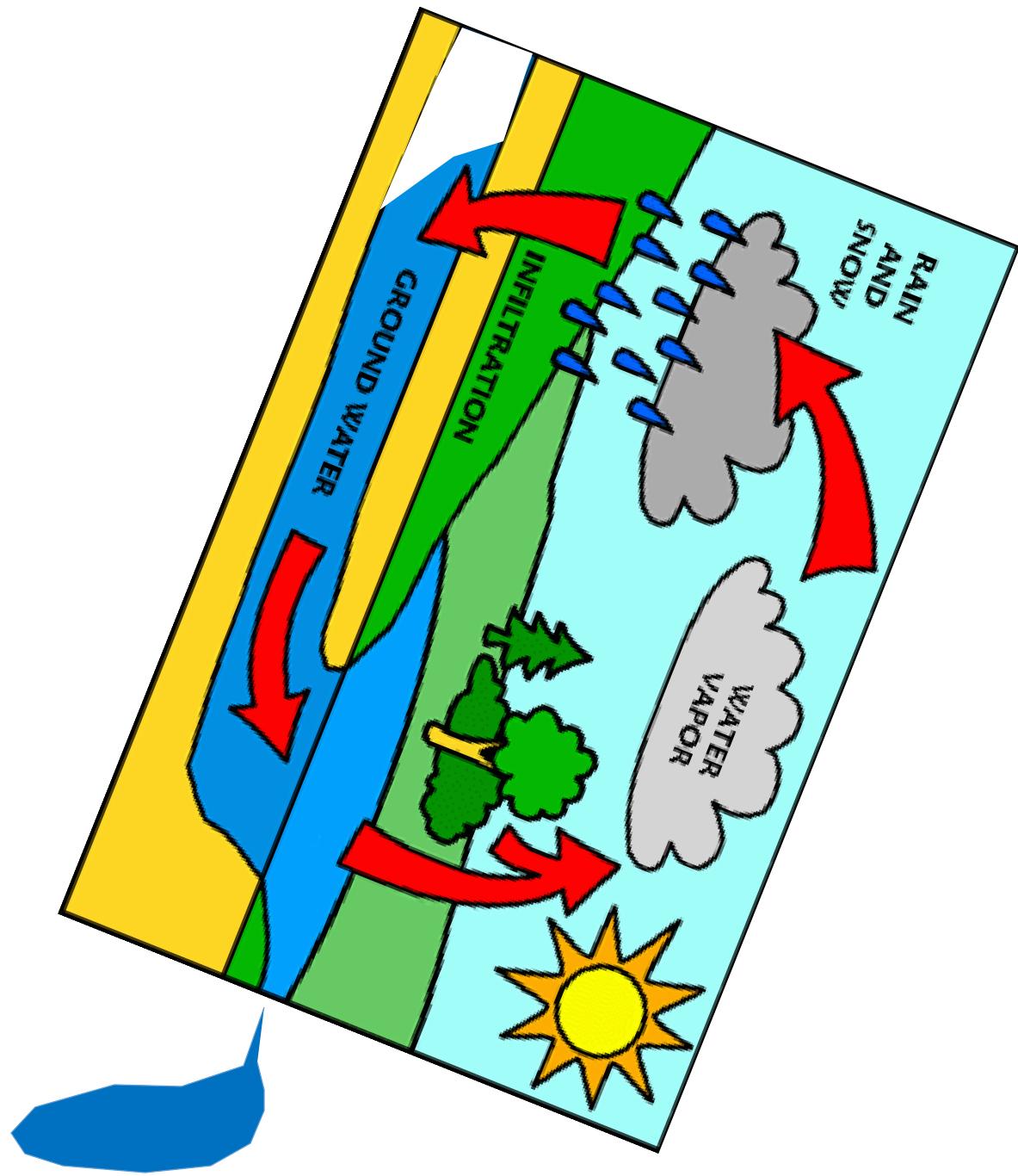


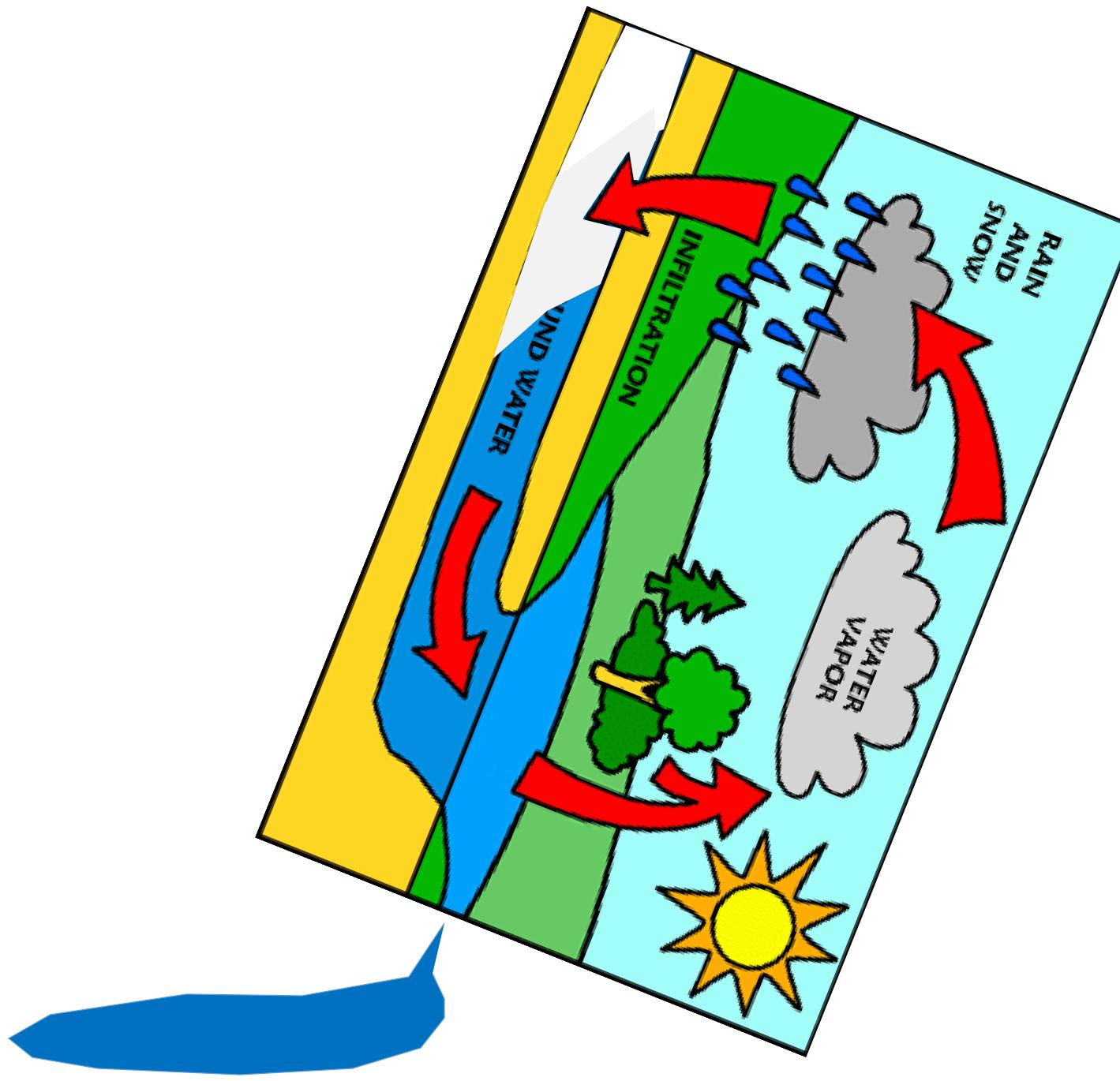


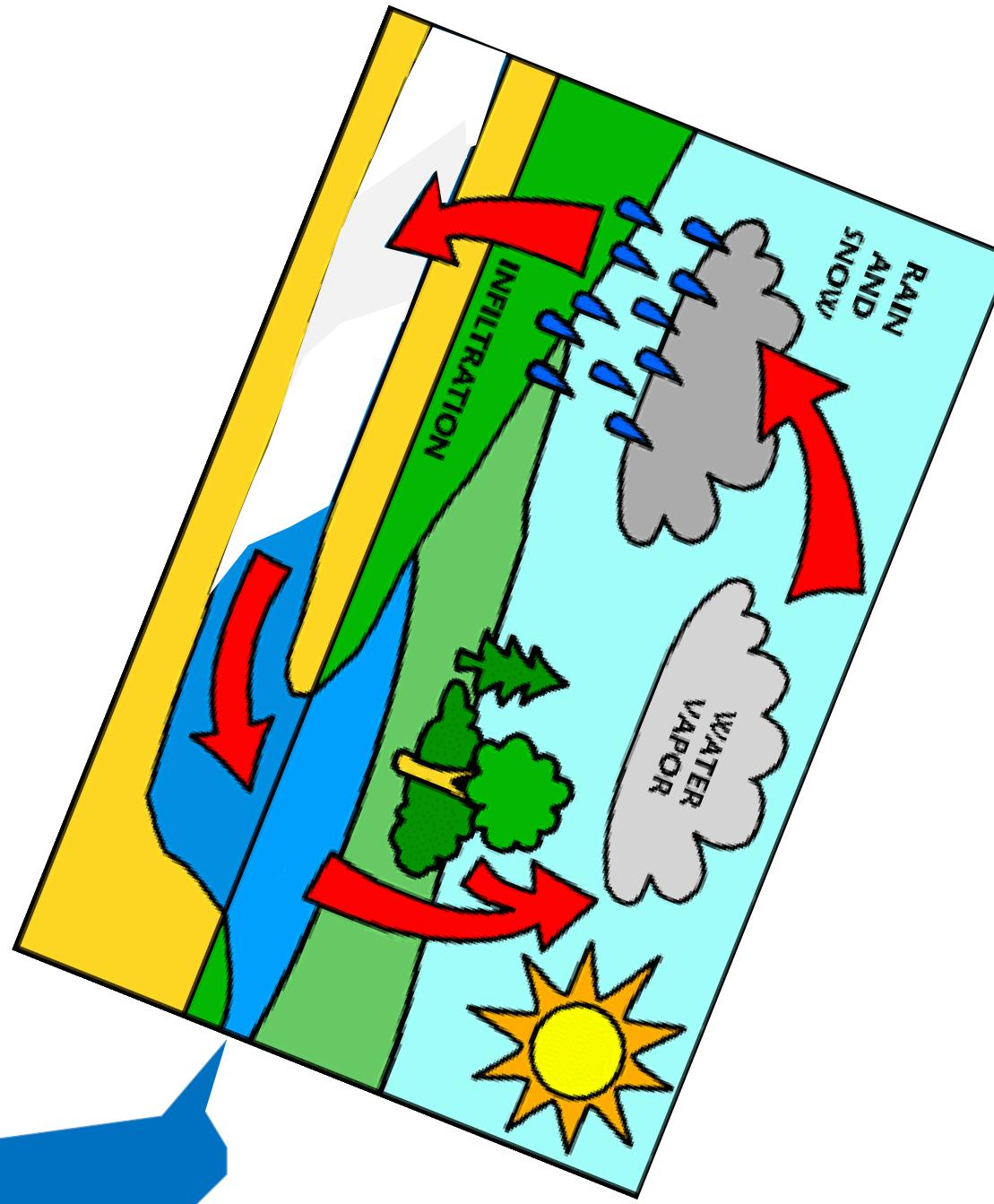














The water cycle is **tough** to follow ...



Because **data walls** are high.

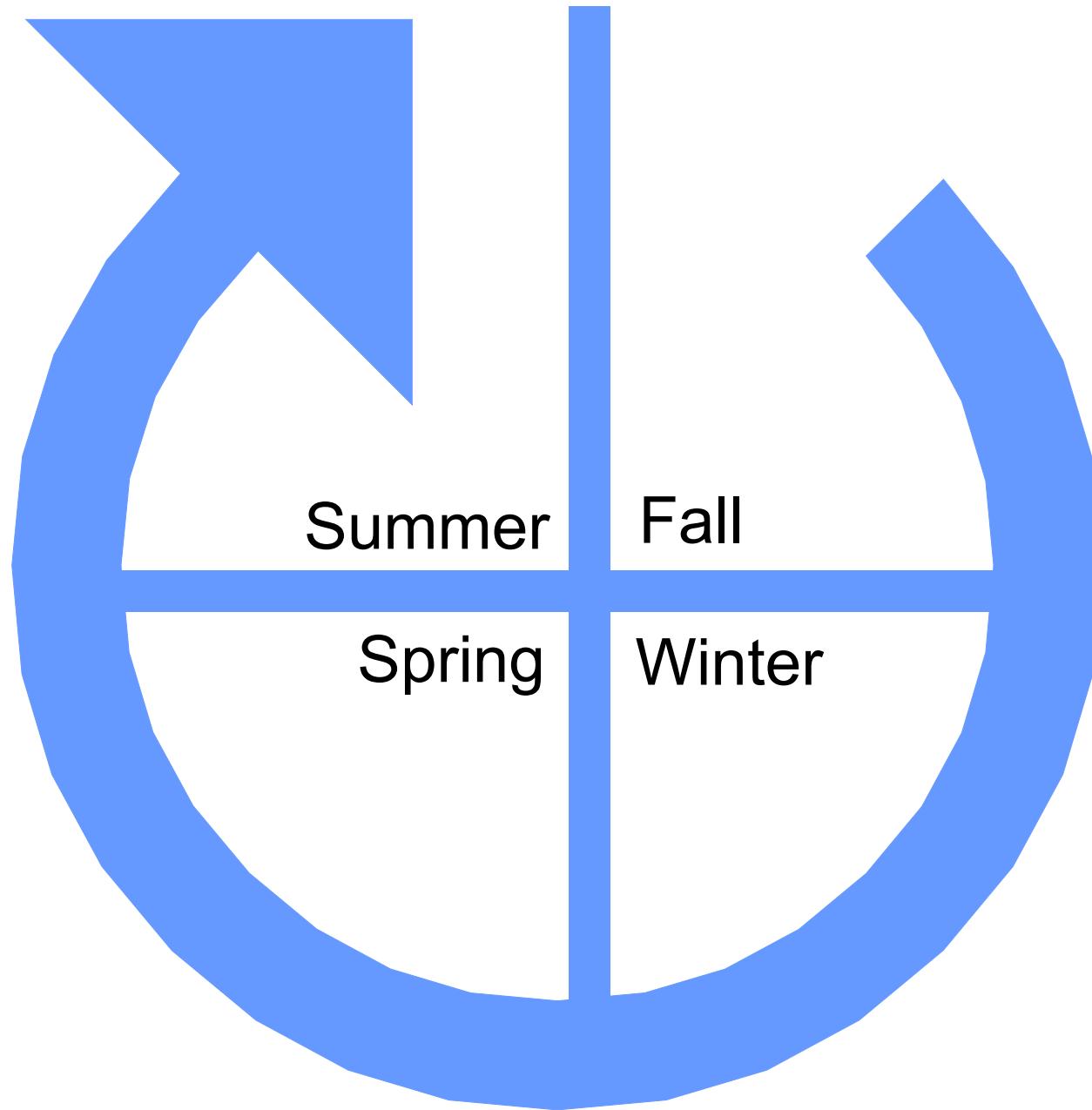
**Worth  
the view  
on the  
other side!**

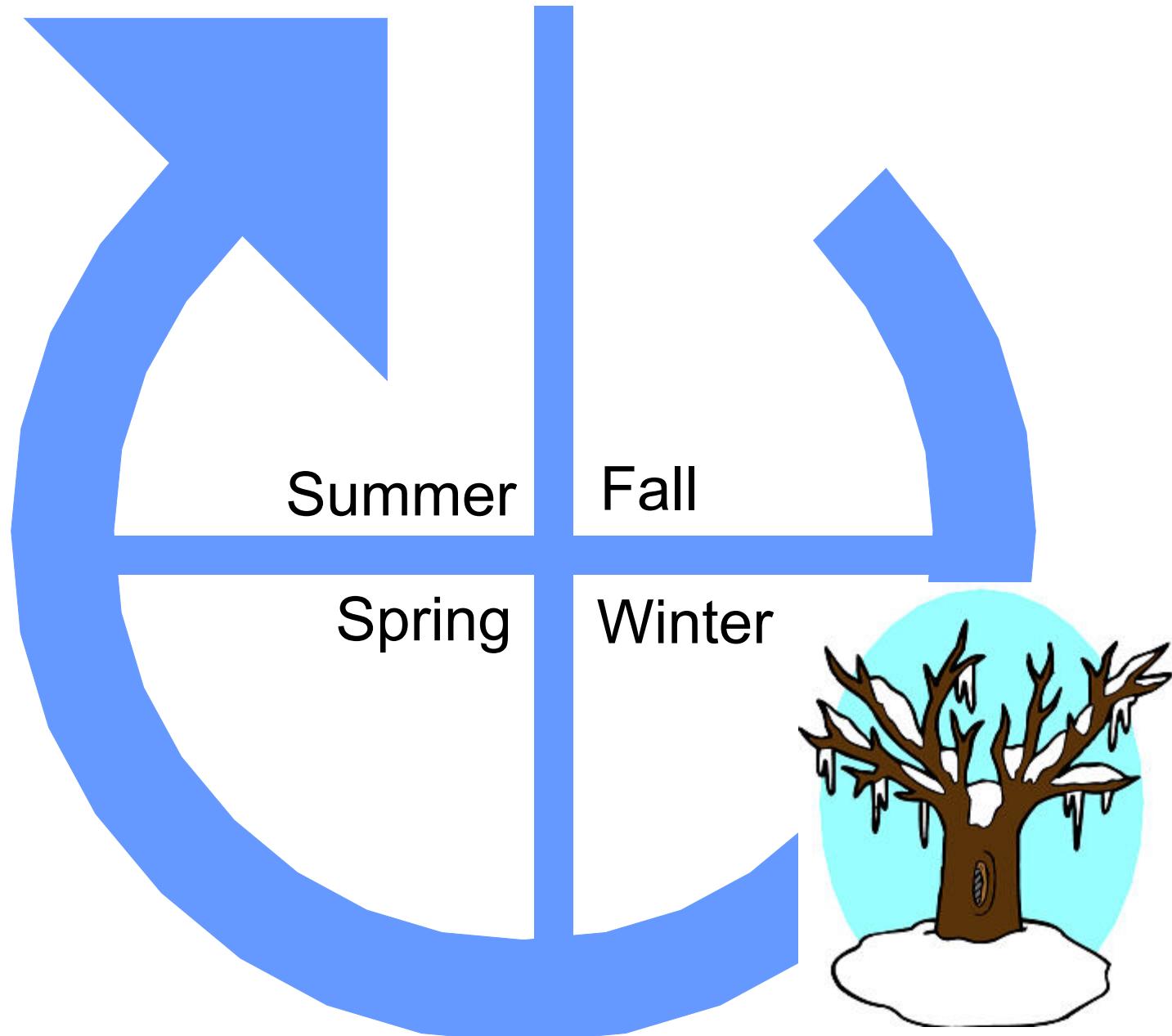


Water  
cycle

=

Perfect topic  
for a blog  
in south Florida







Summer

Spring

Fall

Winter





Summer



Spring

Fall



Winter

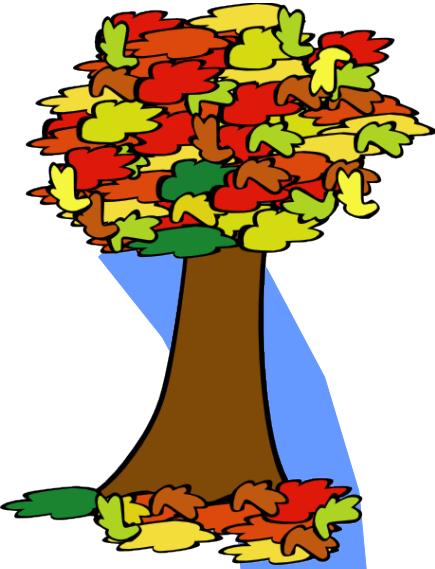




Summer



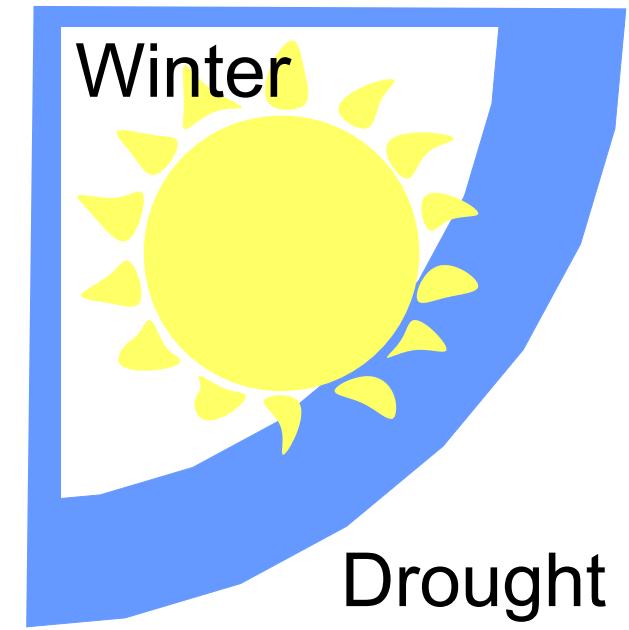
Spring

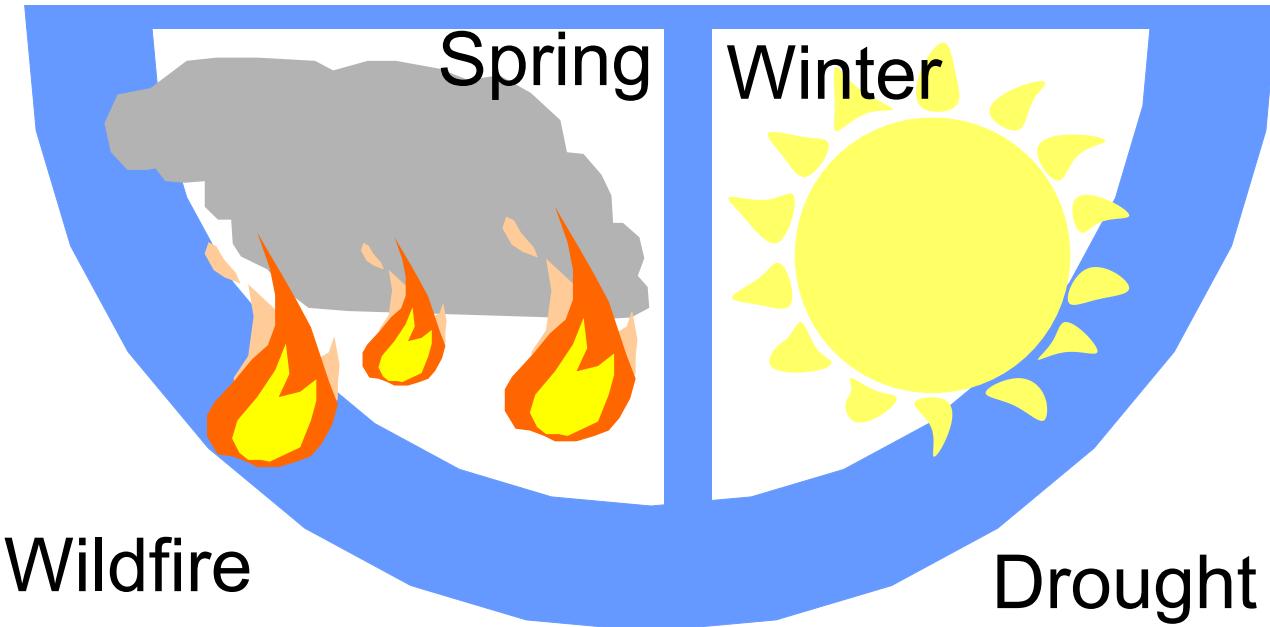


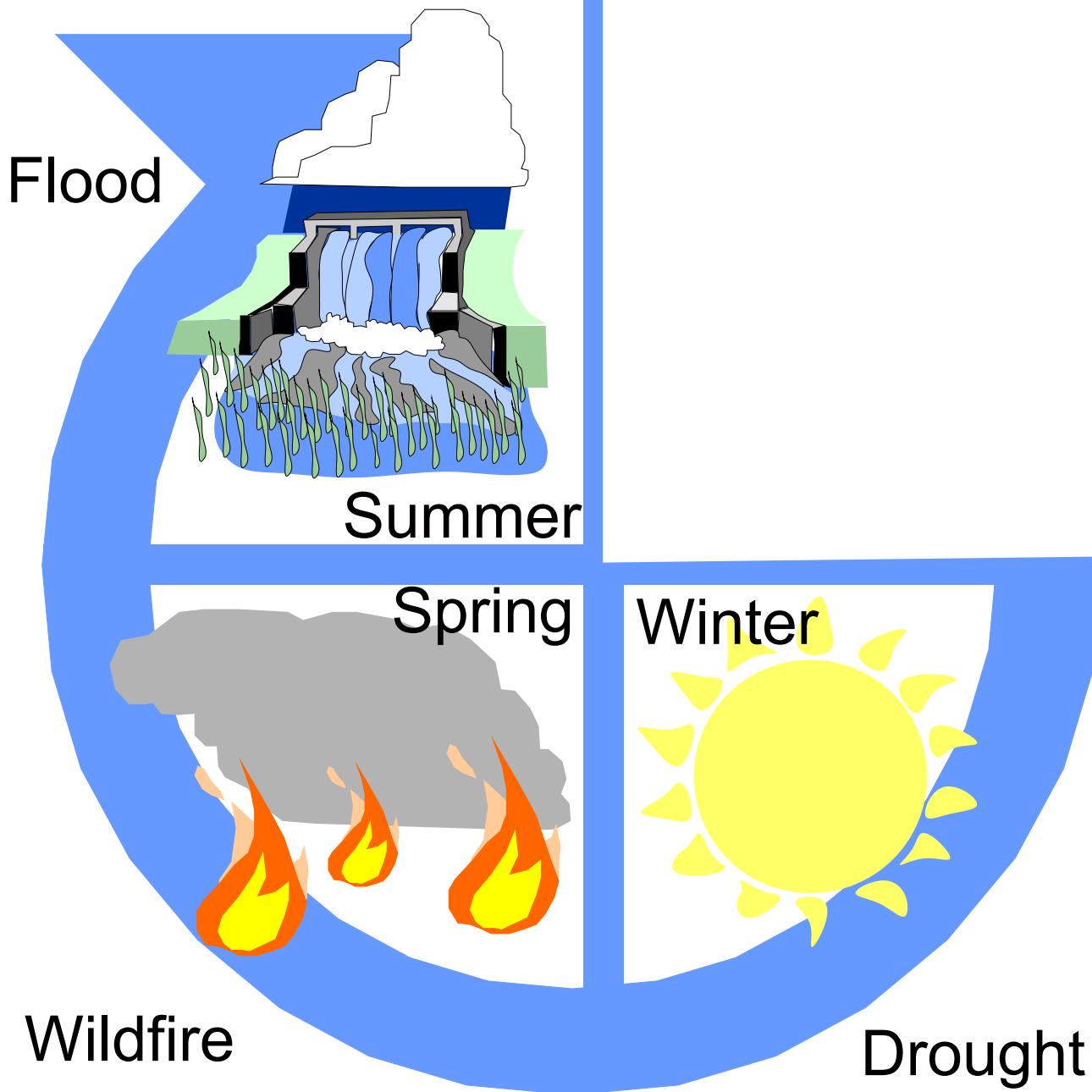
Fall

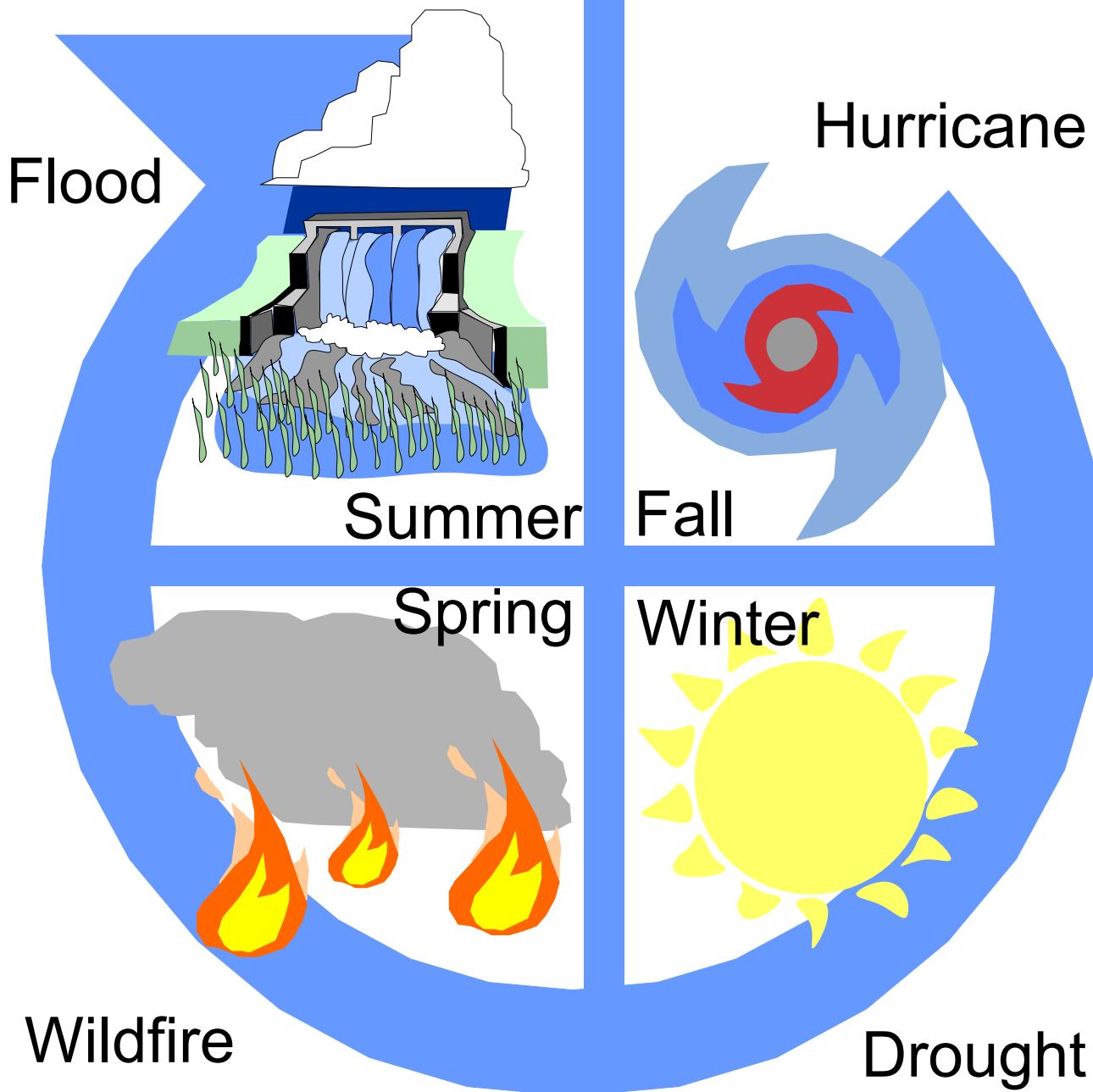


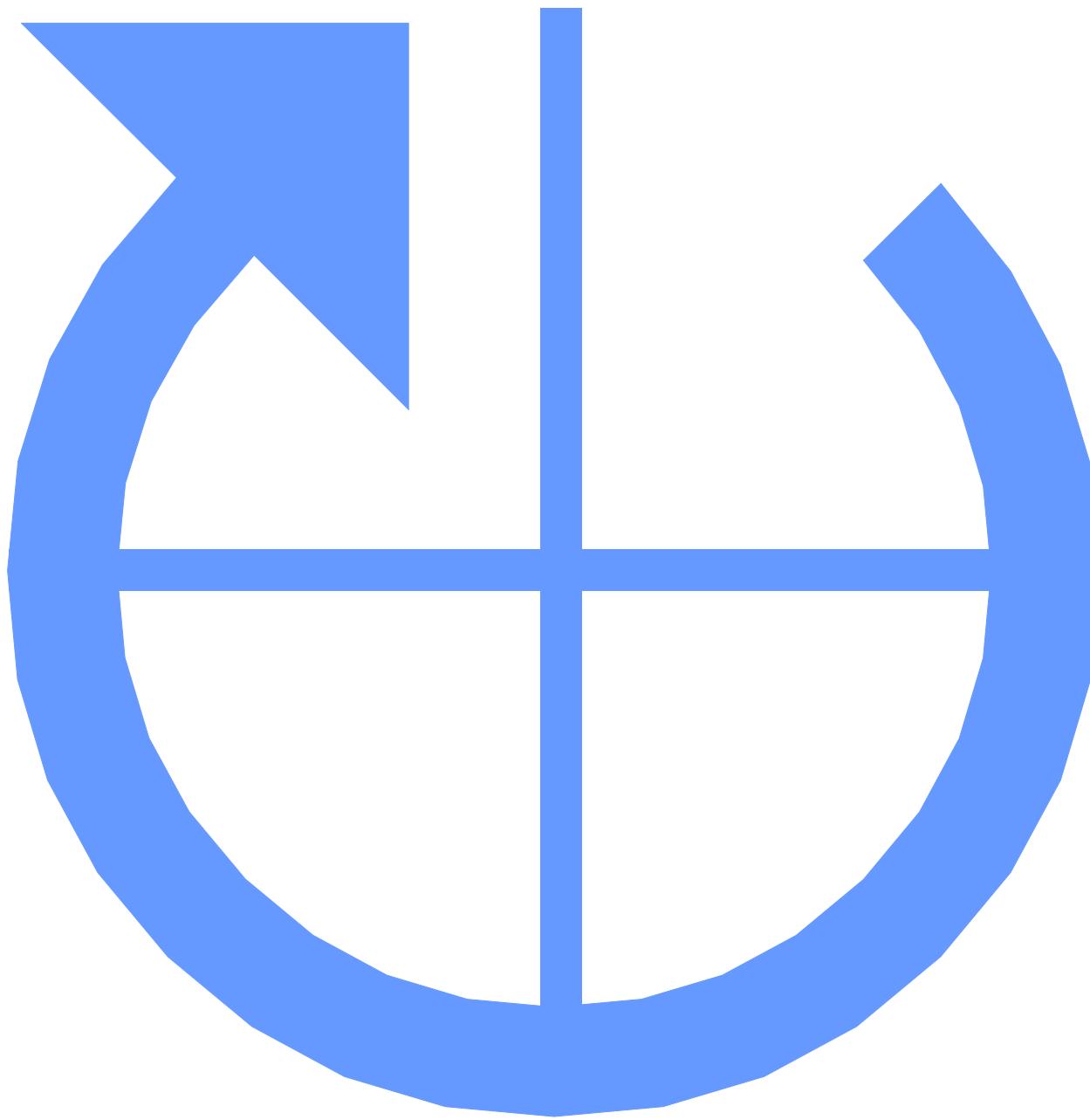
Winter





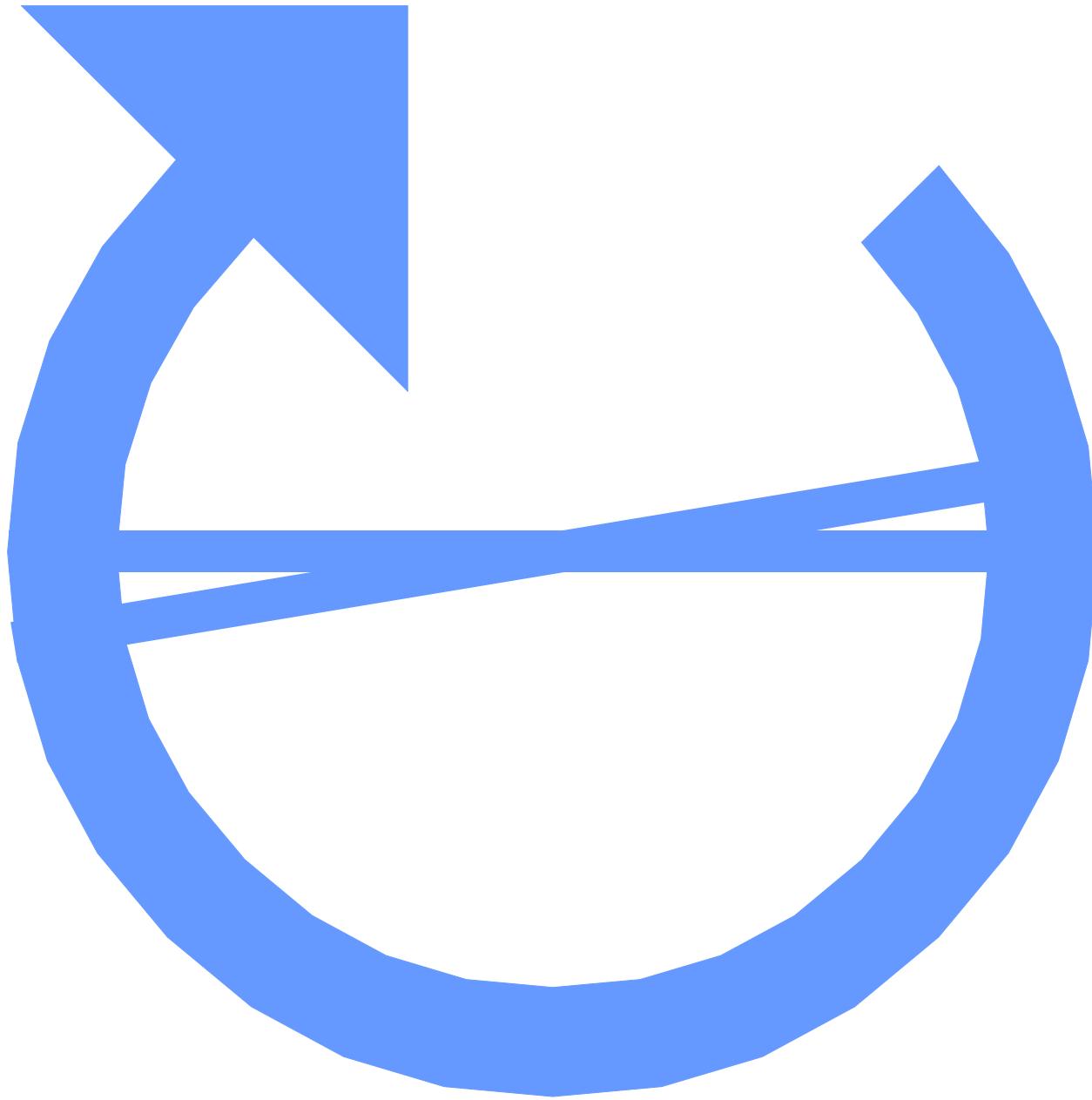


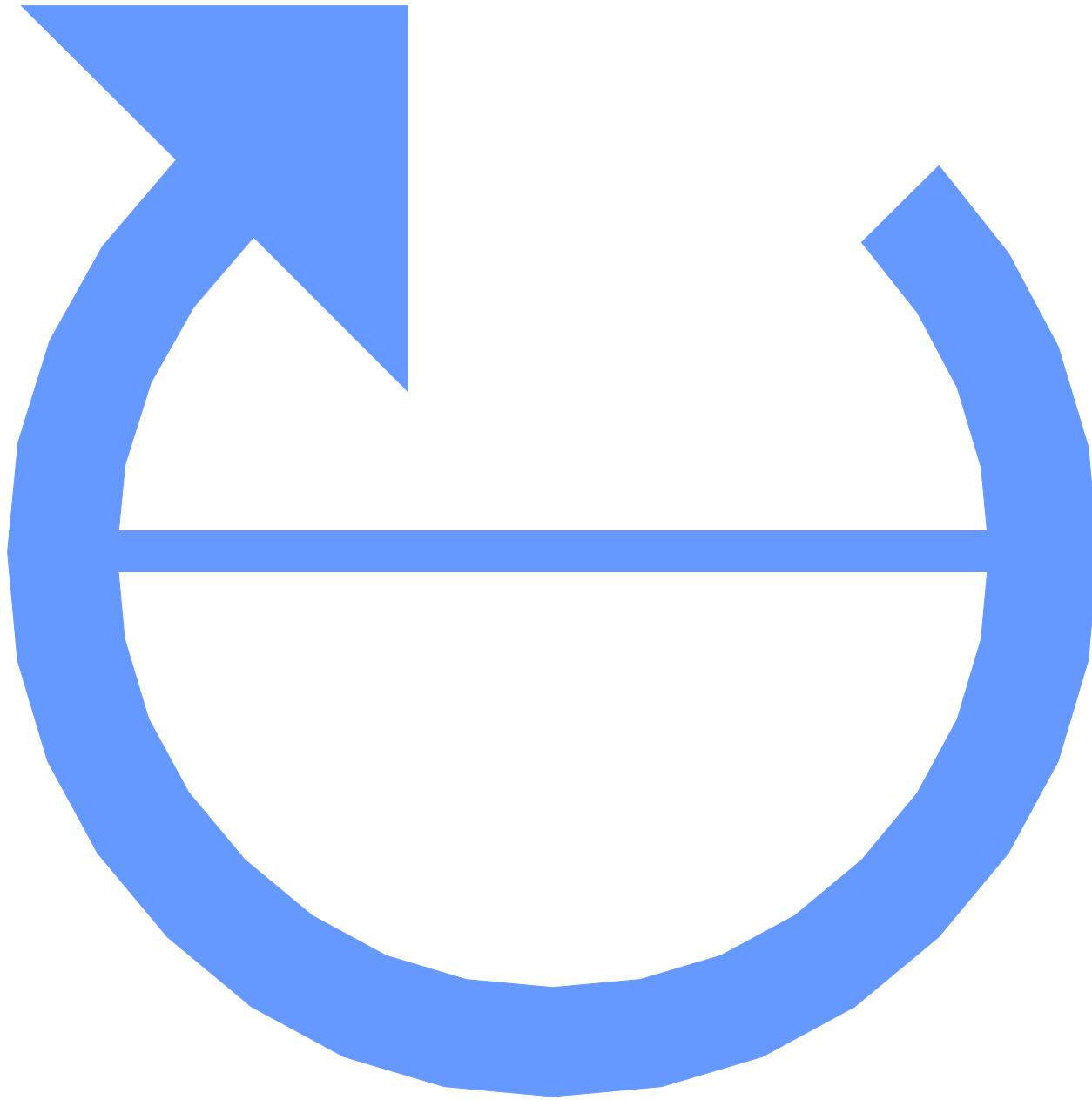














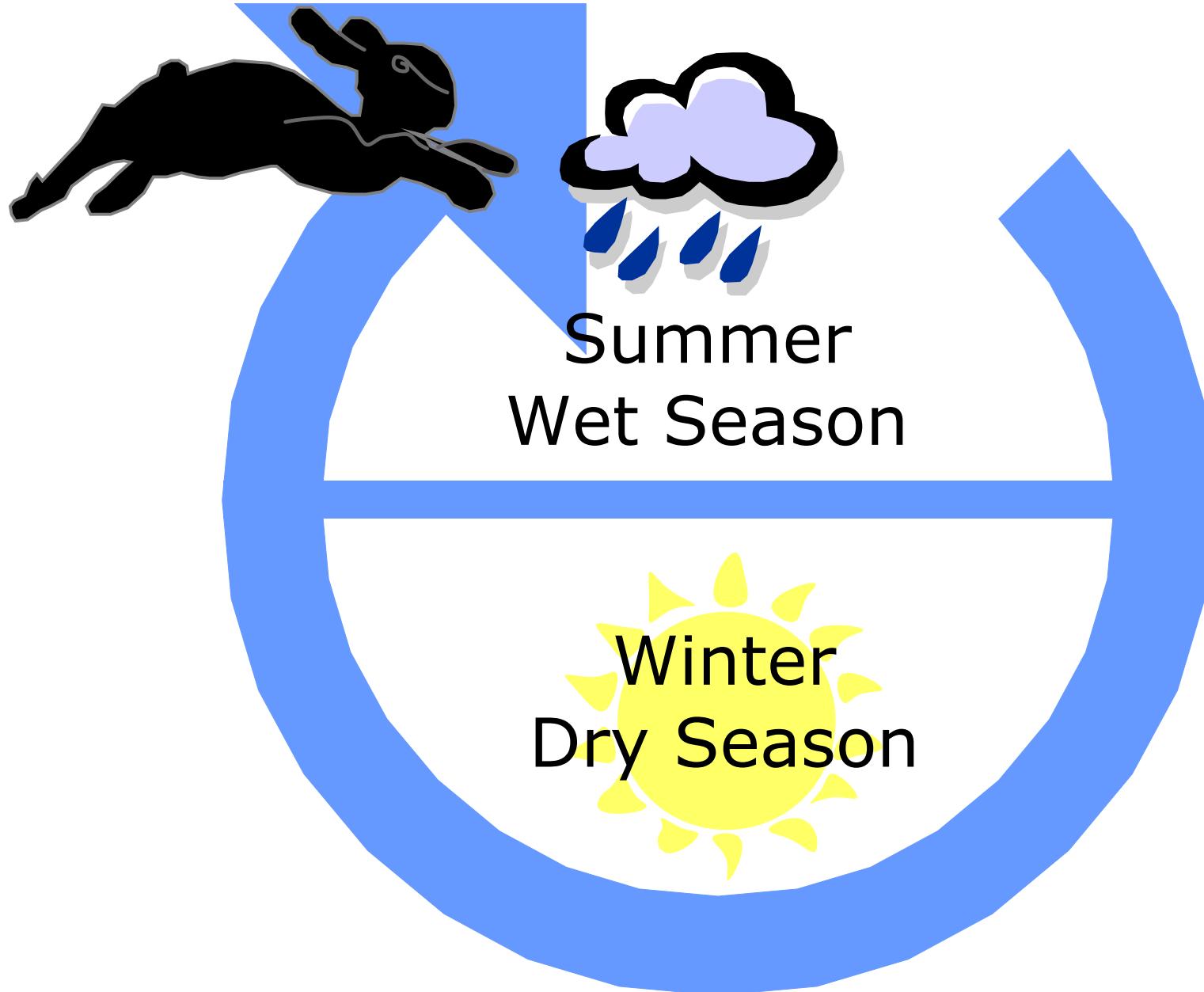
Summer  
Wet Season

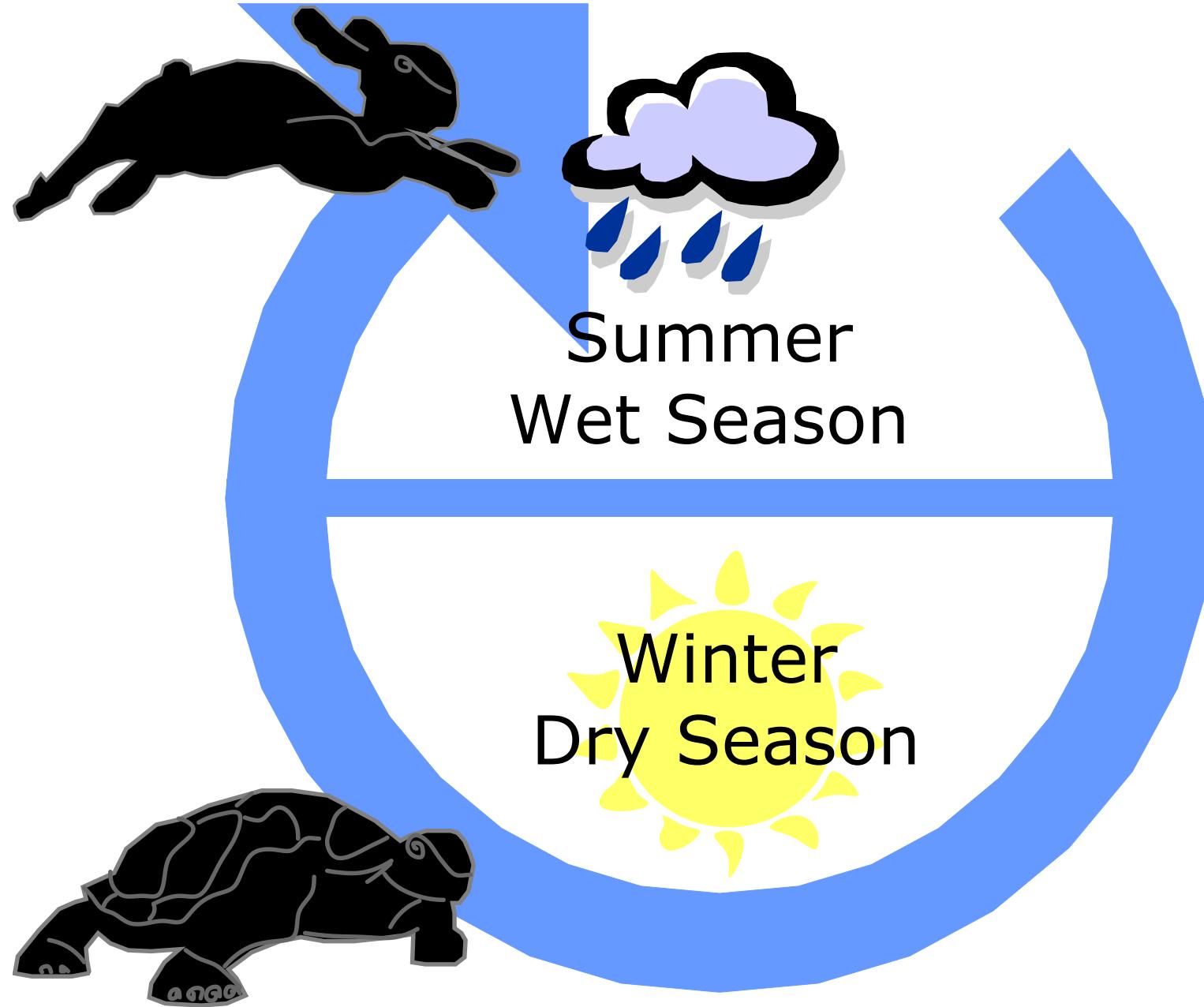


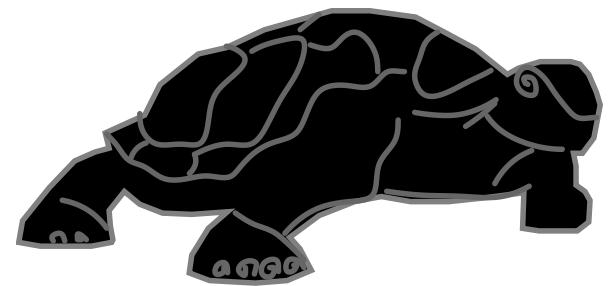
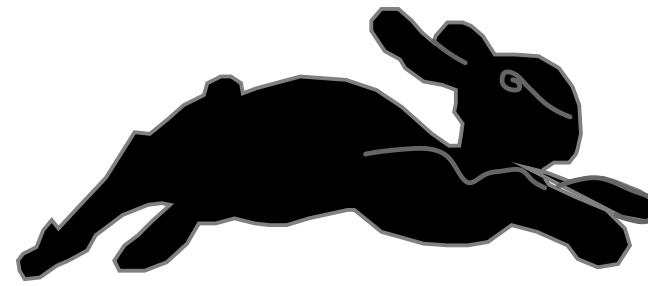
Summer  
Wet Season

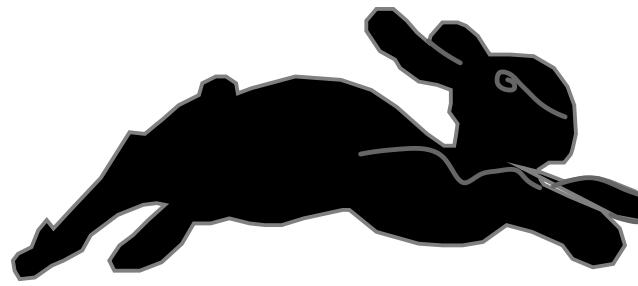
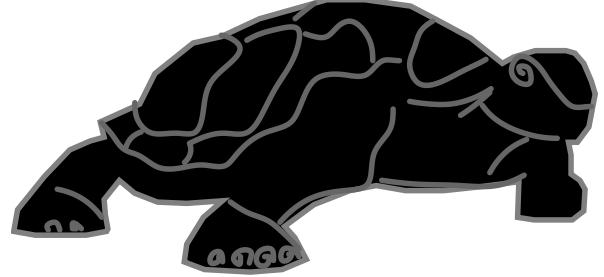


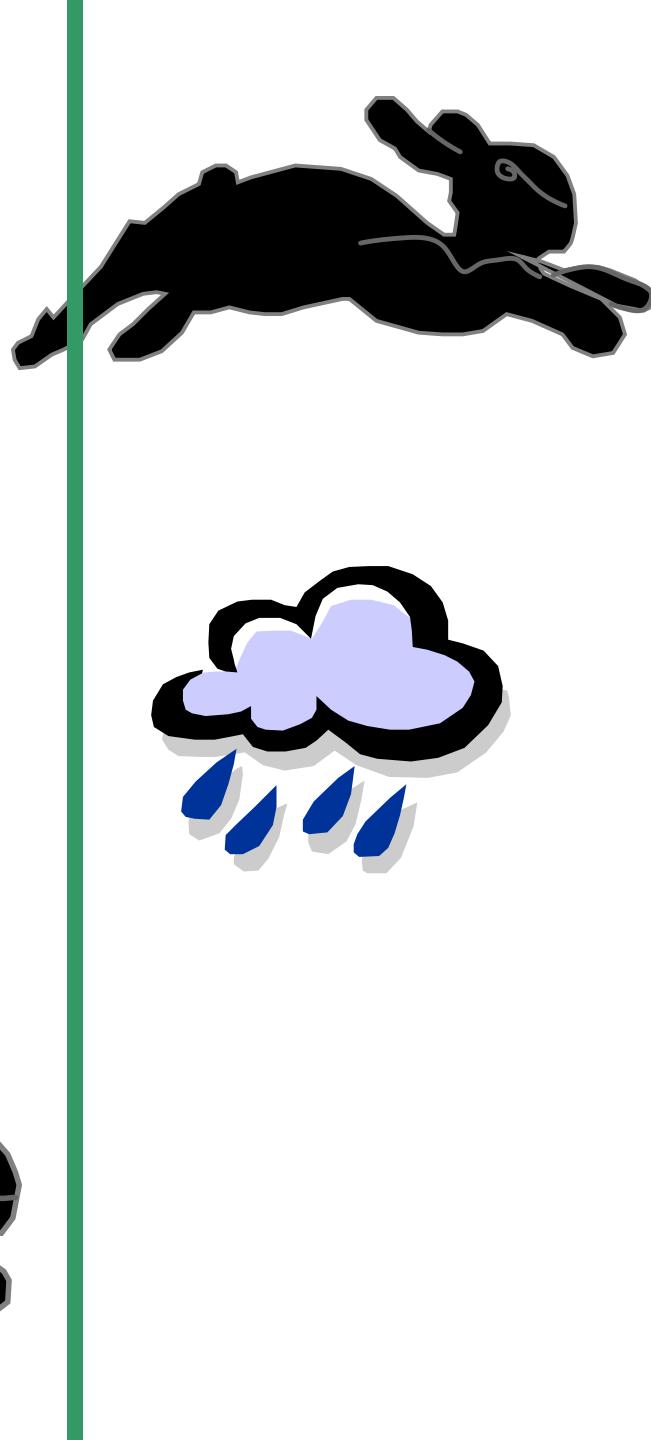
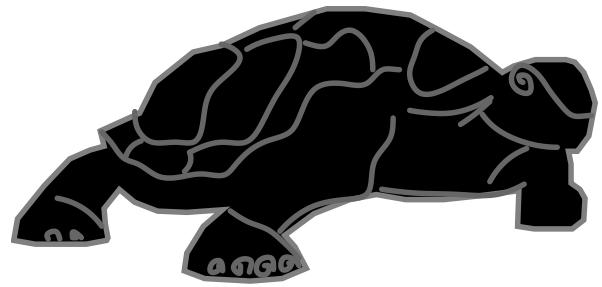
Winter  
Dry Season

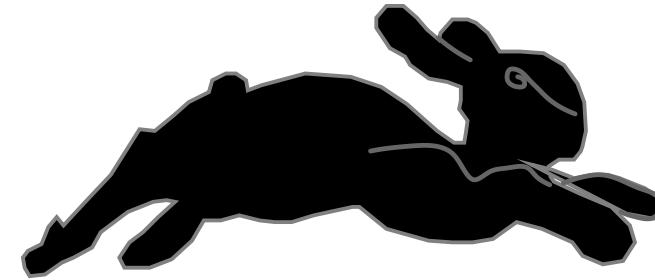
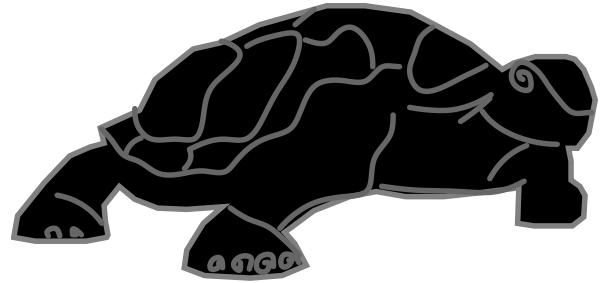


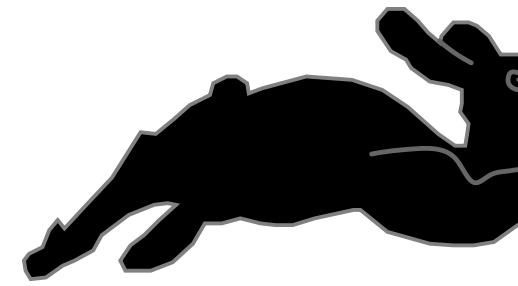
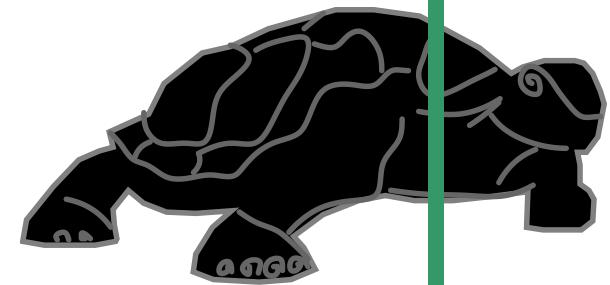


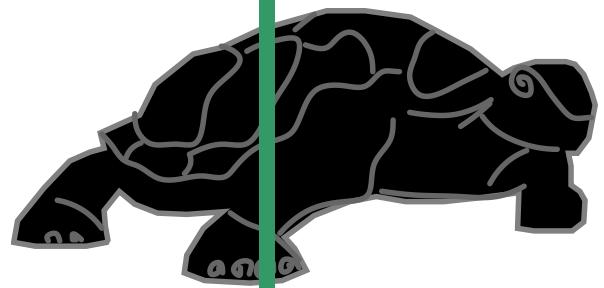


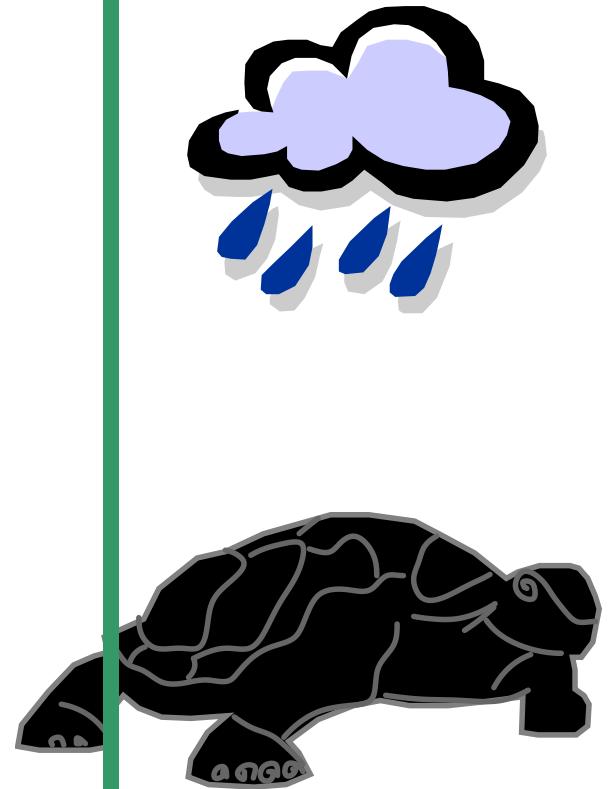




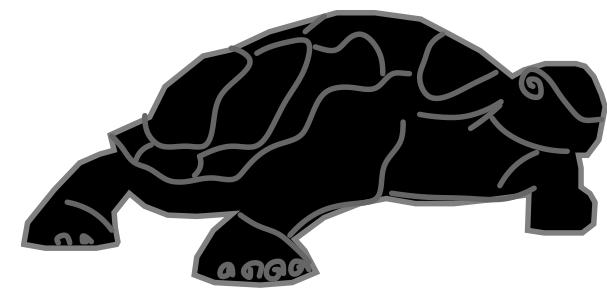
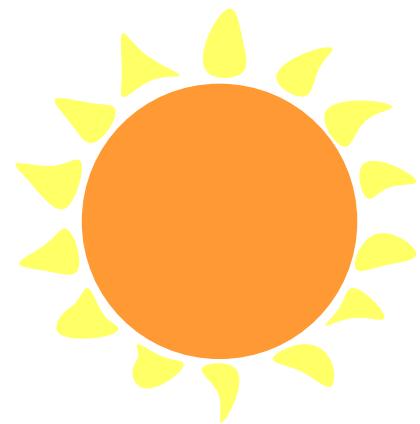


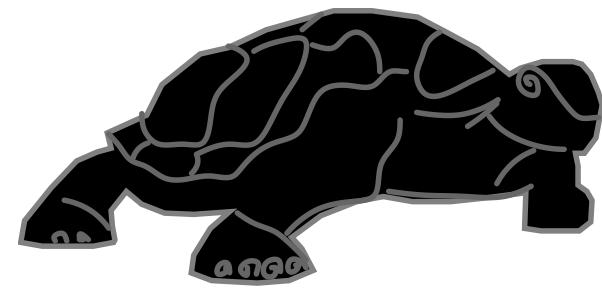
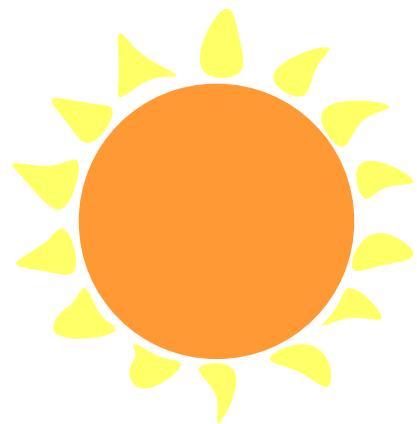


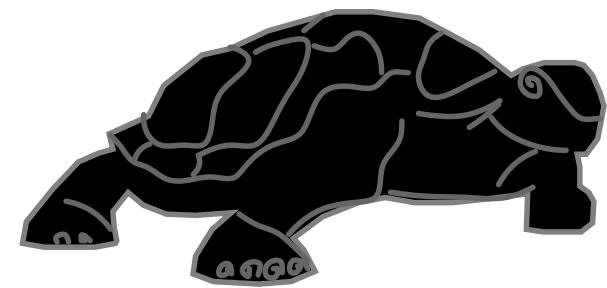
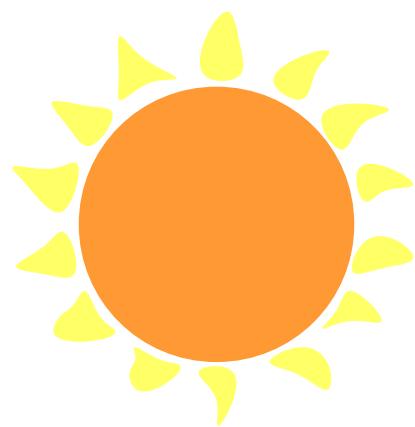


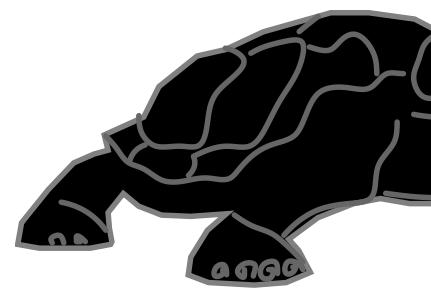
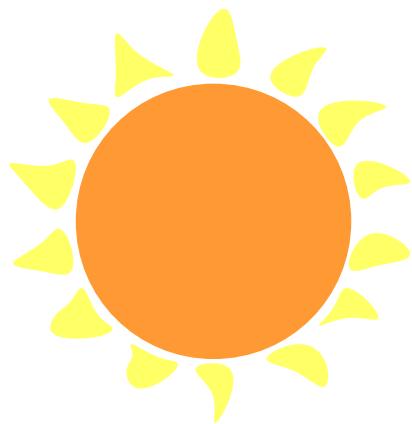


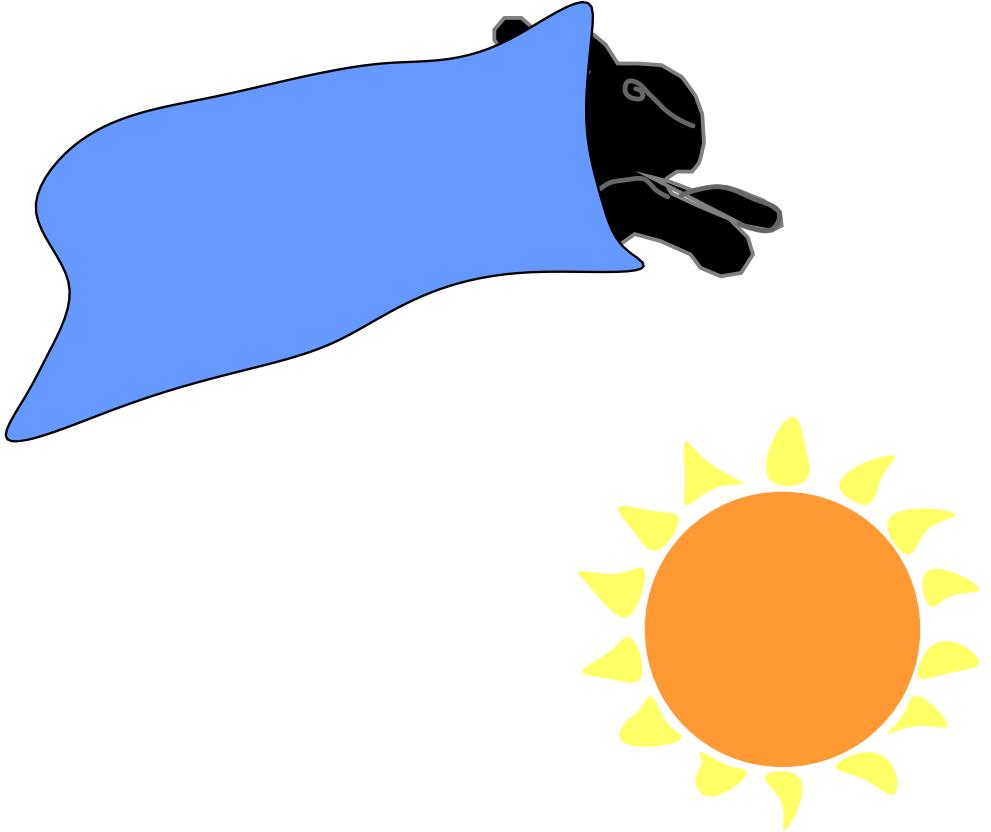




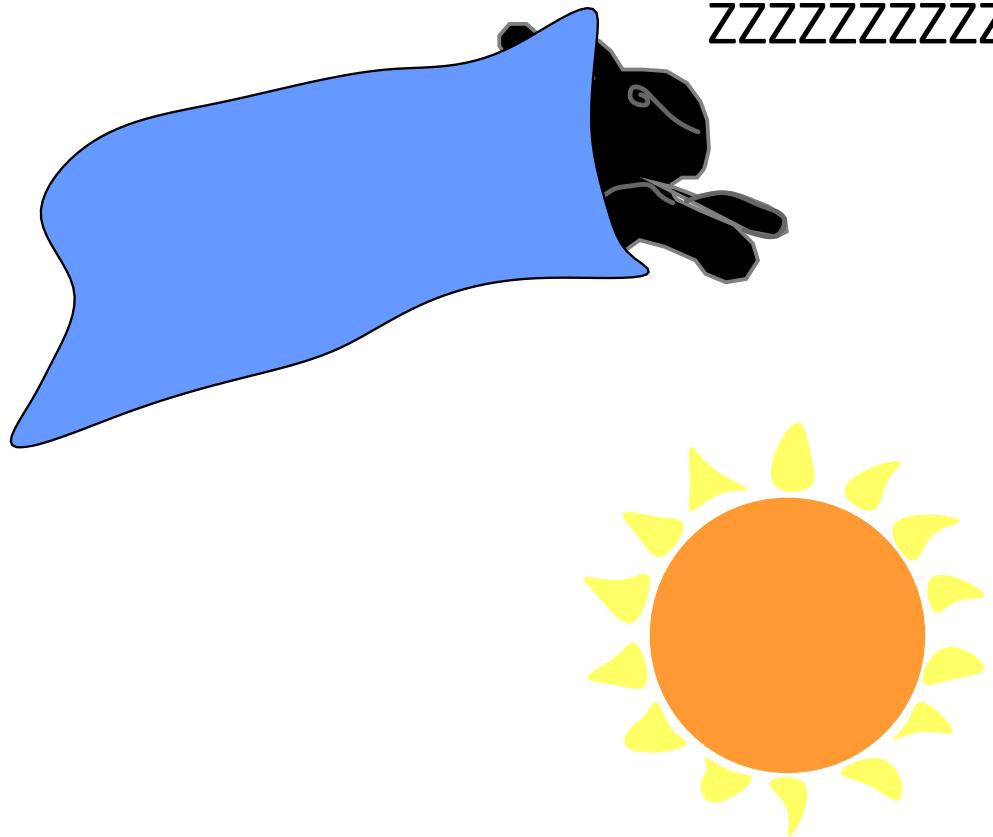




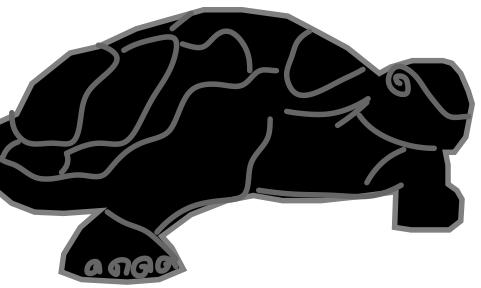
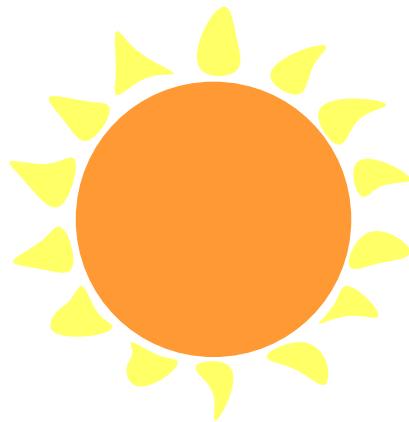
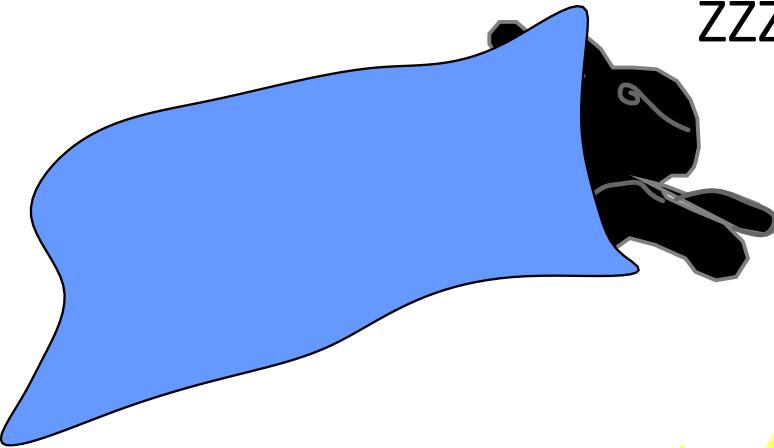




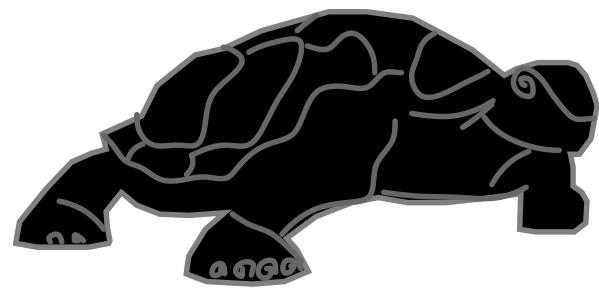
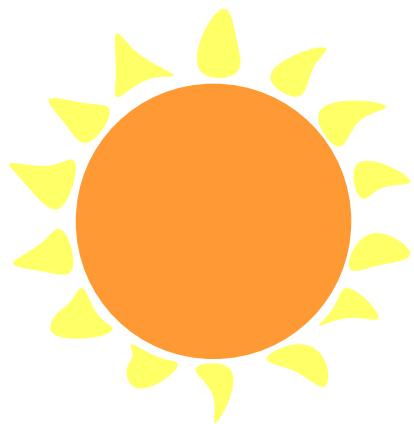
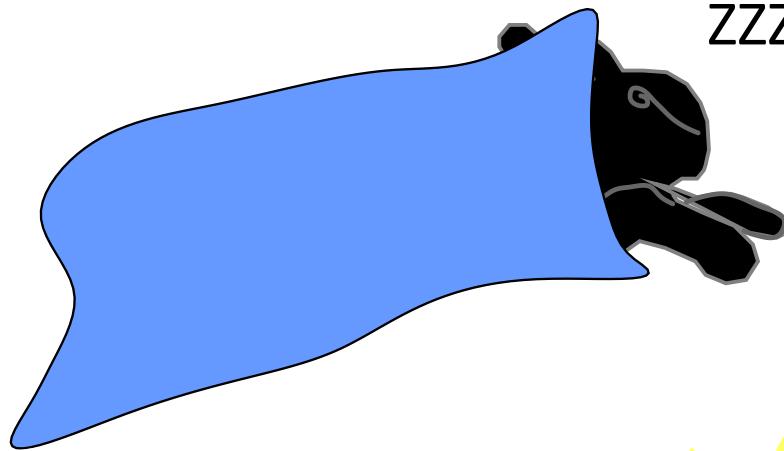
zzzzzzzzzzzz



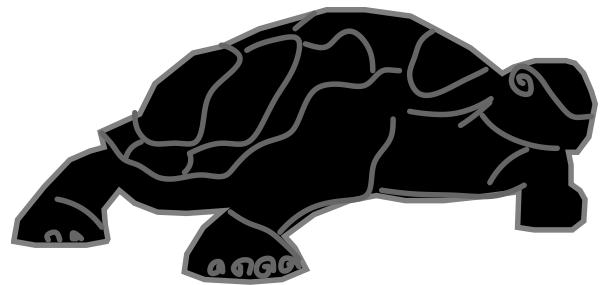
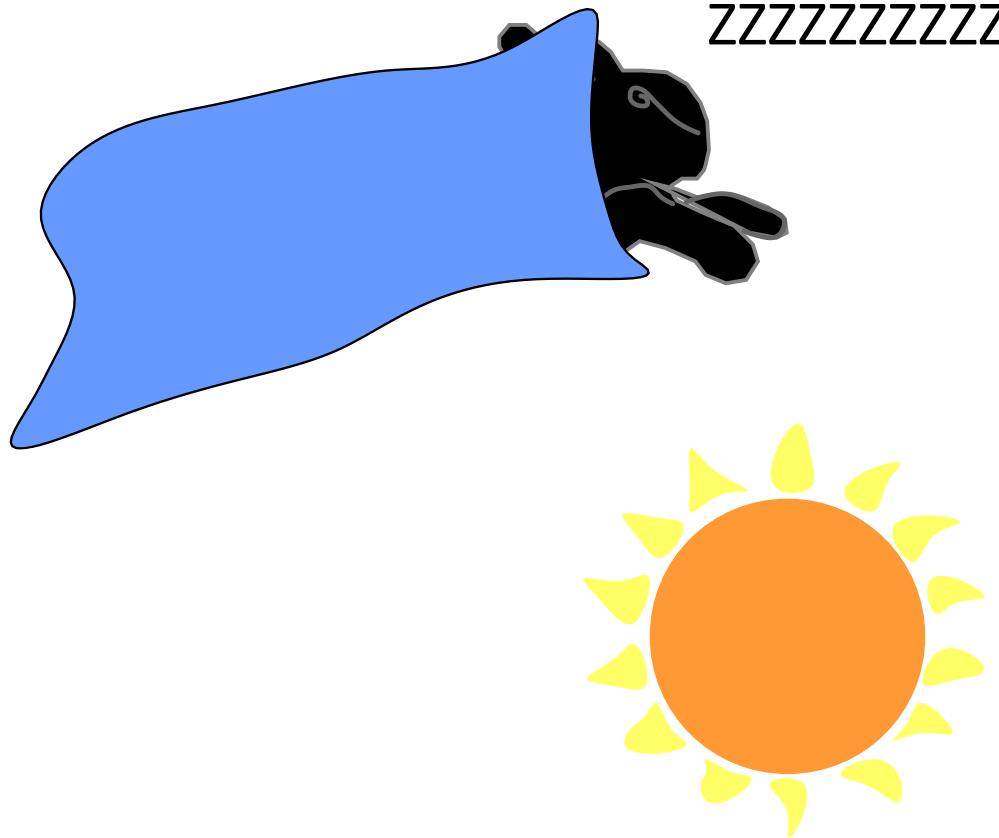
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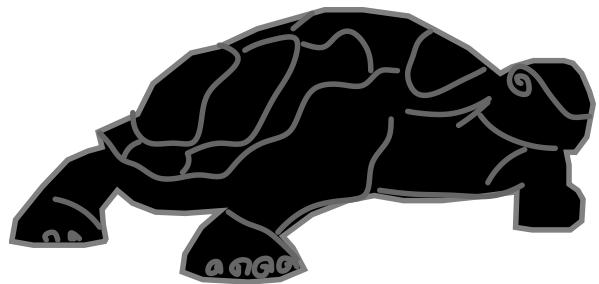
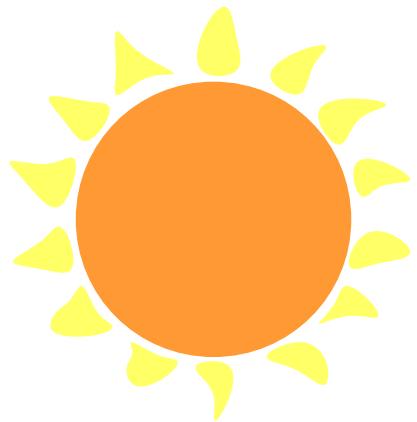
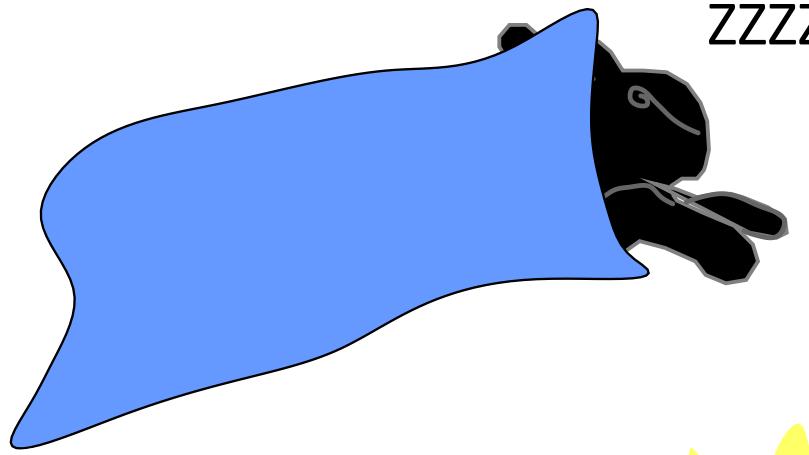
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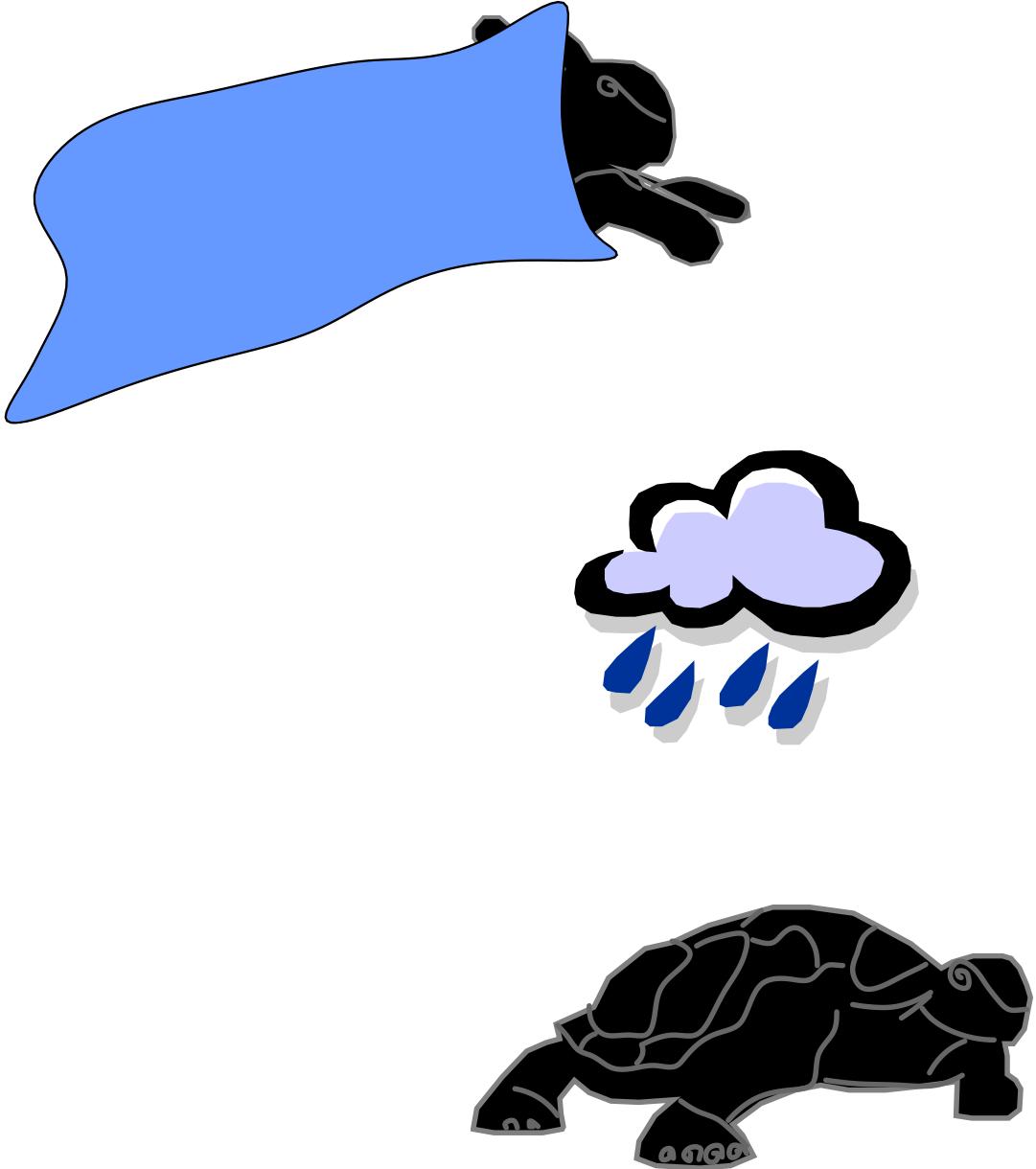


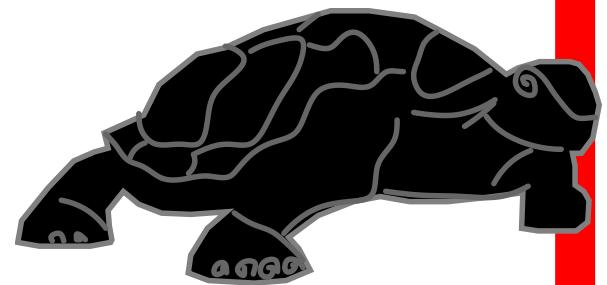
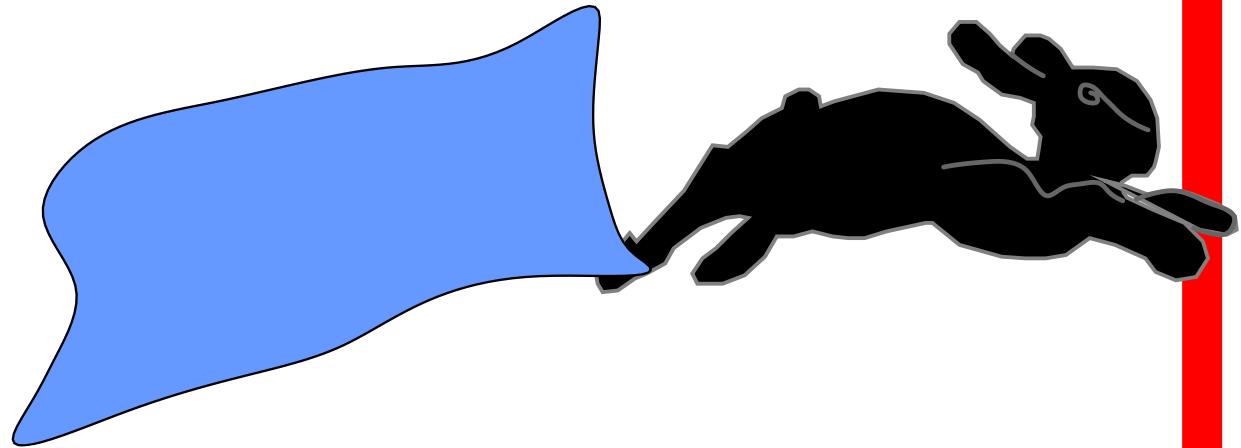
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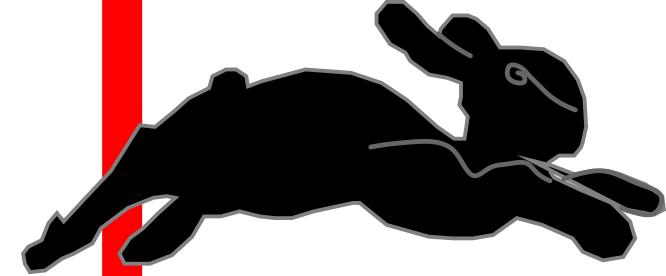
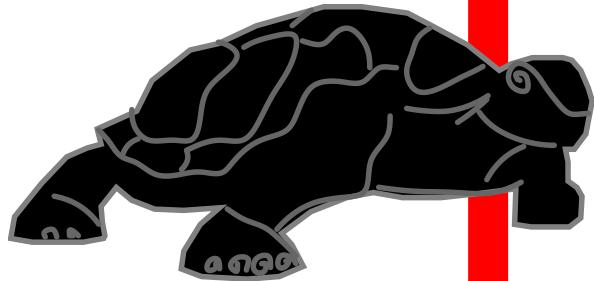
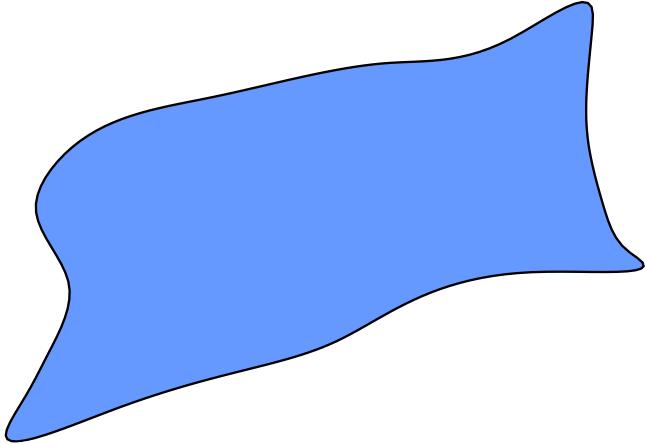


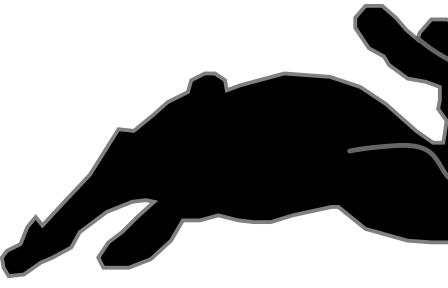
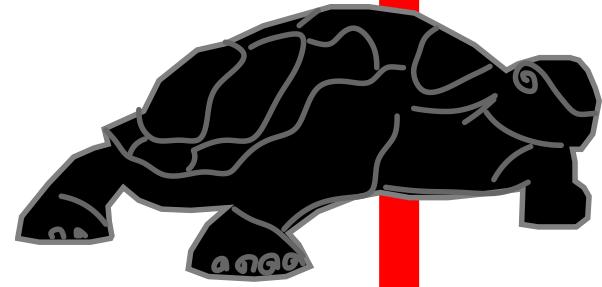
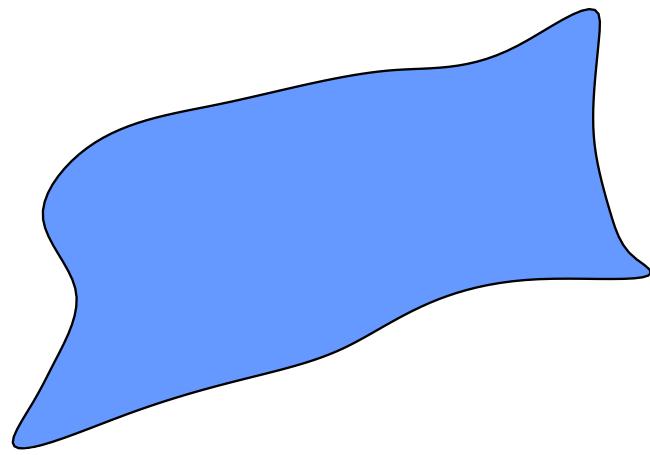
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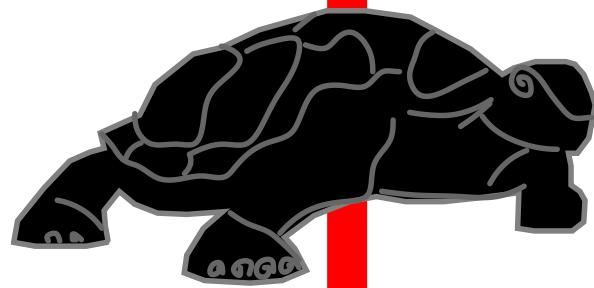
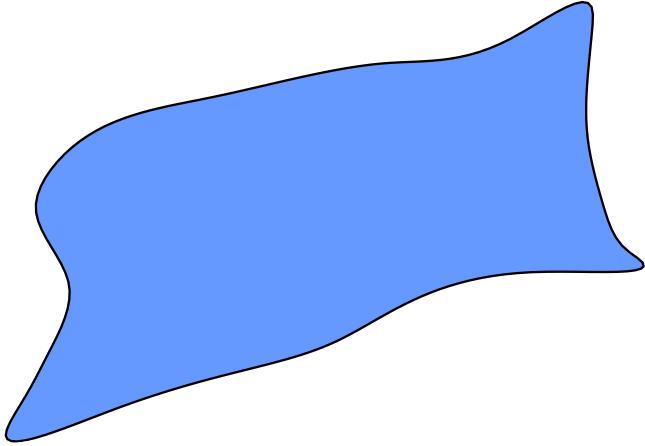






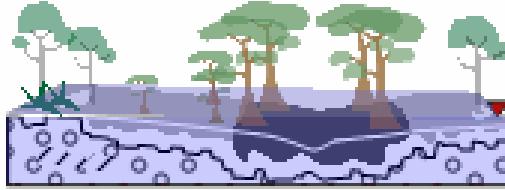






# Swamp Water Cycle

entire swamp is flooded



domes/strands are full



Lowest areas are moist



entire swamp is dry



# Hydrogeologica

Hydrology  
That Nobody  
Understands or  
Reads

Three Perceptions of Fundamental Banality  
in Eigen Flow Dymamics of a Anisotropic  
Wetland of Large Spatial Scale

Bob Sobczak, Sobczak, R.V., and Angel, B.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\pi(x)}{x / \ln(x)} = 1$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} = 2^n$$

$$\oint_C \frac{f(z)}{f(z)} dz = 2 \pi i (N - P)$$

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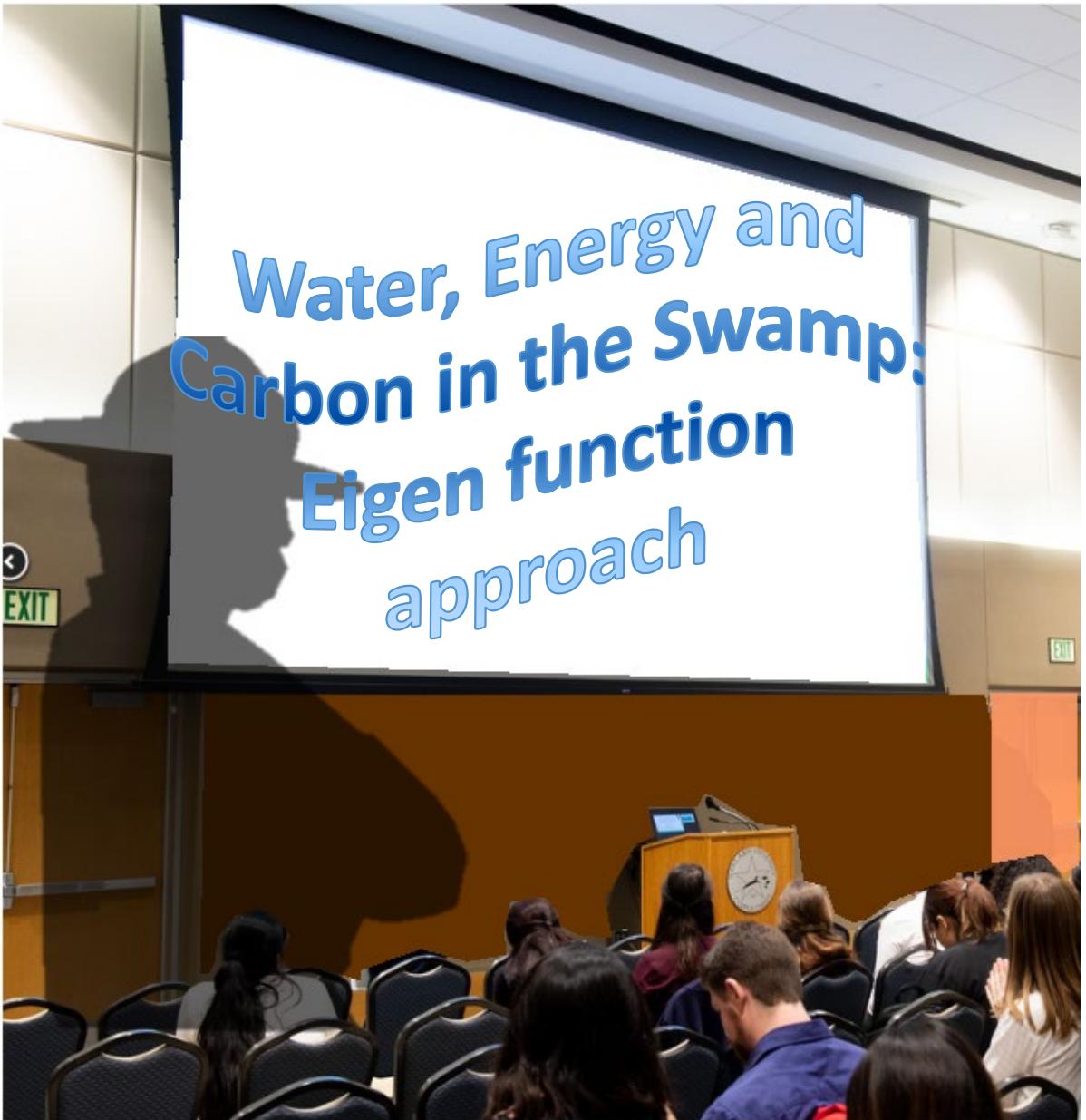
$$\oint_C \frac{f(z)}{f(z)} dz = 2 \pi i (N - P)$$

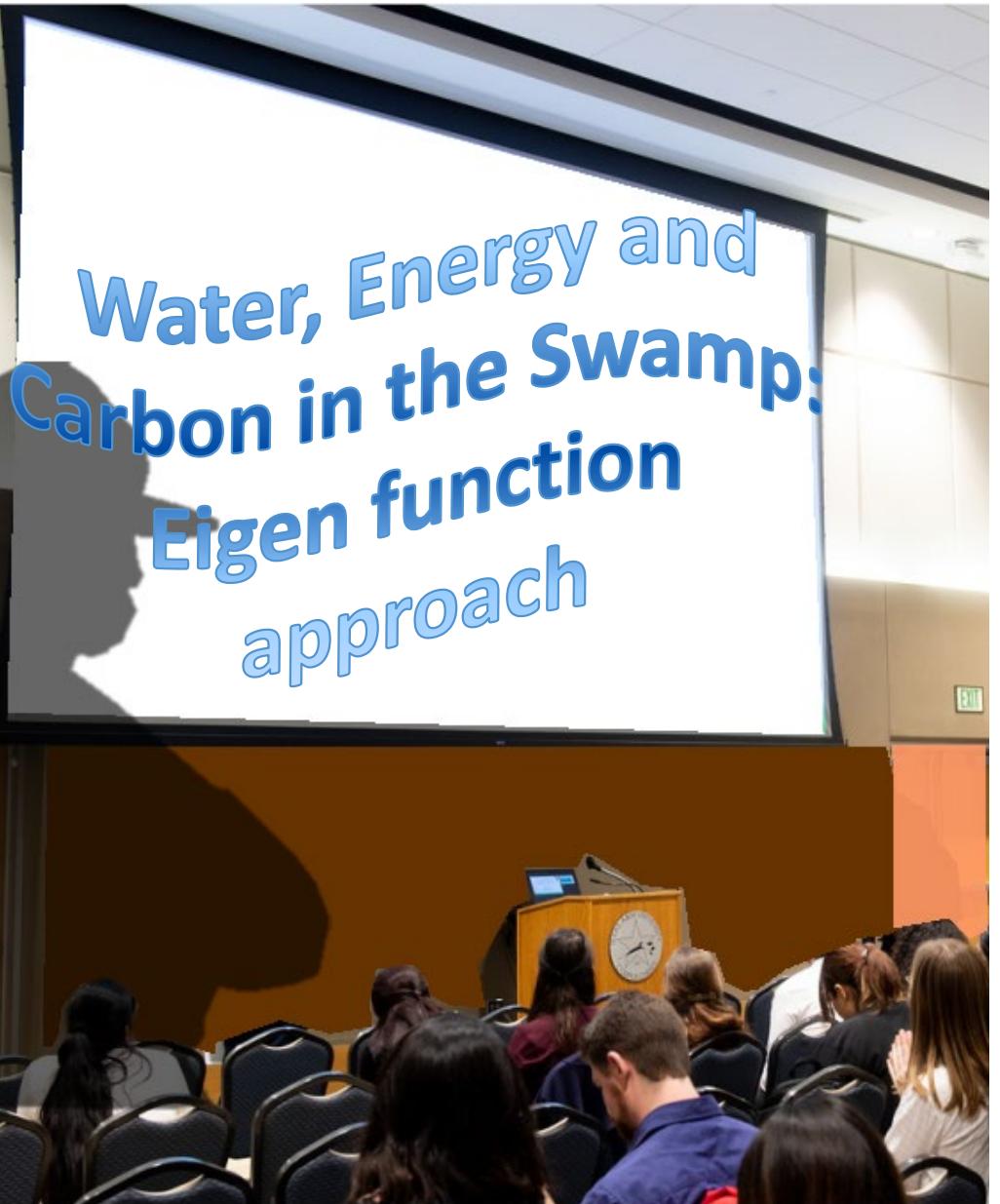
# Once Upon A Water Cycle

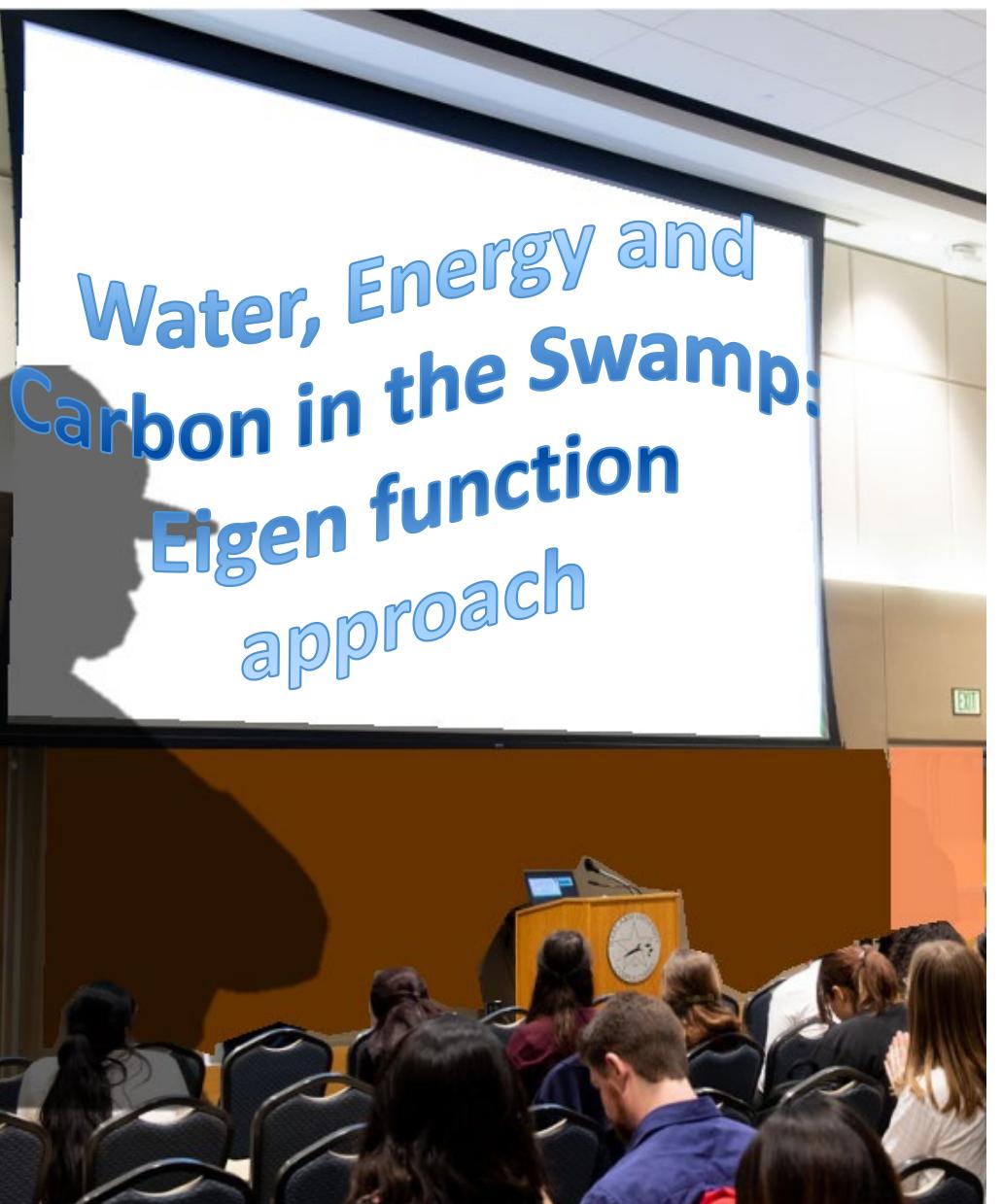
Hydrology  
That Everyone  
Can Enjoy

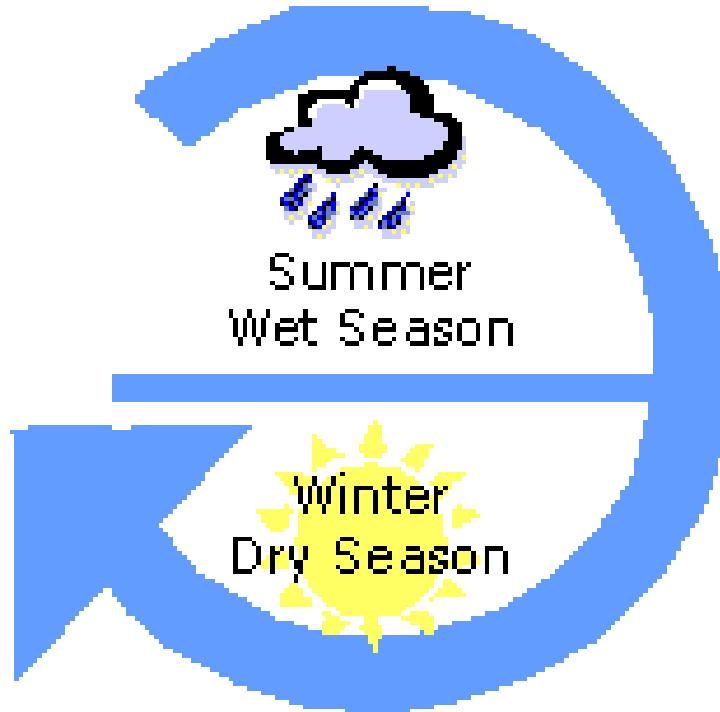
1 + 1 + 1 + 1 ...

# Water, Energy and Carbon in the Swamp: Eigen function approach









Go Hydrology!

<http://www.gohydrology.org>

Favorable  
initial conditions



Historical data

Real-time data

Internet

Free Software



Ranger/hydrologist

Quick turn around

Some sense of humor

Semi-smart (not too smart)

Discipline



Swamp mystique

Watershed myth

Scenic beauty

Water cycle approach



Remote outpost

Small staff

In-house trust

Aquatic outreach



*"I see that, in college, you got along equally well  
with the jocks and the stoners."*

## People's hydrologist

Speaks to both lay  
and technical  
experts

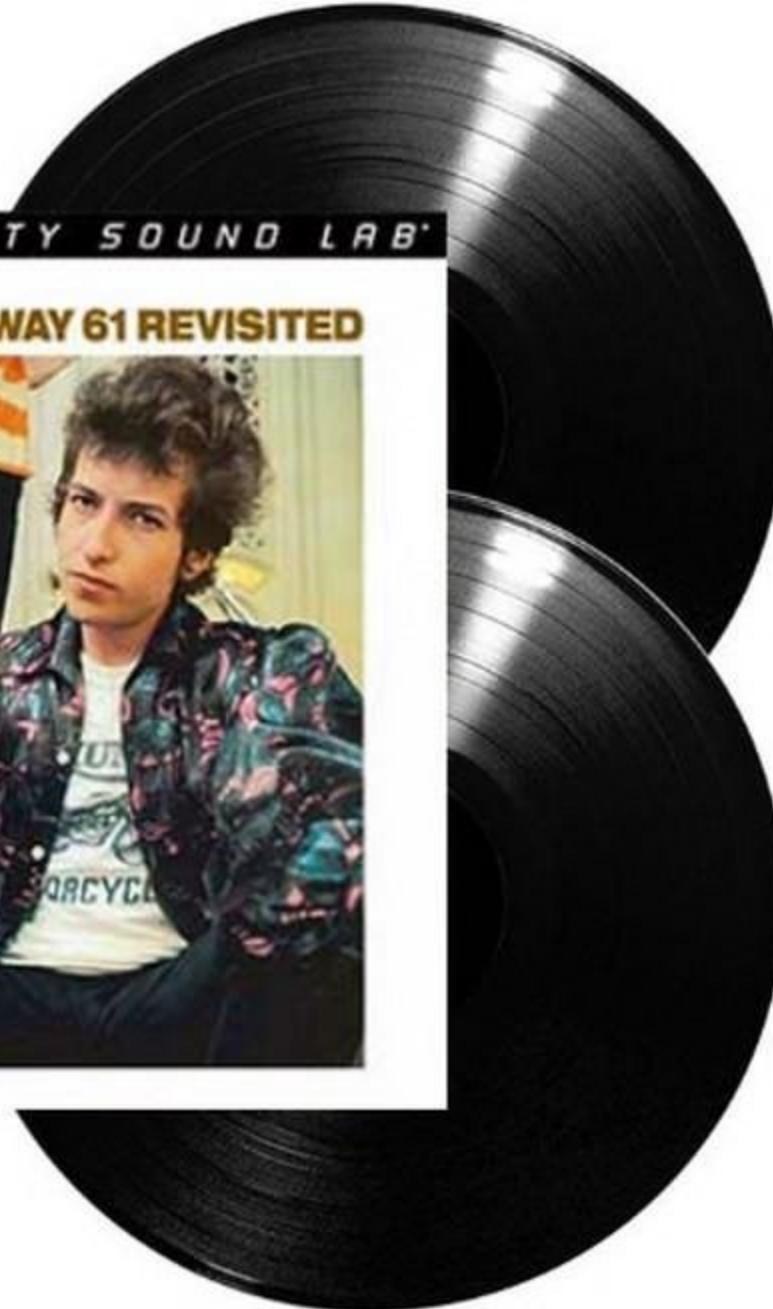
# Unintended Consequences

MOBILE FIDELITY SOUND LAB'

**BOB DYLAN HIGHWAY 61 REVISITED**



MONOURAL



MOBILE FIDELITY SOUND LAB

**BOB DYLAN HIGHWAY 41 Revisited**



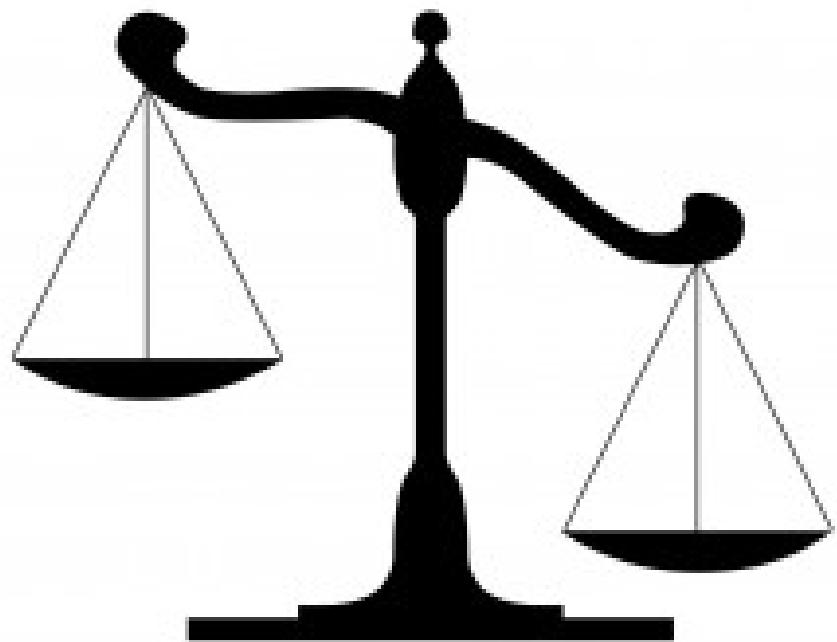
MONOURAL





Made me better  
Weighed me down  
Kept me grounded

# Blurred lines between ...



- Work and play
- Office and home
- Being serious and joking

# Reoccurring Question:

“Bob, when are you  
going to get a real job?”

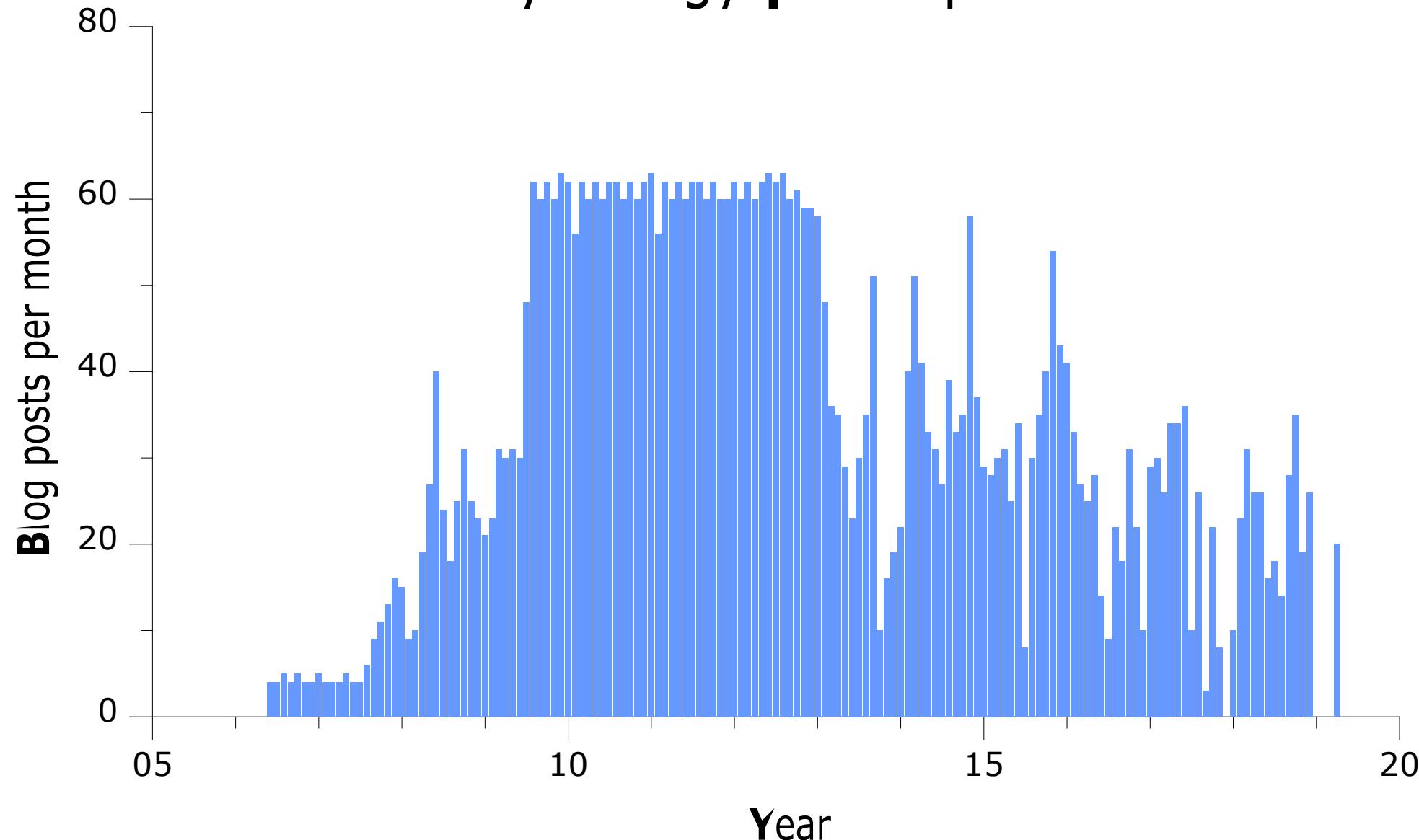


Had fun  
Gave me a  
voice

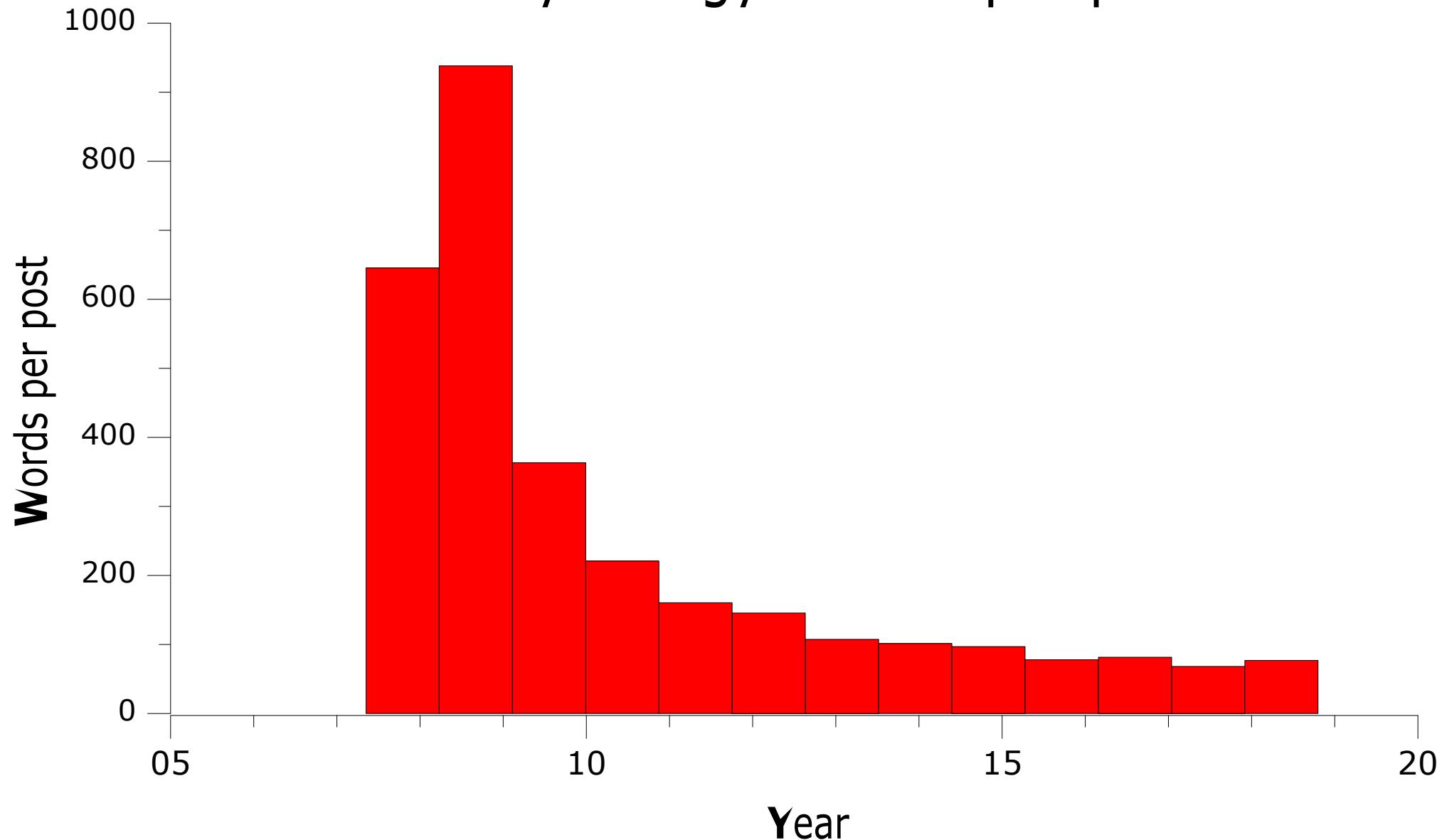
Suffered for  
my art

# Trends

# Go Hydrology **posts** per month



# Go Hydrology **words** per post



# Positive Outcomes



Shared  
Lexicon

Fostered  
collaboration

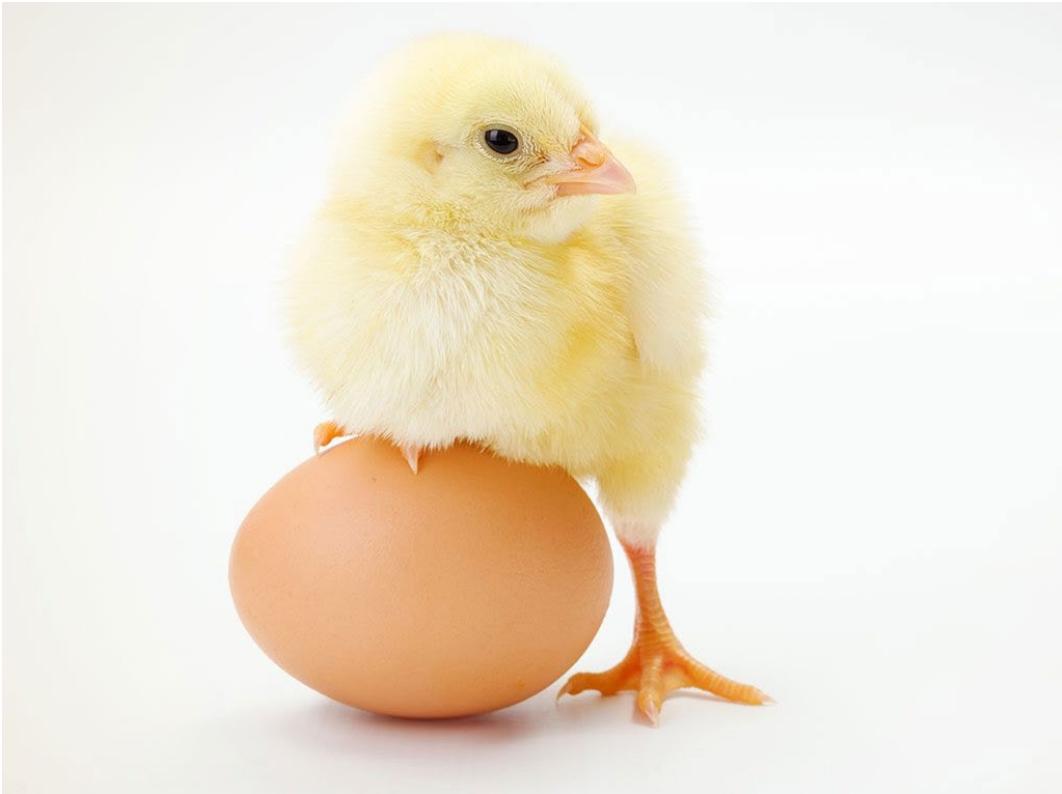
Multi-agency



Decoded hydrology

Unlocked past

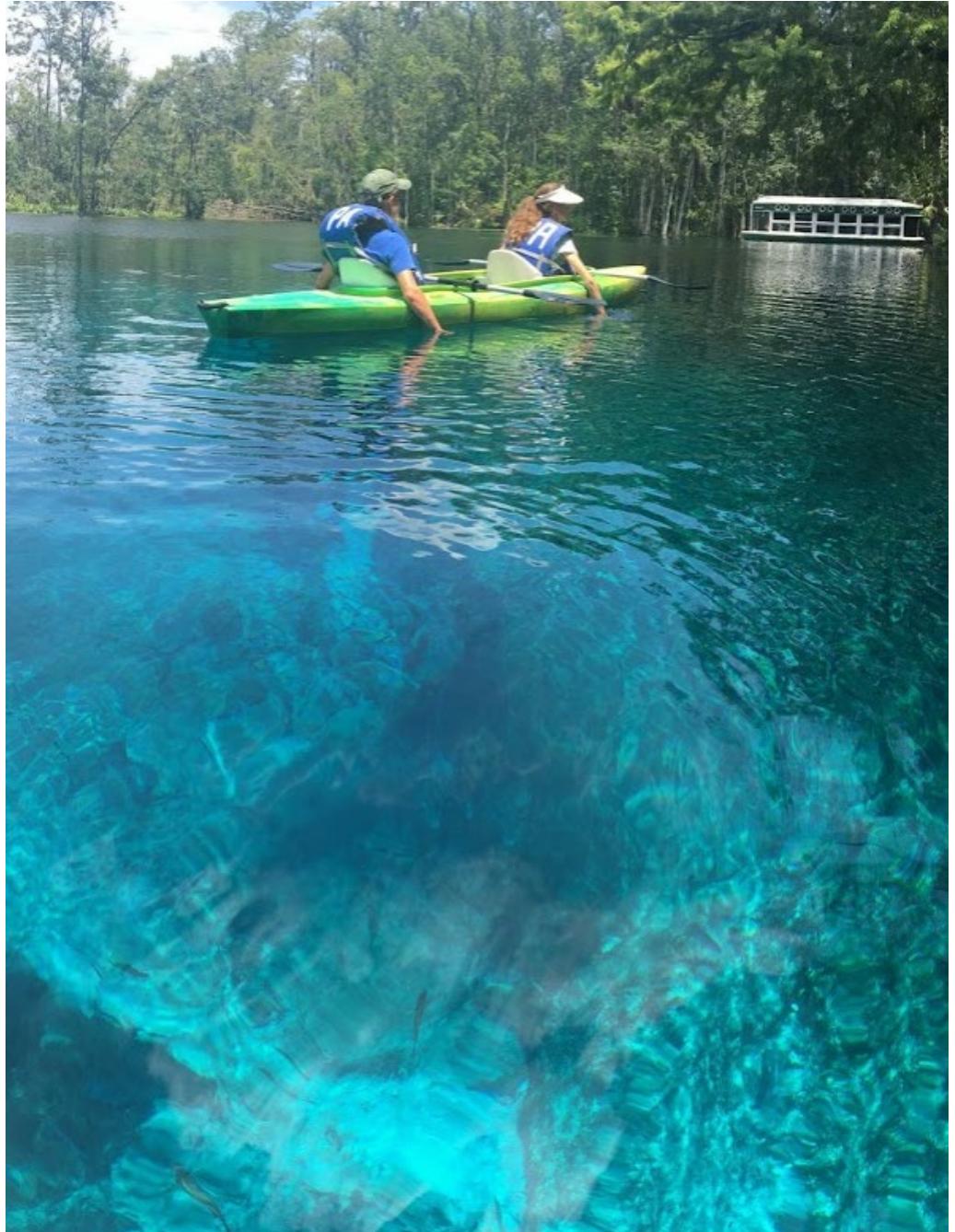
Improved memory



Idea mill

Kept saw sharp

Multidisciplinary



Had fun together

People love water

People want to be  
connected to nature

**“Nobody owns the  
water, man”**

Unknown citizen

Not without perils



Gray  
Area



Gray  
Area

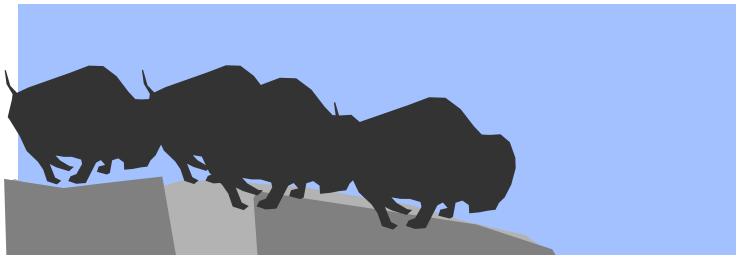


“illuminated,  
celebrate, share”

**“You tell me it’s the  
institution, you better  
free your mind instead”**

John Lennon, Revolution

Success by failure



Ahead  
Of Pack



Ahead  
Of Pack



Antiquated in  
modern social  
media world

Webmaster  
failure

Database failure

**weather clouds** Preserve swamp level diagram  
Hydrology made easy **wacky**  
**current** **Water** I don't know  
exciting restore it **The Source**  
**blog** Staff enjoys it cool graphs  
Sobczak SUPPORT WATER RESOURCES Bob   
**Water flows down gradient** Get your feet wet

# Lessons Learned



Less is more  
Keep it light  
Keep posting  
Rule of the Ninja

# Future Directions

Bring it back to  
some semblance of  
its former glory

I don't know

















**Go Hydrology!**

<http://www.gohydrology.org>